

~~Gal + Dda~~  
THE

# Peerage of ENGLAND.

A COMPLETE VIEW

Of the several ORDERS of NOBILITY,  
their DESCENTS, MARRIAGES, ISSUE,  
and RELATIONS; their CREATIONS,  
ARMORIAL BEARINGS, CRESTS, SUP-  
PORTERS, MOTTOS, CHIEF SEATS,  
and the High OFFICES they possess; so  
methodized as to display whatever is  
truly useful in this instructive and  
amusing Branch of Knowledge.

TOGETHER WITH

An INTRODUCTION, shewing the High and  
Illustrious Extraction of our Most Gracious  
SOVEREIGN.

ALSO

The ARMS of all the LORDS SPIRITUAL and  
TEMPORAL, three useful PLATES teaching the  
ART of HERALDRY, &c. &c. &c.

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By Mr. KIMBER. *K*

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THE SECOND EDITION, carefully corrected.

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## ADVERTISEMENT.

**T**HE Editor, considering the manifest Utility of a Manual of this Kind, can have no reason to apologize for its Publication; being convinced it is calculated to recommend itself to all who desire Facility to be acquainted with the Families and Actions of our contemporary Legislators, who, if we consider them justly, have occupied all the Nobility of Europe by their many illustrious Actions in Peace and War, and by the Struggles they have maintained for the Support of our excellent Constitution, our Laws and Liberties.

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hitherto never attempted, which will convert a Subject, dry in itself, into a perfect Amusement.

The Candour and Approbation with which the Public have received this Work, having rendered a second Edition necessary, the Compiler has taken great Care in its Correction, so that he need make no Apology for any Errors, of which there were some few in the former Edition, and now presents it to the World as a Complete and Correct View of the PEERAGE OF ENGLAND.

**INTRO-**

# INTRODUCTION.

**I**T would be an unpardonable neglect in the compiler of a work of this kind, if he did not premise some particulars, which, though known to many, cannot be so to the generality of purchasers, to whom a ready and satisfactory inspection into every thing regarding the Royal Family, as well as the Nobility of England, will have, evidently, many uses; which need not be enumerated. The King being the fountain of honour, I shall give a brief, but exact account of his pedigree.

The most high, most mighty, and most excellent Prince, George-William-Frederick, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Duke of Brunswick-Lunenburgh, Elector of Hanover, Arch-Treasurer and Prince of the Sacred Roman Empire, &c. &c. derives his descent from very remote times.

Azo the first, Count of Este, and Marquis of Tuscany, was the Emperor's Vicar in Italy, and died in the year 970.

To him succeeded Thibaut his son, who by the Emperor Otho was created Marquis of Este, being also Lord of Lucca, Cremona, Mantua, Ferrara, &c. and he dying in 976, was succeeded by Albert Azo his brother; which Albert dying in 995, was succeeded by Hugh his son, whose wife was Mary, daughter of Theodatus

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Marquiss of Parma, and by her he had Azo his son and heir.

Azo the second, who was the founder of the Brunswick family, married Cunegunda, sister and heiress of Guelph the third, (of the family of the ancient Guelphs,) Earl of Altorf, Ravensberg, and Duke of Carinthia, and by her he had Guelph the first, of Este, surnamed the Robust; which Guelph, in the year 1071, was by the Emperor Henry IV. made Duke of Bavaria; and he marrying Judith, daughter of Baldwin the fifth, (surnamed of Lisle,) Earl of Flanders, and widow of Tostig Earl of Kent, brother of Harold King of England, by her left issue two sons, Guelph and Henry.

Guelph the second, who, in the year 1101, succeeded his father, dying without issue, Henry the first, his brother, called the Black, became heir; and he dying in 1125, left issue, by Wilfenden his wife, daughter of Magnus Billung, Duke of East-Saxony, Guelph, who settled in Italy, and Henry the second, called the Haughty.

This Henry married Gertrude, daughter of the Emperor Lothair II. of whom he had the investiture of Bavaria, and afterwards the dukedom of Saxony; and dying about the year 1179, was succeeded by Henry the third, his son, who was called the Lion, and was one of the most powerful Princes in Germany.

He married Maud, daughter of Henry II. King of England, by whose means he obtained the earldoms of Brunswick-Lunenburgh; and dying in the year 1195, left issue three sons, whereof Otho was the fourth Emperor of that name; Henry was Count Palatine of the Rhine, by means of his wife Agnes; and William was Duke

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Duke of Brunswick and Lunenburgh; for it was then that his brother Otho erected those lands into a dukedom.

This William the first, surnamed Longsword, succeeded his brother Otho, married Helena, daughter of Voldemar King of Denmark, and by her was father of Otho, called the Young, who was Duke of Brunswick and Lunenburgh; and dying in 1252, left issue by Maud his wife, daughter of Albert Marquis of Brandenburg, two sons, and four daughters.

Of the sons, Albert the eldest, called the Great, succeeded him; John was Duke of Lunenburgh, and dying in 1330, left Otho, who died without issue, and William; which William also dying childless in 1365, gave his estate to his kinsman Magnus Torquatus.

Albert the Great, who succeeded his father, as above-mentioned, married Elizabeth, daughter of Henry the Magnanimous, Duke of Brabant, by whom he had three sons, William, who died without issue, Albert the Fat, his successor, and Henry the Admirable; which last had two sons, Henry the Young, father of Otho, who was the fourth husband of Joan, Queen of Jerusalem, Naples and Sicily; and Ernestus, whose posterity ended in the fifth generation.

From Albert the 2d, called the Fat, who died in 1319, are descended all the Princes of the house of Brunswick now in being; for he marrying Ricca, daughter of the Duke of the Herules and Vandals, by her had Magnus the Meek, his successor, whose wife was Sophia, daughter of Henry Marquis of Brandenburg, and by her he had Magnus Torquatus or



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chain-bearer, so named from a silver chain he wore about his neck.

This Magnus the 2d, who in 1362, succeeded his father, married Catharine, daughter of Voldemar, elector of Brandenburg; and he dying in 1373, by her left three sons, whereof Frederick was Duke of Brunswick, and elected emperor; but in the year 1400, was murdered at Frisslar, by Count Waldeck; Barnard was progenitor of the Dukes of Lunenburgh; and Henry was Prince of Calembergh and Wollenbettel.

About the year 1428, Barnard had the Dukedom of Lunenburgh, and his father's right over the city of Brunswick, by partition made with his nephews; and dying at Zell, in 1434, left issue by Margaret his wife, daughter of Wenceslaus, elector of Saxony, Otho, surnamed the Lamé, who had no issue, and Frederick called the Just; which Frederick, in 1478, died in a monastery at Zell, leaving issue by Magdalen his wife, daughter of Frederick elector of Brandenburg, two sons.

Of the sons, which were Barnard and Otho, the eldest dying in 1464, without issue, Otho his brother became heir; and he dying in 1471, left issue by Anne of Nassau his wife, a son named Henry, who was called the Young, whose wife was Margaret, daughter to Ernestus Duke of Saxony; and dying at Paris in 1532, left by her three sons, Otho, Francis, and Ernestus, who all subscribed the Augsbург confession, and Ernest Duke of Lunenburgh, who died in 1564, was one of the most zealous Princes in defending and supporting the Protestant religion in Germany, and was the first Protestant Prince in this family. He

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He married Sophia, daughter of Henry Duke of Mecklenburgh, by whom he had Francis-Otho, who died in 1559, three months after he had married Elizabeth, daughter of Joachim, the 2d Marquis of Brandenburg; Henry Earl of Dannebergh, who was ancestor of the house of Brunswick-Wolfenbittel, and died in 1598; and William Duke of Lunenburgh-Zell, born July 4, 1535, from whom is descended the house of Hanover Zell, of which King George is the head.

He married Dorothy, daughter of Christian III. King of Denmark; and dying Aug, 20, 1592, by her left seven sons and seven daughters; of which, George, who was born in 1582, succeeded him; and he dying in 1641, left issue by Anne Eleanor his wife, daughter of Lewis Landgrave of Hesse-Darmstadt, four sons, and a daughter named Sophia-Amelia, who was married to Frederick III. King of Denmark.

Of the sons, which were Christian-Lewis, George-William, John-Frederick, and Ernest-Augustus, the latter, who was born in 1629, was first administrator of the bishoprick of Osnabrug, for the Augsburg confession, viz. the Protestant or Reformed religion; and in 1662, pursuant to the treaty of Westphalia, made anno 1641, succeeded Count Francis of Wirtembergh in the said bishoprick.

He also, in 1680, became Duke of Hanover, as heir to his brother John-Frederic, who died without issue male, and on the 17th of October 1692, he was by the Emperor Leopold created at Ratisbon, 9th elector of the empire, viz. of Brunswick-Lunenburgh, and to his heirs male;

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and on the 29th of December following, the said emperor gave the solemn investiture at Vienna, by delivering the electoral cap to the Duke of Hanover's plenipotentiaries, and declared him elector, with the office of Gonfalonier, or Standard-bearer of the empire, (and the emperor Joseph, the son of Leopold, when he put the elector of Bavaria under the imperial Ban, gave Duke Ernest the post of Great Treasurer of the empire, which had belonged to the elector Palatine;) but this new title of elector being opposed by several of the German Princes, the dispute continued till June 30, 1708, when all the three colleges of the empire agreed to the establishment of this new electorate in the person of that elector's eldest son, George-Lewis, (late King of Great Britain,) and on Sept. 7, following, he was admitted into the electoral-college, and the office of arch-treasurer of the empire was given to the said elector of Brunswick in 1709, in which year, on the 17th of April, the emperor Joseph died.

In 1658, the said elector Ernest (who died in 1698) marrying the Princess Sophia, fifth and youngest daughter of Frederick V. Elector Palatine of the Rhine, (elected King of Bohemia, Nov. 4, 1619, and died Nov. 9, 1632,) by Elizabeth of Great Britain, eldest daughter of King James I. (niece to Charles I. sister of the famous Prince Rupert, cousin-german of the Kings Charles and James II. and their royal sister, Mary Princess of Orange) by that marriage and his own birth, he had in his veins some of all the royal blood of Europe.

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To display the affinity of the present royal family to the Welch nation, I shall introduce the following abstracted genealogy.

**CADWALADER** the last King of Britain, was surnamed Bhendiged, or the Blessed; he was the son of King Cadwallan (descended from Coel Godeboc, King of Britain) but had no great sway, the Saxons having established seven kingdoms in Britain, and obliged the Britons to retire, some beyond the rivers Severn and Dee, and others into Cornwall and Little Britain, or Armorica, in France.

Amongst the latter went King Cadwalader, to his cousin Alan II. then King of Little Britain, and from thence in 680, to Rome, and died in 688, his ancestors having reigned in Britain 1827 years.

When King Cadwalader retired to Rome, his son Edwal Wyrch, or the Roe, first King of Wales, was very young, and under the tuition of Alan II. King of Little Britain, above mentioned; and this King Alan, having a son named Ivor, to him Edwal resigned the kingdom.

After the death of Cadwalader, the said Ivor, being accompanied by his cousin Edwal, came over from France, and routing the Saxons, possessed himself of the counties of Cornwall, Devon, and Somerset, and then married Ethelberga, cousin to Kentwyn, King of the West-Saxons; whose nephew Cadwall resigned to Ivor the kingdom, which he enjoyed for some years, and then went to Rome.

This Ivor, who by some Historians was called Ina, began his reign anno 688, and in 727, resigned to Adelard his cousin.

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To Edwal Wyrch, or the Roe, first King of Wales, after his father's retirement (and came over from France with his cousin Ivor as above-mentioned) succeeded Roderick Malwynoc, who, in 727, became King of Wales, and died in 755.

This Roderick having two sons, Conan, his heir in the kingdom, and Howel; the said Howel took Anglesea from his brother Conan, and afterwards had the Isle of Man given him by Merfyn, for life, and died in 825.

Conan, who was surnamed Tindaythwy, dying in 818, left a daughter named Efylht, who was his sole heir; and she marrying Merfyn Erych, son of Gwryad, son of Elidure, lineally descended from Coel Godeboc, King of Britain, and of Nesta, daughter of Cadelh ap Brochwel ap Elis, King of Powis, he in her right became King of Man, and was also King of Wales; and dying in 843, by her left a son who was called Roderick Mawr, or the Great King of Wales.

This Roderick Mawr, marrying Angharah, daughter and heir of Meyric ap Dyfnall ap Arthen ap Sitsylht, King of Cardigan, by her had three sons, which were Anarawd, Prince of North Wales, Cadelh, Prince of South Wales, and Merfyn, Prince of Powis; which Merfyn lost his principality to his brother Cadelh, and was slain by the Danes, Ann. Dom. 900 leaving no issue.

Anarawd, brother to Merfyn became Prince of North Wales, A. D. 877, and dying in 913, left two sons, Edward Foel, Prince of North Wales, and Elis, who were both slain, A. D. 940, by the English and Danes; but Edwal leaving three sons, Meyric, Jevaf, and Jago, the



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the latter, in 948, became Prince of North Wales jointly with his brother Jevaf, but was expelled by his nephew Howel, which put an end to the line of Jago.

Jevaf (his brother Meyric being set aside by him and his brother Jago, and imprisoned by his nephew Howel) became Prince of North Wales, succeeding Howel Dha, and to him in 972, succeeded Howel his son, which Howel also succeeded his uncle Jago; but in 984, was slain in a battle with the English, and was succeeded in the principality of North Wales, by his brother named Cadwalhon.

This Cadwalhon being slain in 985 by Meredith ap Owen, and dying without issue, we return to Howel his brother before mentioned, which Howel had a son named Conan, but he being slain in the year 1003, by Aidan ap Blegorad, who usurped the dominion of North Wales, after the death of Edwal ap Meyric, and was slain by Llewelyn ap Sitfylth, A. D. 1015, put an end to that line; so that we return to Meyric, who was set aside by his brothers Jevaf and Jago, as above mentioned.

This Meyric had a son named Edwal, who was Prince of North Wales, succeeding Meredith ap Owen, A. D. 992; but he being slain in a battle with Harold the Dane, An. 1003, Jago his son became Prince of North Wales, succeeding Llewelyn ap Sitfylth, anno 1021; but this Jago being slain by Gruffyth ap Llewelyn, who succeeded him in 1037, Conan, the son of the said Jago, warred with the said Gruffyth ap Llewelyn for the principality of North Wales, and marrying Ranulph, daughter of Alfred King of Dublin, by her had a son



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named Gruffydh, who was Prince of North Wales, he succeeding Trahaern ap Caradoc, whom he slew in 1080.

This Gruffydh married Angharad, daughter of Owen ap Edwin, which Owen rebelled against him, and invited the English into Wales, who in 1097 appointed him Prince of the country; but he soon losing it, and dying in 1102, the said Gruffydh, who married his daughter, having a son by her, and a daughter named Gwenlhian; the said daughter became the wife of Gruffydh ap Rhys, and mother of Rhys ap Gruffydh, Prince of South Wales, and her brother Owen, who was surnamed Gweynedh, succeeding his father in 1146, was Prince of North Wales.

This Owen had two sons, and a daughter named Gwenlhian, which daughter was married to Owen Cyfeilioc, Lord of Powis, as hereafter will appear.

Of the said two sons of Owen Gweynedh, Jorwerth Drwyndwn, the eldest, was set aside on account of his broken nose; and David his brother, succeeding his father, anno 1170, was Prince of North Wales; but he dying unmarried, in 1195 Llewelyn his nephew, the son of Jorwerth his brother, succeeded him, and was Prince of North Wales; and soon after the death of Gruffydh ap Rhys, Prince of South Wales, received homage from his son Rhys, and became Prince of all Wales.

This Llewelyn, who died in 1240, married Joan, daughter of John King of England, and by her had David his heir in his principality, and a daughter named Gladys, who was married to Sir Ralph Mortimer.

David

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David, who, in 1240, succeeded his father, and was Prince of all Wales, dying in 1246, unmarried, we shall now speak of Gruffydh, his father's base son, who was father of three sons, Llewelyn, Owen, and David; whereof Owen, who was Prince of Wales jointly with his brother Llewelyn for some time, joined his brother David against Llewelyn; but they in 1255 being both overcome and imprisoned by Llewelyn, and David, after his brother Llewelyn's death, being delivered up to the Welch, and beheaded at Shrewsbury, and dying without issue, as did Owen his next brother, Llewelyn the eldest was the last Prince of Wales, but was routed by Edward I. King of England, Anno Dom. 1282, and his head set on the Tower of London.

This Llewelyn leaving issue a daughter named Catharine, who was his sole heir, she was married to Llewelyn ap Gruffydh ap Tangwisth, and by him had a daughter named Eleanor, which daughter being married to Thomas ap Llewelyn ap Owen ap Meredith Lord Iscoed, by him had a daughter named Margaret, who being married to Tudor ap Gronw ap Tudor, by him had a son named Meredith ap Tudor, whose wife was Margaret, daughter to Dafydd Fychan, and by her had a son named Owen Tudor, which son (who was descended by issue male from Keman the son of Coel, King of Britain, and brother to Helen, mother to Constantine the Great; as also from Roderick Mawr, the Great King of Wales, before-mentioned) marrying Queen \* Catharine, youngest daugh-

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\* The wife of King Henry V. was Catharine, youngest daughter of Charles VI. King of France; she died

ter of Charles VI. King of France, and willow of King Henry V. of England, by her had issue three sons, viz. Edmund Tudor Earl of Richmond, Jasper, and Owen, and a daughter that died in her infancy.

Edmund, Earl of Richmond, married Margaret, sole daughter and heir of John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset, son of John Earl of Somerset, son of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, 4th son of King Edward III. (and so named, being born at Gaunt in Flanders) and by her had Henry VII. King of England, (and first of the surname of Tudor) whose wife was Elizabeth, eldest daughter of King Edward IV. and by her, besides a daughter named Margaret, he had Henry VIII. of England, which Henry VIII. had Edward VI. King of England, Mary, who succeeded her brother Edward, and Elizabeth, who succeeded Mary; which Queen Elizabeth dying in 1603, unmarried, and her brother and sister without issue, put an end to that line; so that we shall now return to Margaret before-mentioned, the daughter of King Henry VII.

This Margaret married James IV. King of Scots, slain A.D. 1513, who by her had James V. King of that country, and a daughter Margaret; which daughter was married to Matthew Stuart, Earl of Lennox, and by him was mother of Henry Lord Darnley.

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Jan. 3, 1437, in the 38th year of her age, and was buried in the chapel of Our Lady, in Westminster-Abbey; but her corpse being taken up in the reign of King Henry VII. her grandson, when he laid the foundation of his new chapel there; she was never since buried, but remains above ground, in a coffin of boards,

King

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King James V. of Scotland, who died in 1542, married Mary of Lorrain, and by her had Mary Queen of Scotland, who was beheaded in 1587; which said Queen having married the above mentioned Henry Lord Darnley, by him had James the sixth of Scotland and first of England, who died An. 1625; and he marrying Anne, daughter of Frederick II. King of Denmark, by her, besides Henry Prince of Wales, and Charles I. of England, who was beheaded, had a daughter named Elizabeth; which daughter (who died in 1662) being married, in 1613, to Frederick V. Elector Palatine of the Rhine, King of Bohemia, who died in 1632, by him had a daughter named Sophia, who died in 1714; but in 1658, she being married to Ernest, Elector of Brunswick before-mentioned, by him had the following issue, viz.

1. George-Lewis, of whom more in its place.
2. Frederick-Augustus, born Oct. 3, 1661, and on the 13th of Dec. 1690, being captain of the guard in the Imperial army, was slain in Transilvania, (unmarried,) fighting against the Turks.
3. Maximilian-William, born December 23, 1666, (N. S.) and died on the 16th of June, 1726, unmarried.
4. Charles-Philip, born Oct. 13, 1669, and was slain in the battle of Casanek in Transilvania, Jan. 1, 1690, fighting against the Turks.
5. Christian, born Sept. 29, 1671, and was drowned in the Danube, unmarried, after the battle of Munderkingen, July 31, 1703.
6. Ernest-Augustus, born Sept. 17, 1674, and was Prince of Brunswick-Lunenburgh.

In

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In 1716, he was elected Protestant or secular Bishop of Osnabrüg in Germany, (in the room of the late Roman Catholick Bishop, Charles-Joseph, Prince of Lorrain, who died December 14, 1715) pursuant to the 13th article of the treaty of Westphalia, wherein it was stipulated, that the See of Osnabrüg should be alternately possessed by a Roman Catholick and a Protestant Prince (the inhabitants being a mixture of both religions) in such a manner, that when it should be the turn of a Protestant, he should always be chosen in the most serene house of Duke George of Brunswick-Lunenburgh; and in case the male line of that branch of the Brunswick family shall become extinct, the alternate right to that bishoprick should go to the line of Augustus Duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttele.

On the 29th of June, 1716, the said Ernest-Augustus, Bishop of Osnabrüg, was created Duke of York in England, Duke of Albany in Scotland, and Earl of Ulster in Ireland; and on the first of July following, being elected a Knt. of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, was installed at Windsor the 30th of April, 1718, by his proxy Sir Adolphus Oughton, Knt. and Bart. but died on the 14th of Aug. 1728, N. S. unmarried.

Sophia-Charlotte, only daughter of Duke Ernest and the Princess Sophia, and sister of the six sons above-mentioned, became the 2d wife of Frederick the 3d, Marquis of Brandenburg, who in the year 1700, with the consent of the Emperor Leopold, assumed the title of King of Prussia, and died in 1712, having had issue by his said wife (who died at Hanover Feb.



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Feb. 1, 1704-5) two sons, Frederick-Augustus, born Oct. 6, 1685, and died Feb. 21, 1686, and Frederick-William, late King of Prussia, born Aug. 4, 1688; who on the 18th of Nov. 1706, was married to his cousin German, the Princess Sophia-Dorothea, only daughter of George I. late King of Great Britain, of whom I shall now speak.

George-Lewis, eldest of the six sons of Duke Ernest and the Princess Sophia, who was born the 28th of May, Anno 1660, in the palace of Osnabrug in Westphalia, on the 18th of Jan. 1698-9, succeeded his father in all his titles and dominions, (except that of the bishoprick of Osnabrug) which fell to his brother Duke Ernest, by virtue of the treaty of Westphalia, as before-mentioned.

At a chapter of the Knights of the Garter, held at Kensington on the 18th of June 1701, the 13th of William III. he was elected a Knight of that Most Noble Order; and on the 21st of the said month, Charles Gerrard, Earl of Macclesfield, and Gregory King, Esq; Lancaster Herald, were sent to Hanover with the habit and ensigns of the said order; where, on the 3d of August following, he received the Garter and George; the next day, being Sunday, he was invested with the whole habit; and on the 13th of March 1702-3, the 2d of Queen Anne, was installed at Windsor, by his proxy Charles Lord Mohun.

Upon the demise of Queen Anne, August 1, 1714, he acceded to the crown of Great Britain, and was crowned at Westminster on the 20th of October ensuing; and having reigned in England 12 years, 10 months, and 10 days,  
died



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died the 11th of June, 1727, at Osnabrug, (in the palace of his brother the Duke of York, where he was born) as he was on his journey to Hanover.

On the 21st of Nov. 1682, he married Sophia-Dorothea, his first cousin, only child and heiress of his father's brother, George-William, Duke of Brunswick-Zell (who died on the 21st of August, 1705) by Eleanora de Mires, his wife, daughter of Alexander Lord of Olbreuze in France, and by her (who was born in 1666, and died on the 2d of November, 1726, in the castle of Althen, in the electorate of Brunswick-Lunenburgh, where she had lived many years) had George-Augustus, late King of Great Britain; and a daughter named Sophia-Dorothea, who was born on the 16th of March, 1686-7, and on the 14th of November, 1706, N. S. was married to Frederick-William, late King of Prussia, by whom she had five sons and five daughters. Note, here we are to understand, that the mother of the late King of Prussia, was the only sister of King George I. and his wife was the only daughter of that King.

His most sacred Majesty George II. late King of Great Britain, who was born on the 30th of Oct. 1683, was in a chapter held at Kensington on the 4th of April 1706, the 5th of Queen Anne, elected a Knight of the most noble order of the Garter; and on the 22d of the same month, Charles Montague, Lord Halifax, and John Vanbrugh, Esq; Clarencieux king of arms, were commissioned by her Majesty to carry the habit and ensigns to Hanover, where on the 31st of May, O. S. he received the Garter and lesser George. On Sunday evening the 1d of June,

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June, he was invested with the whole habit of the order; and on the 22d of December the same year, was installed at Windsor by his proxy.

On the 9th of November, 1706, the 5th of Queen Anne, he was, by letters patent bearing date at Westminster, created Baron of Tewksbury, in the county of Gloucester, Viscount Northallerton, in the county of York, Earl of Milford-haven, in the county of Pembroke, and Marquis and Duke of Cambridge; entailing the same on the heirs male of his body for ever; and as a further addition of honours, an act of parliament then passed, which gave him the precedence of all the rest of the peers of Great Britain.

On the 27th of Sept. 1714, in the first of his father's reign, he was created Prince of Wales, and the same year (by parliament) declared Earl of Chester and Flint; and during the King's absence, from July 7, 1716, to January 18, 1716-17, he was guardian of the realm, and lieutenant within the same; and besides the titles abovementioned, he was (whilst Prince of Wales) one of his Majesty's privy council, one of the governors of the Charter-house, captain general of the artillery-company, and chancellor of the university of Dublin, and was the only Prince of Wales since the Black Prince, son of King Edward III. that had children alive in his father's reign.

On the 11th of June 1727, he succeeded his father in the monarchy of Great Britain, &c. was on the 14th of the said month proclaimed in London, as on the 19th he was in Edinburgh and Dublin; and on the 11th of October (with his Queen) was crowned at Westminster.

On

## xviii INTRODUCTION.

On the 2d of Sept. 1705, his Majesty married Wilhelmina-Caroline, (who was born on the 1st of March 1682-3) daughter of John-Frederick, Marquis of Brandenburg-Anspach, (by Eleanor-Erdmuth-Louisa, his second wife, daughter of John-George, Duke of Saxe-Eysenach,) and by her he had the following issue, viz.

1. His Royal Highness Frederick-Lewis, Prince of Wales, &c. &c. &c. born at Hanover, Jan. 20, 1706-7, and died March 20, 1750-1. His Royal Highness married, April 27, 1736, Augusta, Princess of Saxe-Gotha, and by her had issue, 1. Augusta, now Princess of Brunswick, born on July 31, 1737, who has issue a son and two daughters. 2. His present Majesty, of whom hereafter. 3. Edward-Augustus, Duke of York, born March 14, 1738-9, and deceased on Sept. 17, 1767. 4. Elizabeth-Caroline, born Dec. 23, 1740, died Sept. 4, 1759. 5. William-Henry, Duke of Gloucester, born Nov. 14, 1743. 6. Henry-Frederick, Duke of Cumberland, born Oct. 27, 1745. 7. Louisa-Anne, born March 8, 1748-9, and died May 13, 1768. 8. Frederick-William, born May 13, 1750, and died Dec. 31, 1765. 9. Caroline-Matilda, born July 11, 1751, now Queen of Denmark, who has a son, the Prince Royal, born Jan. 20, 1768.

2. Anne, late Princess of Orange, mother of the present Prince, and the Princess of Nassau-Weilburgh, who was married to his Most Serene Highness Charles-William, Prince of Orange, March 14, 1734, and died Jan. 12, 1759.

3. Amelia-Sophia-Eleonora, born May 30, 1711.

4. Elizabeth-Caroline, born May 30, 1713, and died Dec. 28, 1758.

5. Wil-

# INTRODUCTION. xix

5. William-Augustus, Duke of Cumberland, born April 15, 1721, and died Oct. 31, 1765.

6. Mary, born Feb. 22, 1722-3, and, May 8, 1740, married to Charles, then Prince, but now Landgrave of Hesse-Cassel, by whom she has issue William, the Hereditary Prince, married to his cousin, the Princess Sophia-Magdalena, Princess of Denmark; Charles and Frederick.

7. Louisa, born Dec. 27, 1724, and in Nov. 1743, married to the Prince Royal, late King of Denmark, by whom she was mother of the present King, Christian IV. and the Princesses, Sophia-Magdalena (abovementioned), Wilhelmina Carolina, and Louisa. She died Dec. 8, 1751.

Her Majesty Queen Caroline died on Nov. 20, 1737, and his late Most Sacred Majesty Geo. II. Oct. 25, 1760, at his palace of Kensington, by the rupture of the right ventricle of his heart, and was succeeded by his present Most Gracious Majesty, George III. (his grandson,) who was proclaimed on Oct. 26, with the usual ceremonies; and was married, on Sept. 8, 1761, at St. James's, to her Serene Highness Sophia-Charlotte, Princess of Mecklenburgh-Strelitz, born May 16, 1744, (youngest daughter of Prince Charles-Lewis, and sister of Adolphus-Frederick IV. now Duke of Mecklenburgh-Strelitz.) Their Majesties were crowned, Sept. 22, 1761, with the greatest splendor and magnificence. By his Royal Consort he has issue, 1. George-Augustus-Frederick, Prince of Wales, born Aug. 12, 1762, who, on Dec. 26, 1765, was elected a Knight of the Garter, and is captain-general of the artillery-company of London. 2. Prince Frederick, born Aug. 16, 1763, who is a Knight of the Bath, and was elected Prince Bishop

## xx INTRODUCTION.

Bishop of Osnabrug, Feb. 27, 1764. 3. Prince William-Henry, born Aug. 21, 1765. 4. Charlotte-Augusta-Matilda, Princess Royal, born Sept. 29, 1766. 5. Prince Edward, born Nov. 2, 1767.

### A R M S.

After the Conquest, anno 1066, the Kings of England bare two leopards, borne first by the Conqueror as Duke of Normandy, till the time of Henry II. who, in the right of his mother, annexed her paternal coat, the lion of Aquitain, which being of the same field, metal, and form with the leopards, from thenceforwards they were jointly marshalled in one shield, and blazoned three lions as at present.

King Edward III. in right of his mother, (who was Isabel, daughter of Philip IV. surnamed the Fair, King of France, whose sons, Lewis, Philip, and Charles, all Kings of France successively, died without issue male,) the better to prosecute his claim to the crown of France, strengthened himself by alliances with the Emperor of Germany, and several other Princes and States. In Jan. 1340, being in person in the Netherlands, he concluded a treaty with the Flemings, whereby they engaged to acknowledge and assist him as their Sovereign, provided he should take upon him the arms, as well as the title of King of France; which he did accordingly, and thereupon received their homage.

It is observable, that at first he placed the arms of England in the first and fourth quarters; and those of France, which, at that time, were, azure, semée of fleurs de lys, or, in the second and third quarters, with this Motto, *Dieu et*



# INTRODUCTION. xxi

*mon Droit* ; thereby declaring, He confided only in God, and the justice of his cause. Soon after, either to gratify the French nation, or because theirs was the more ancient and greater monarchy, he placed the fleurs de lys in the first and fourth, or more honourable quarters : And when Charles VI. of France, reduced the semée to three fleurs de lys, King Henry V. of England, who conquered France, did the like ; and placed England, which was, gules, three lions passant guardant, or, (as above) before France ; but Henry VI. of England, being crowned at Paris King of France, the fleurs de lys were again placed first.

King James I. upon the Union of England and Scotland, caused the arms of France and England to be quartered with those of Scotland and Ireland, viz. first, France and England, quarterly ; second, Scotland ; third, Ireland ; fourth, as the first : But since the Union with Scotland, anno 1707, the 6th of Queen Anne, the fleurs de lys are placed in the second quarter ; and since the acquisition of King George I. anno 1714, the royal atchievement is marshalled as follows, viz.

Quarterly, in the first grand quarter, Mars, three lions passant guardant in pale, Sol, the Imperial ensigns of England, empaled with the royal arms of Scotland, which are Sol, a lion rampant, within a double tressure flowered and counterflowered with fleurs de lys, Mars ; the second quarter is the royal arms of France, viz. Jupiter, three fleurs de lys, Sol ; the third, the ensign of Ireland, which is, Jupiter, an harp, Sol, stringed Luna ; and the fourth grand quarter is his present Majesty's own coat, viz. Mars,



## xxii INTRODUCTION.

two lions passant guardant, Sol, for Brunswick, impaled with Lunenburgh, which is, Sol, semée of hearts, proper, a lion rampant, Jupiter, having ancient Saxony, viz. Mars, an horse current, Luna, ente (or grafted) in base; and in a shield furtout, Mars, the diadem or crown of Charlemaine, which will be described in its place,) the whole within a Garter, as Sovereign of that most noble order of Knighthood, inscribed with this Motto, *Honi soit qui maly pense*, given by King Edward III. the founder of the said Order.

### C R E S T.

An helmet full-faced and grated, mantled with cloth of gold, doubled ermine, and surmounted of an imperial crown, on the top of which is a lion passant guardant, Sol, crowned with a like crown.

### S U P P O R T E R S.

On the dexter side, a lion guardant, Sol, crowned as the crest, (the proper Supporter of the English ensign,) on the sinister side, an unicorn, Luna, horned, mained, and hoofed, Sol, gorged with a collar of crosses patée and fleurs de lys, a chain thereto affixed, all gold, both standing on a compartment, from whence issue (from one stem) the two royal badges of his Majesty's chief dominions, viz. on the right, a rose party per pale, argent and gules, stalked and leaved vert, for England; and on the left, a thistle proper, for Scotland; being so adorned by King James I. whose Supporters (as King of Scotland) were two unicorns; but under him in 1603, England being united to that nation,  
gave

## INTRODUCTION. xxiii

gave occasion for our carrying one of them on the sinister side, as above; and in the year 1614, (being King of Ireland,) he also caused the harp to be marshalled with the arms of Great Britain; since when, it hath been set upon the British coin.

Charlemaine, (or Charles the Great,) who was King of France and Emperor of Germany, and died Jan. 28, 814, having a very rich crown, (which his Majesty King George bears in his arms as Arch-treasurer and Prince Elector of the Holy Roman Empire,) the following is a description thereof.

It is made of pure gold, weighing fourteen pounds, divided into eight parts, and is still preserved at Nuremberg.

The foremost part is adorned with twelve jewels, all unpolished, and is bigger than those on the right and left, but that behind is of equal size.

On the second part on the right hand, is our Saviour sitting between two Cherubs; each with four wings, whereof two are upward, and two downward, and under this Motto, *Per me Reges regnant.*

The third part on the same side, has only gems and pearls upon it.

On the fourth part is King Hezekiah sitting, leaning his head on his right hand, as though he was sick; and by his side, Isaiah the Prophet, with a scroll, whereon is this Motto, *Ecce adjiciam super dies tuos 15 annos.* As also over the heads of these figures, *Isaias Propheta, Ezechias Rex.*

The

## xxiv INTRODUCTION.

The fifth part, which is behind (and of equal bigness with that before) contains jewels semi.

The sixth part has the effigies of a King crowned, and a scroll in his hand, with these words, *Honor Regis judicium diligit* ; As also over his head, *Rex David*.

The seventh part is only of gems ; but the eighth and last has a King sitting, with his crown upon his head ; and on a scroll, which he holds with both hands, is this Motto, *Time Dominum, et Regem amato* : As likewise over his head, *Rex Solomon*.

On the top of this crown is a cross, whose front contains seventeen jewels, and in the top of the cross are these words, *Ihs Nazareus Rex Judæorum* ; as also in the arch or semicircle, these words, *CHVONRADVS. DEI. GRATIA. ROMANORVM IMPERATOR. AVG.* which shews, that the semicircle was added after Charlemaine's time, by the Emperor Conrade.

Note. By an Article of the Union with Scotland, in 1707, the 6th of Queen Anne, it was agreed, That the Cross of St. George, which is gules, the field argent, and the Cross of St. Andrew, which is argent, the field azure, be conjoined, when used in flags, banners, standards, and ensigns, both at sea and land.

# ADVERTISEMENT. INTRODUCTION.

## PRINCE of WALES.

**T**HE most high, puissant, and illustrious Prince, George Augustus Frederick, Prince of Great Britain, Electoral Prince of Brunswick-Lunenburgh, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall and Rothsay, Duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh, Marquis of the Isle of Ely, Earl of Chester, Carrick, and Eltham, Viscount of Launceston, Baron of Renfrew and Snaudon, Lord of the Isles, Steward of Scotland, Knight of the most noble Order of the Garter, and Captain General of the Artillery Company of London.

### A R M S.

The Arms of his Royal Highness the present Prince of Wales are the same as the King's, differenced only by the shield surtout in the last quarter being uncharged; in chief, a label of three points, Luna.

### C R E S T.

On an helmet full-faced and grated as the King's, upon a coronet with one arch, a lion passant-guardant, Sol; crowned proper, and gorged with a label of three points, as in the Arms.

### S U P P O R T E R S.

The same as those of the King, save only that the dexter is crowned with the Prince's coronet, and both gorged with a label of three points.

### M O T T O, *Ich Dien.*

## xxvi INTRODUCTION.

Somewhat of the origin, creation, &c. of the Princes of Wales, eldest sons of the Kings of England, may not improperly be added: King Edward I. having subdued Wales, united it to the crown of England; but perceiving the Welch uneasy under the rule of strangers, he sent Eleanor his Queen to Caernarvon castle in North Wales, where, on the 25th of April, 1284, she was delivered of a son (which was the youngest of four, of that King and Queen, but the only one that survived) and then the King, calling together the Barons of Wales, demanded if they would be content to subject themselves to one of their own natives, that could not speak a word of English, and against whose life they could take no just exception; to which they readily consented and having sworn to yield obedience, he nominated this new-born son, who in his charter the 24th of March 1305, the 33d year of his reign, he stiled Prince of Wales, being the first of the sons and heirs apparent of the Kings of England, that bore that title; and the King likewise bestowed on him all the lands, honours, and revenues belonging to the said Principality; since which time, the eldest son and heir apparent of the King of England, has been stiled Prince of Wales.

King Edward III. by his charter, dated the 18th of May, 1332, the 6th of his reign, granted to Edward his eldest son, surnamed the Black Prince, the county of Chester, as also that castle, and the castle of Flint, with many other places and lands in England, from whence  
forward



## INTRODUCTION. xxvii

forward he had the title of Chester added to his stile. For John, surnamed Scot, (son of David Earl of Huntingdon, who was younger brother to William, called the Lion, King of Scotland, obtaining it in right of his mother, who was Maud, eldest sister and coheir of Ranulf, surnamed Blundevile, the 6th Earl thereof) marrying Helena, daughter of Llewelyn Prince of Wales, and dying without issue, King Henry III. in 1239, the 23d year of his reign, in regard that many regal prerogatives belonged to this earldom, gave the four sisters of the said John le Scot, which were Margaret, Isabel, Maud, and Eva, other lands instead of it; and in the 31st of his reign, anno 1247, by letters patent, annexed it to the crown for ever, and made his eldest son, Prince Edward, Earl thereof.

By another charter, dated the 17th of March 1336-7, the 11th of Edward III. he was, in the Parliament held at Westminster, created Duke of Cornwall, and invested by the sword only, this being the first precedent for the creation of a Duke in England; and from this Prince Edward, the Dukedom of Cornwall hath ever since slept in the crown: for the eldest son and heir apparent to the King of England, (whether it be by birth, or the death of his elder brother, or his father as King,) is Duke of Cornwall without any creation.

In the Parliament held at Pomfret, anno 1342, the 16th of Edward III. the above-mentioned Black Prince was created Prince of Wales by letters patent, dated the 18th of March the same year; as also created Earl of Chester and Flint, and was invested in the principality of

## xxviii INTRODUCTION.

Wales, with the ensigns of honour, viz. a chaplet of gold, made in the manner of a garland, a gold ring, and a verge, rod, or sceptre of silver: And for the better support of his estate as Prince of Wales, the King granted him several lands, particularly enumerated in a writ, to be delivered to this Prince, or his Attorney, with this dignity.

In the 16th year of his age, the Black Prince entering upon the stage of war, accompanied the King his father into France, where, at his landing, he received the honour of knighthood from that martial King's hands; and at the battle of Cressy, (which was fought on the 26th of August, 1346, the 20th of Edward III.) leading the van-guard, he there slew John of Luxemburgh, King of Bohemia, and then deplumed his casque of those ostrich feathers, which in memory of this victory became his cognizance; sometimes using one feather, sometimes three; (as appeareth by his seals and on his tomb,) with scrolls containing this motto, *Ich Dien*, which in the German or old Saxon language signifies, I serve; alluding to the words of the Apostle, that the heir, whilst he is a child, differeth nothing from a servant. And these feathers and motto have been ever since borne by our Princes of Wales, heirs apparent to the Kings of this realm, with the addition (by the more modern Kings) of a coronet, and by the vulgar are called the Prince's Arms; though the antient arms of the Princes of Wales (whilst they were sovereigns) were quarterly, gules and or, four lions passant-guardant counterchanged. But now the arms of that Prince differ from those of the King, only by the addition of  
a label

# INTRODUCTION. xxix

a label of three points, Luna, in chief, and the omission of Charlemaine's crown borne in sur-tout in the last quarter, the said escutcheon sur-tout being carried uncharged by the present Prince, to express his being heir-apparent to the office of Arch-treasurer of the Roman empire.

After the restoration of King Charles II. viz. on the 9th of February, 1660-1, it was ordered, that the son and heir apparent to the crown of England should use and bear a golden coronet of crosses pattee, and fleurs-de-lis, with the addition of one arch, and in the midst a ball and cross, in resemblance of the royal diadem.

At the same time it was also ordered, that the Duke of York, and all the immediate sons and brothers of the Kings or Queens of England, should bear their coronets composed of crosses pattee and fleurs-de-lis only; but that all their sons respectively, having the title of Dukes, should bear their coronets composed of crosses pattee and strawberry-leaves, such as are used in the composition of the coronets of Dukes, who are not of the blood royal.

Since the Union of England and Scotland, anno, 1707, the title of Prince of Wales hath been Prince of Great Britain, (but he is still generally stiled Prince of Wales,) as he is also Duke of Rothsay, and Seneschal or Steward of Scotland, from the first hour of his birth, (as being the King's eldest son,) a title given in the year 1306, to David Stuart, son to King Robert III. since which it has continued to the eldest son of Scotland.

At his creation (as Prince of Wales) he is presented before the King in his surcoat, cloak, and

### xxx INTRODUCTION.

and mantle of crimson velvet, and girt with a belt of the same, when the King putteth a cap of crimson velvet indented and turned up with ermine, and the coronet above-mentioned on his head, as a token of principedom; the King also putteth into his hand a verge of gold, the emblem of government, and a ring of gold on his middle finger, to intimate that he must be a husband to his country, and a father to her children.

To him is likewise given and granted letters patent, to hold the said principality to him and his heirs, Kings of England; by which words the separation of this principality is for ever prohibited. His mantle, which he wears at the coronation, is doubled below the elbow with ermine, spotted diamond ways; but the robe which he wears in Parliament, is adorned with five bars, or guards of ermine, set at an equal distance the one from the other, with gold lace above each bar.

DUKES.

KING GEORGE III



PRINCE OF WALES



DUKE OF GLOUCESTER



DUKE OF CUMBERLAND





# HERALDRY EXPLAINED.

KING

VISCOUNT



DUKE



MARQUIS



EARL



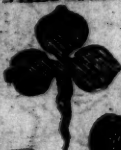
CINQUEFOILE



NAVAL



TREFOILE



MITRE

A CROWN VALANT



QUATERFOILE



A CHAPEAU

CELESTIAL CROWN



MURAL



BARON



CROSS HAGUE



CROSS SAUTRE



A CHAPLET

DE GRAND



A CROSSING GREECES



CROSIER



GUTTE





|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
|---|---|---------------------|--|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | <i>FIRST HOUSE</i>  |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | <i>SECOND HOUSE</i> |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | <i>THIRD HOUSE</i>  |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | <i>FOURTH HOUSE</i> |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | <i>FIFTH HOUSE</i>  |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | <i>SIXTH HOUSE</i>  |  | 5 | 6 |
|   |   |                     |  |   |   |

|               |              |               |              |                |               |               |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <i>HERBY</i>  | <i>PLATE</i> | <i>POINTE</i> | <i>HEURE</i> | <i>TOURNAI</i> | <i>COULE</i>  | <i>PELLET</i> |
|               |              |               |              |                |               |               |
| <i>CHEQUE</i> | <i>RAMME</i> | <i>MARTE</i>  | <i>LOUVE</i> | <i>PUILL</i>   | <i>LEONNE</i> | <i>VERRY</i>  |
|               |              |               |              |                |               |               |

|           |         |          |            |         |         |
|-----------|---------|----------|------------|---------|---------|
|           |         |          |            |         |         |
| BEND      | PALE    | CHIEF    | A CROSSWAY | PATTÉE  | A CROSS |
|           |         |          |            |         |         |
| FLEE      | CHEVRON | FESS     | FLORY      | PATONCE | MOLINE  |
|           |         |          |            |         |         |
| CANTON    | BORDURE | TRESSURE | VOIDED     | COUPÉ   | POTENT  |
|           |         |          |            |         |         |
| QUARTERLY | FLANCHÉ | FIMBRI   | BOTTONNÉ   | CROIZET | CROIZET |

- A *Dexter Chief*
- B *Perce Middle Chief*
- C *Sinister Chief*
- D *Honour Point*
- E *Fesse Point*
- F *Nombril*
- G *Dexter Base*
- H *Exact Middle Base*
- I *Sinister Base*



|        |  |         |
|--------|--|---------|
| GOLD   |  | OR      |
| WHITE  |  | ARGENT  |
| RED    |  | GULES   |
| BLUE   |  | AZURE   |
| BLACK  |  | SABLE   |
| GREEN  |  | VERT    |
| PURPLE |  | PURPURE |

**ENGRAILED**  
  
**RAGULE**  
  
**INDENTED**  
  
**DANCETTE**

**KNIGHT'S**

**ENGRAILED**  
  
**INVERTED**  
  
**WAVY**  
  
**NEBULE**

# PEERS of ENGLAND

1

## Dukes



*Norfolk.*



*Somerset.*



*Cleveland.*



*Richmond.*



*Grafton*



*Beaufort*



*S<sup>t</sup> Albans*



*Bolton*

# Dukes



*Leeds*



*Bedford*



*Devonshire*



*Marlborough*



*Rutland*



*Ancaster*



*Kingston*



*Newcastle*



# Dukes

3



*Portland*



*Manchester*



*Chandos*



*Dorset*



*Bridgewater*  
Marquiss



*Northumberland*



*Rockingham*



*Montagu*

*Shrensbury**Derby**Huntingdon**Pembroke**Lincoln**Suffolk**Salisbury**Exeter*

# Earls

5



*Northampton*



*Denbigh*



*Westmoreland*



*Peterborough*



*Stamford*



*Winchelsea*



*Chesterfield*



*Thanet*

# Earls



*Sandwich*



*Essex*



*Carlisle*



*Doncaster*



*Shaftesbury*



*Litchfield*



*Berkeley*



*Abingdon*



*Gainsborough*



*Holderness*



*Plymouth*



*Scarborough*



*Rochford*



*Albemarle*



*Coventry*



*Jersey**Poulett**Cholmondeley**Oxford**Ferris**Strafford**Dartmouth**Uxbridge*

# Earls

9



*Tankerville*



*Aylesford*



*Bristol*



*Granville*



*Halifax*



*Sussex*



*Conper*



*Stanhope*

*Harborough**Macclesfield**Pomfret**Graham**Ker**Waldegrave**Ashburnham**Effingham*



*Oxford*



*Harrington*



*Portsmouth*



*Warwick*



*Gower*



*Buckinghamshire*



*Fitzwilliam*



*Powis*





*Darlington.*



*Fauconberg.*



*Ilchester.*



*Delanar.*



*Tulbot.*



*Northington.*



*Radnor.*



*Spencer.*



# Earls.

24



*Chatham.*



*Ligomier.*

## Viscounts



*Hereford.*



*Montague.*



*Say & Sele.*



*Townshend.*



*Weymouth.*



*Bolingbroke.*



*Falmouth.*



*Torrington.*



*Teinster.*



*Wentworth.*

*Courtenay.**Dudley.**Maynard. Barons.**Le Despencer**Abergavenny.**Audley.**Ducro.*



*Botetourt.*



*Stourton.*



*Willoughby de Brooke.*



*St. John.*



*Petre.*



*Arundell of Warburton.*



*Clifton.*



*Dormer.*

## Barons.

*Teynham.**Leigh.**Byron.**Langdale.**Berkeley of Stratton.**Delamere.**Arundel of Therice.**Craven.*



*Clifford.*



*Boyle.*



*Hay.*



*Middleton.*



*Trevor.*



*Masham.*



*Bathurst.*



*Willoughby  
of PARHAM.*



*Omslow.**Romney.**Cadogan.**Ducie.**King.**Monson.**Godolphin.**Montfort.*



*Chedworth.*



*Edgumbe.*



*Sandys.*



*Bruce.*



*Fortescue.*



*Ravensworth.*



*Anher.*



*Ponsonby.*

*Torr.**Hyde.**Walpole**Mansfield.**Harwich.**Ipswich.**Wycombe.**Sondes.*



*Grantham.*



*Grenner.*



*Scarsdale*



*Boston.*



*Lovel & Holland.*



*Montagu.*



*Milton.*



*Beaulieu.*

# Barons.

24



*Vernon.*



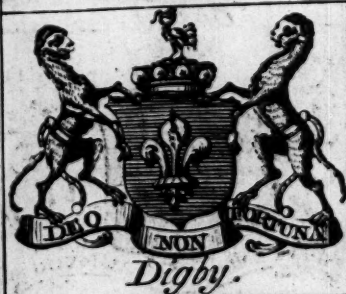
*Bingley.*



*Holland.*



*Camden.*



*Digby.*



*Sundridge.*



*Greenwich*



*Dudley*

## Archbishops



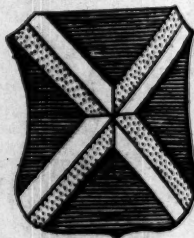
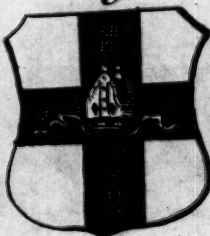
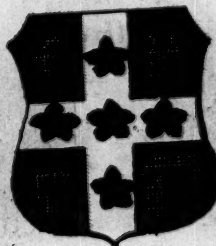
Canterbury



York



## Bishops

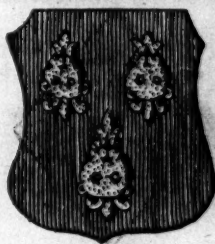
*London**Durham**Winchester**S<sup>t</sup> Asaph**Bangor**Bath & Wells**Bristol**Carlisle**Chester**Chichester**S<sup>t</sup> David's**Ely*



*Exeter*



*Gloucester*



*Hereford*



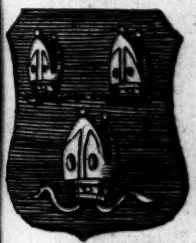
*Landaff*



*Lincoln*



*Litchfield  
& Coventry*



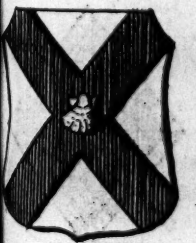
*Norwich*



*Oxford*



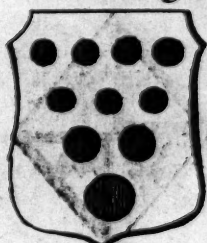
*Peterborough*



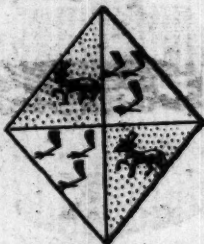
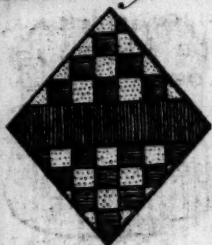
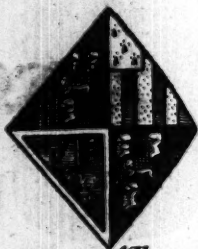
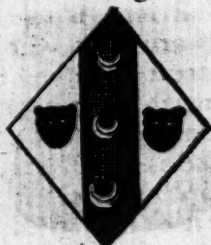
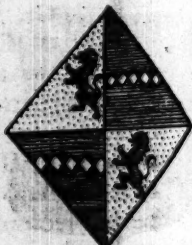
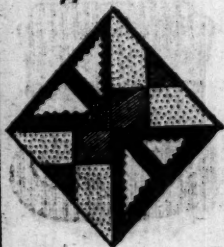
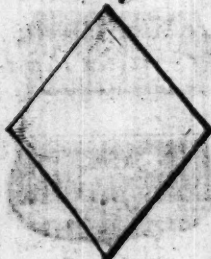
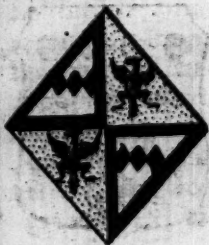
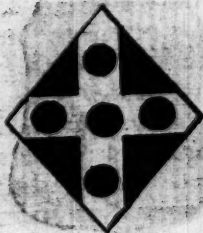
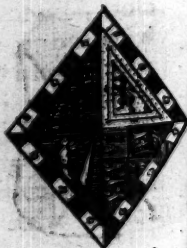
*Rochester*



*Salisbury*



*Worcester*

*March: Grey**Countess Walsingham - Baron Perers**Clifford**Dudley**Percy**Berners**Stanwell**Mount Stewart**Chatham**Holland*



# D U K E S.

**T**HE first person raised to this title, was the illustrious Black Prince, eldest son of Edward III. who, on March, 17, 1336-7, was created Duke of CORNWALL; by which creation, the first born son of the King is Duke of Cornwall from his birth. The honour of Duke is hereditary, and he has the title of *His Grace*. His eldest son (if a Marquis be his second title) is so stiled, or if Earl, Earl; and all his other sons and daughters have the title of Lord or Lady joined to their christian names, as Marquis of Tavistock, Lord George Sackville, Lady Harriott Somerset, &c. The mantle, or sur-coat, which he wears at the coronation of a King, or Queen, is of crimson velvet, lined with white taffata, and the mantle is doubled from the neck to below the elbow with ermine, having four rows of spots on each shoulder: but the robe he wears at his creation, and in parliament, is of a fine scarlet cloth, lined with white taffata, and is doubled with four guards of ermine, at equal distances, with a gold lace above each guard, and is tied up on the left shoulder with a black ribband. His cap is of crimson velvet, lined with ermine, having a gold button and tassel on the top: and his coronet, which is also of gold, is set round with flowers, in form of strawberry-leaves.

leaves. Dukes are styled by the King, Our right trusty and entirely beloved cousin, and if of the Privy-Council, then with the addition, *and Counsellor*.

## DUKE of GLOUCESTER.

The most high, most puissant, and most illustrious Prince WILLIAM-HENRY, second and elder surviving brother of his Majesty, Duke of GLOUCESTER and EDINBURGH, in Great Britain, Earl of CONNAUGHT, in Ireland, (so created Nov. 17, 1764,) Duke of BRUNSWICK-LUNENBURGH, was born on Nov. 14-25, 1743, on May 27, 1762, elected a Knight of the Garter, and installed Sept. 25 following. His Highness is a Privy Counsellor, Ranger of Hampton-court Park, Colonel of the third regiment of Foot-guards, a Major General, and took his seat in the House of Peers on Jan. 10, 1764.

*Arms.*] The same as those of the Prince of Wales, with the difference of five points to the label, the middle one charged with a fleur-de-lys, azure, and the other four with a cross gules; and the escutcheon in the fourth quarter omitted.

*Crest.*] The same as the Prince of Wales, with the label differenced, as in the arms.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter a lion, or, crowned as the Prince of Wales's, except that the coronet is not arched, and both the lion and unicorn are charged on the breast, each with a label of five points, as in the arms.

*Chief Residence.*] Gloucester-house, Upper Grosvenor-street.

DUKE

## DUKE of CUMBERLAND.

The most high, &c. &c. **HENRY-FREDERICK**, Duke of CUMBERLAND and of STRATHFERN, in Great Britain, Earl of DUBLIN, in Ireland, (created on Oct. 18, 1766,) third and younger surviving brother of his Majesty, a Privy Counsellor, Knight of the Garter, Ranger of Windsor Great Park, Ranger and Keeper of Windsor Forest and Cranbourn Chace, was born Oct. 27, 1745.

*Arms, Crest, Supporters, Motto.*] The same as the Duke of Gloucester.

*Chief Residence.*] Cumberland-house.

## DUKE of NORFOLK.

The most high, puissant, and most noble Prince \* **EDWARD HOWARD** Duke of NORFOLK, Earl Marshal, and hereditary Earl Marshal of England, Earl of Arundel, Surry, Norfolk, and Norwich; Baron Howard of Mowbray, &c. &c. &c. Premier Duke, Earl, and Baron of England next the blood royal, and chief of the illustrious family of the Howards, succeeded his brother Thomas, the late Duke, Dec. 23, 1732; and married, Nov. 6. 1727, Mary, daughter and coheir of Edward Blount, of Blagdon, in Devonshire, Esq; by whom he has no issue.---His Grace had one nephew, and heir, Edward, who dying Feb. 7, 1767, the titles and estates, upon his Grace's decease, will devolve upon Charles Howard, of Greystock, in Cumberland, Esq; second son of Charles Howard, eldest son of Charles, fourth son of Henry-

\* The reader will supply these words to the rest of the Dukes.



Frederick, Earl of Arundel; which Charles has a son, Charles, now living: Also he has a niece, Anne, Lady Petre, the issue of his brother Philip, fifth son of Thomas late Duke of Norfolk.---His Grace is descended from Thomas de Brotherton, Earl of Norfolk, fifth son of King Edward I.

*Creations.*] Baron Howard, by writ of summons to Parliament Oct. 15, 1470, 10 Edw. IV. also Aug. 19, 1472, 12 Edw. IV. Earl Marshal, Duke of Norfolk, and Earl of Surry, June 28, 1483, 1 Rich. III. Earl of Arundel, as adjudged in Parliament, July 8, 1433, 11 Hen. VI. and by summons to Parliament, Jan. 16, 1580, 23 Eliz.---By descent originally, as well before as after the Conquest, confirmed by King Hen. II. and also June 27, 1189, 1 Rich. I. Earl of Norfolk, June 6, 1644, 20 Car. I. Duke of Norfolk, by Act of Parliament, with an entail on the heirs male, and divers limitations, May 8, 1661, 13 Car. II. Baron Howard, of Castle-Rising, Mar. 27, 1669, 21 Car. II. Earl of Norwich, and hereditary Earl Marshal, Oct. 19, 1672, 24 Car. II. Baron Mowbray, by writ of summons to Parliament, Mar. 6, 1678, 31 Car. II. and likewise Mar. 21 (1639) 15 Car. I. By descent originally, June 8, 1294, 22 Edw. I.

*Arms.*] Gules, in the middle of a bend between six cross crosslets, argent; a shield, or; therein a demi lion rampant, pierced through the mouth with an arrow, within a double tressure counterflore, gules.

*Crest* ] On a chapeau, ruby, turned up ermine, a lion passant guardant, his tail extended, topaz, gorged with a ducal coronet, both pearl, as descended from Margaret, daughter and heir

heir of Thomas de Brotherton, Earl of Norfolk.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a lion, and on the sinister a horse, both pearl; the latter holding a slip of oak fructed, proper.

*Motto.*] *Sola virtus in vi.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Arundel-castle, in Suffex; Workshop-manor, in Nottinghamshire; St. James's square, London.

## DUKE of SOMERSET.

EDWARD SEYMOUR, Duke of SOMERSET, Baron Seymour, and Baronet, succeeded his father Dec. 15, 1757, and is unmarried. His Grace has three brothers, viz. Lord Webb-Seymour, who inherits his maternal grandfather's estate at Monkton-Farley. Lord William, Barrister at Law, who married in 1767, Miss Maltravers, of Melksam, in Wilt., by whom he has a son born 1768. Lord Francis, Dean of Wells: who is married to Catharine, daughter of the Rev. Mr. Payne, and sister of the Countess-Dowager of Northampton, by whom he has two sons, Edward and Francis, and one daughter. Also a niece, Mary, and a nephew, Joseph Biscoe, issue of his sister Lady Mary, late the wife of Vincent Biscoe, Esq; His Grace is lineally descended from Edward Duke of Somerset, uncle of King Edw. VI. and Protector of the Realm in the beginning of that reign.

*Creations.*] Baron Seymour, by letters patent, Feb. 15, 1546 (1 Edw. VI.) and Duke of Somerset the day following. Baronet, by patent, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, or, on a pile, gules, between six fleurs de lys, azure, three lions of England; (an augmentation granted by King Hen. VIII. on his marriage with the Lady Jane Seymour) second and third, the paternal coats of Seymour; gules, two wings, conjoined in lure, tips downwards, or.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a phoenix in flames, proper, in memory of King Edw. VI.

*Supportors.*] On the dexter side an unicorn, argent, armed, crested, and gorged, with a ducal collar, to which is affixed a chain, or. On the sinister a bull, azure, collared, chained, and hooped, as that on the dexter.

*Motto.*] *Foy pour devoir.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Maiden-Bradley, in Wiltshire; and Berry-Pomeroy, in Devonshire; Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

## DUKE of CLEVELAND.

WILLIAM FITZROY, Duke of CLEVELAND and SOUTHAMPTON, Earl of Southampton and Chichester, and Baron of Nonsuch and Newbury, comptroller of the seal of green wax-office, and receiver-general and comptroller of the profits of the seals in the court of King's-bench and Common-pleas, was born Feb. 19, 1697-8, succeeded his father, the late Duke Charles, in 1730, and married, in 1731, the Lady Henrietta Finch, daughter of Daniel late Earl of Winchelsea and Nottingham, who died in April, 1741, by whom he had no issue. His Grace has two sisters, viz. Grace, Countess-dowager of Darlington, and Anne, the wife of Francis Paddy, Esq.

*Creations.*]

**Creations.]** Baron of Nonsuch, in Surry, Earl of Southampton, and Duke of Cleveland, in Yorkshire, by descent from his mother, so created Aug. 3, 1676, 12 Car. II. Baron of Newbury, Berks, Earl of Chichester, and Duke of Southampton, Sept. 10, 1675, 27 Car. II.

**Arms.]** Quarterly; the first and fourth grand quarters quarterly, France and England; the second Scotland, and the third Ireland; being the arms of King Charles II. over all a baston, sinister ermine.

**Crest.]** On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion passant guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet, argent, and gorged with a collar counter-compone, ermine and azure.

**Supporters.]** On the dexter side a lion guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet, azure, and gorged with a collar counter-compone, ermine and azure. On the sinister, a greyhound, argent, collared as the dexter.

**Motto.]** *Secundis dubisque rectus.*

**Chief Seats.]** At Bayles, near Windsor, Berks; Combe-park, Surry, and St. James's Square, London.

## DUKE of RICHMOND

CHARLES LENOX, Duke of RICHMOND in South Britain, of LENOX in North Britain, and AUBIGNY in France; Earl of March and Darnley, Baron of Settrington and Torbolton, &c. a lord of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Sussex, a major-general, vice-president of the society of arts, and F. R. S. was born on Feb. 22, 1734-5, succeeded Charles the late Duke, his father, Aug. 8, 1750, and April 1, 1757, was married to the Lady Mary Bruce,

Bruce, sister of the Earl of Aylesbury. His Grace has one brother, and five sisters, viz. Lord George-Henry, aid de camp to the King, and colonel of the 25th regiment of foot, member for the county of Suffex, who has issue by his Lady, Louisa-Maria, daughter of the Earl of Ancram, (now Marquis of Lothian), a son Charles Lenox, and three daughters, Louisa, Emilia, and Georgina: Georgina-Carolina, Baroness Holland, wife of Henry, Lord Holland; Emilia, Duchess of Leinster; Lady Louisa-Augusta, married to Thomas Conolly, Esq; Lady Sarah, to Sir Thomas Charles Bunbury, Bart. and Lady Cecilia-Margaret, unmarried; also a great aunt, the Countess-dowager of Albemarle.

*Creations.*] Duke of Richmond, Earl of March, and Baron of Settrington, Aug. 9, 1675, 27 Car. II. Duke of Lenox, Earl of Darnley, and Baron Torbolton, Sept. 9, 1675, and Duke of Aubigny, in France, 1683-4, 41 Lewis XIV.

*Arms.*] The arms of King Charles II. within a bordure-compone, argent and gules; the first charged with verdoy of roses of the second, barbed and seeded, proper.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion passant-guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet, gules, and charged with a collar, gobone, counter charged, as the bordure in the coat.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side an unicorn, armed, crested, and hooped, argent. On the sinister, an antelope, armed, crested, and hooped, as the dexter; each supporter gorged with a collar, compone, argent and gules, charged with roses, gules, as the bordure in the arms.

*Motto.*] *En la rose je fleuris.*

Chief



*Chief Seats.*] At Goodwood, Suffex; and Privy-garden, Whitehall.

## DUKE of GRAFTON.

AUGUSTUS - HENRY FITZROY, Duke of GRAFTON, Earl of Euston and Arlington, Viscount Thetford and Ipswich, Baron of Arlington and Sudbury, first lord of the treasury, a lord of the privy-council, remembrancer of the first fruits, ranger of Whittlebury-forest in Northamptonshire, his Majesty's game-keeper at Newmarket, and recorder of the city of Coventry, born in Oct. 1735, succeeded his grandfather, Charles, the late Duke of Grafton, May 6, 1757, being eldest of the sons of Lord Augustus, second son of his said grandfather; and on Jan. 29, 1756, married Anne, only daughter of Henry Liddel, Lord Ravensworth, who, on May 8, 1757, was brought to bed of a daughter, named Georgiana; of a son and heir, George-Henry, Earl of Euston, Jan. 14, 1760; and of a second son, Charles, born July 17, 1764. His Grace has one brother, viz. the Hon. Charles Fitzroy, colonel of the fourteenth regiment of dragoons, member for St. Edmund's-Bury, Suffolk, and married to Miss Anne Warren, daughter, and one of the coheirs of the late Sir Peter Warren, July 27, 1758, by whom he has issue four sons, and one daughter. Also two aunts, viz. Carolina, Countess of Harrington; and Arabella, Countess of Hertford. His Grace is descended from Henry Fitzroy, second son of King Charles II. by the Lady Barbara Villiers, Duchess of Cleveland.

*Creations.*] Baron Arlington, in Middlesex; Viscount Thetford, Norfolk; and Earl of Arlington



ington aforesaid, by descent from his great-grandmother; Baron of Sudbury, Viscount Ipswich, and Earl of Euston, all in Suffolk, Aug. 16, 1671, 24 Car. II. and Duke of Grafton, in Northamptonshire, Sept. 11, 1675, 27 Car. II.

*Arms.* ] The arms of King Charles II. with a batton sinister compone, argent and azure.

*Crest.* ] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion passant-guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet, azure, and gorged with a collar counter-compone, argent and azure.

*Supporters.* ] On the dexter side, a lion guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet, azure, and gorged with a collar counter-compone, argent and azure. On the sinister, a greyhound, argent, gorged as the lion.

*Motto.* ] *Et decus et premium recti.*

*Chief Seats.* ] At Wakefield-lodge in Whittlebury-forest, in Northamptonshire; at Livermore-hall, and Euston-hall, in Suffolk; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## DUKE of BEAUFORT.

HENRY SOMERSET, Duke of BEAUFORT, Marquis and Earl of Worcester, Earl of Glamorgan, Viscount Grosmont, Baron Herbert, Lord of Ragland, Chepstow, and Gower, all in Monmouthshire; as also Baron Beaufort of Caldecot-castle, and LL. D. born Oct. 16, 1744, succeeded his father Charles, the late Duke, who died Nov. 1, 1756. His Grace married April 2, 1766, Elizabeth, daughter of the late admiral Boscawen, by whom he has issue a son and heir, born Dec. 24, 1766, and another son since. His Grace has two sisters, surviving, viz. Lady Harriot, and Lady Mary-Mabella, both unmarried.

This

This noble Duke is lineally descended from John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, fourth son of King Edward III.

*Creations.* ] Baron, in right of his wife, and by letters patent, Nov. 26, 1506, 22 Hen. VII. originally by descent and writ of summons to parliament, July 26, 1461, 1 Edw. IV. Earl, Feb. 2, 1513-14, 5 Hen. VIII. Marquis, Nov. 2, 1642, 18 Car. I. and Duke of Beaufort, Dec. 2, 1682, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.* ] Quarterly, France and England, with- in a bordure-compone, argent and azure.

*Crest.* ] A portcullis, or, nailed, azure; chains of the first.

*Supporters.* ] On the dexter side a panther, arg- ent, spotted with various colours, fire issuing out of his mouth and ears, proper, gorged with a collar, and chain pendant, or. On the sin- ister, a wyverne, vert, holding in his mouth a sinister-hand couped at the wrist, proper.

*Motto.* ] *Mulare vel timere sperno.*

*Chief Seats.* ] At Badminton, in Gloucester- shire; Chepstow-castle, in Monmouthshire; at Netherhaven, in Wilts; and Grosvenor- square, London.

## DUKE of ST. ALBANS.

GEORGE BEAUCLERK, Duke of ST. ALBANS, Earl of Burford, and Baron of Heddington, he- reditary grand falconer of England, hereditary register of the court of Chancery, and high steward of the corporation of Windsor. He succeeded his father Charles, the late Duke, (who was grandson of Charles II. by Mrs. Elea- nor Gwyn,) July 27, 1751. He married, Oct. 13, 1752, Jane, sole daughter and heir of Sir Walter

Walter Roberts, of Glassenbury, in Kent, Bart. but has no issue. His Grace's surviving uncles are, Vere, Lord Vere, of Hallworth; and Lord James, bishop of Hereford.

*Creations.*] Dec. 26, 1676, Baron of Hedington, in Oxfordshire, and Earl of Burford; and 35 Car. II. 1683, Duke of St. Albans.

*Arms.*] The arms of King Charles II. with a baton sinister, gules; charged with three roses, argent, seeded and barbed, proper.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion passant guardant, or, crowned with a ducal coronet party per pale, argent and gules, and gorged with a collar, gules, charged with three roses, argent, seeded and barbed, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an antelope, argent. On the sinister, a greyhound, argent, each gorged with a collar, gules, charged with three roses, argent.

*Motto.*] *Auspiciis melioris ævi.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Windsor, in Berkshire; and at Crawley, in Hampshire.

## DUKE of BOLTON.

HARRY POWLET, Duke of BOLTON, Marquis of Winchester, Earl of Wiltshire, Baron St. John of Basing, premier Marquis of England, a lord of the privy council, vice admiral of the fleet and governor and vice-admiral of the Isles of Wight, succeeded his brother Charles, the late Duke, upon his death, which happened July 1765. He married, May 13, 1752, Miss Norton of Eltham, in Kent, who died in May, 1764 and by her had issue a daughter Mary, now living. On April 8, 1765, he married secondly, Catharine, sister of Sir James Lowther, Bart.

Bart. by whom he has a daughter. His Grace has two sisters, viz. Lady Henrietta, the wife of Robert Colebrooke, Esq; and Lady Catharine, married first to William Ashe, Esq; and secondly, to Andrew Drummond, of Meggins, in Scotland, Esq; This noble Duke is descended from Hercules Lord of Tournon in Picardy, who came over to England with Jeffery Plantagenet, Earl of Anjou, third son of King Hen. II, and among other lands had the lordship of Paulet in Somerset conferred upon him.

*Creations.*] Baron, by letters patent, March 9, 1538-9, 30 Hen VIII. Earl, Jan. 19, 1549-50, 3 Edw. VI. and Duke of Bolton, April 1, 1698, 1 William and Mary.

*Arms.*] Sable, three swords in pile, their points towards the base, argent, the pomels and hilts, or, a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a falcon rising, or, gorged with a ducal coronet, gules, the crest of Lord St. John of Basing, as a descendant of an heir female of that family.

*Supporters.*] Two hinds, purpure, semi of estoils, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or.

*Motto.*] *Ayez toyaulte.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hackwood-park, and Abbotstone, in Hampshire; at Goldengrove, in Caermarthenshire; at Bolton-hall, in Yorkshire; at Hook-park, in Dorsetshire; and Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

## DUKE of LEEDS.

THOMAS OSBORNE, Duke of LEEDS, Marquis of Caermarthen, Earl of Danby, Viscount Latimer and Dunblaine, Baron Osborne of Kiveton, and Baronet, one of the lords of his Majesty's

jeſty's privy-council, knight of the moſt noble order of the Garter, chief juſtice in eyre of his Maieſty's foreſts, &c. north of Trent, LL. D. and F. R. S. ſucceeded his father, the late Duke Peregrine, May 9, 1731; and on June 6, 1740, married the Lady Mary, youngeſt daughter of Francis late Earl of Godolphin, and grand-daughter of John late Duke of Marlborough, and by her, who died Aug. 3, 1764, he has iſſue living, a ſon, Francis Godolphin, Marquis of Caermarthen, born Jan. 29, 1750-1. This noble Duke is deſcended from the honourable family of the Osbornes, of Aſhford, in Kent.

*Creations.*] Baronet, July 13, 1620; Baron and Viſcount, Auguſt 15, 1673, 25 Car. II. Viſcount Dunblain, July 15, 1675, 27 Car. II. Earl, June 27, 1674, 26 Car. II. Marquis, April 20, 1689, 1 William and Mary, and Duke of Leeds, May 4, 1694, 6 William and Mary.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, ermine and azure, a croſs, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath of his colours, a tiger paſſant, argent.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter ſide, a griffon, or. On the ſiniſter, a tyger, argent; each gorged with a ducal coronet, azure.

*Motto.*] Pax in bello.

*Chief Seats.*] At North-Myms, in Hertfordſhire; at Kiveton, Harthill-hall, Thorp hall, and Waller-hall, all in Yorkſhire; St. James's Square, London.

## DUKE of BEDFORD.

JOHN RUSSEL, Duke of BEDFORD, Marquis of Taviftock, Earl of Bedford, Baron Ruſſel of Cheneys and Thornhaugh, and Baron Howland



land of Streatham, Lord Lieutenant of the Counties of Bedford and Devon, High Steward of the Corporation of Huntingdon, Lieutenant General of his Majesty's Forces, Colonel of the first battalion of Devonshire Militia, Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, one of the Lords of his Majesty's most Hon. Privy Council, Master of the Trinity-house, Chancellor of the University of Dublin, President of the Foundling-hospital, and one of the Governors of the Charter-house, was born Sept. 30, 1710, and married in Oct. 1731, the Lady Diana Spencer, youngest daughter of Charles Earl of Sunderland, by the Lady Anne, daughter of John Duke of Marlborough; by whom he had issue one son, who died the day he was born; and her Grace dying, Sept. 27, 1735, his Grace married again, in April 1737, Gertrude, eldest daughter of John Lord Gower; by whom he had issue, 1. Francis Marquis of Tavistock, born Sept. 26, 1739, Member in Parliament for Bedfordshire, and Colonel of the Militia of that county, who married Lady Elizabeth, daughter of the late Earl of Albemarle, on June 7, 1764, and had issue by her, Francis his son and heir, born July 22, 1765, and two other sons, the last of which was born Aug. 20, 1767, after his father's decease: His Lordship, to the great regret of his noble family, and of the whole nation, died of a fall from his horse in hunting, by which he fractured his skull, on March 21, 1767. 2. Lady Caroline, born in Jan. 1742-3, wedded on Aug. 23, 1762, to George, the present Duke of Marlborough. His Grace has two sisters, viz. Lady Rachael, who married his Grace Scroop Egerton, late Duke of Bridgwater, and



and is since married to Sir Richard Lyttelton, Knight of the Bath; and Lady Elizabeth, Countess Dowager of Essex. This noble Duke is of Norman extraction, and his ancestors appear to have been possessed of a considerable estate in Dorsetshire in the year 1202.

*Creations.*] Baron Russel of Chenneys, Bucks, by patent, Mar. 9, 1538-9, 30 Hen. VIII. Earl of Bedford, Jan. 19, 1549-50, 3 Edw. VI. Baron Russel of Thornhaugh, July 22, 1603, 1 Jac. I. Marquis of Tavistock and Duke of Bedford, May 11, 1694, 6 William and Mary, and Baron Howland of Streatham, June 13, 1695, 7 Wm III.

*Arms.*] Argent; a lion rampant, gules; on a chief, sable, three escallops of the first.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a goat passant, argent, armed, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a lion; on the sinister an antelope, both gules; the latter gorged with a ducal collar, lined, armed, crested, tufted, and hooped, or.

*Motto.*] *Che Sara Sara.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Woburn-abbey in Bedfordshire; Thornhaugh in Northamptonshire; Chenneys in Bucks; and at Bedford-house in Bloomsbury-square, London.

## DUKE of DEVONSHIRE.

WILLIAM CAVENDISH, Duke of DEVONSHIRE, Marquis of Hartington, Earl of Devonshire, and Baron Cavendish of Hardwick, lord high-treasurer of Ireland, governor of the county of Cork in that kingdom, was born Dec. 14, 1748, and succeeded his father in his honours and estates, on Oct. 3, 1764. His Grace  
has

has two brothers, Lord Richard, born on June 19, 1751, Lord George-Henry, born on Feb. 27, 1754, and a sister, Lady Dorothy, born on Aug. 27, 1750, who was married in 1767, to the Duke of Portland, (see that family.) His Grace's uncles are, Lord George, a privy counsellor, member for, and lord-lieutenant of Derbyshire; Lord Frederick, a major-general, colonel of the thirty-fourth regiment of foot, and member for Derby; Lord John, member for York: Also two surviving aunts, viz. Lady Elizabeth, wife of the Hon. John Ponsonby; and the Lady Walpole of Woolterton: Likewise a great uncle, Lord Charles, a trustee of the British Museum, and F. R. S. who has two sons, Frederick and Henry. This noble Duke is descended from Robert de Gernon, a Norman commander, who attended William Duke of Normandy, in his invasion of England, in the year 1066.

*Creations.*] Baron Cavendish of Hardwick, Com. Derb. by patent, May 4, 1605, 3 Jac. I. Earl of Devonshire, Aug. 7, 1618, 16 Jac. I. Marquis of Hartington and Duke of Devonshire, May 12, 1694, 6 W. & M.

*Arms.*] Sable; three harts heads caboshed, argent, attired, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a snake noue, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two harts, proper, each gorged with a garland or sprig of roses, proper; attired, or.

*Motto.*] *Cavendo tutus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Chatsworth and Hardwick in Derbyshire; and Devonshire-house in Piccadilly, London.

DUKE

## DUKE of MARLBOROUGH.

GEORGE SPENCER, Duke of MARLBOROUGH, Marquis of Blandford, Earl of Sunderland and Marlborough, Baron Spencer of Wormleighton, and Baron Churchill of Sundridge, a lord of the privy council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Oxfordshire, a governor of the charter-house, president of the smallpox-hospital, high steward of Woodstock, LL. D. born Jan. 26, 1738, succeeded his father Oct. 20, 1758: which Charles, the late Duke, in 1731, on the death of William Marquis of Blandford, son and heir of Francis Earl of Godolphin, and Henrietta Duchess of Marlborough, succeeded to that title, and to 8000*l. per ann.* of the late Duke of Marlborough's estate; and on the death of the said Henrietta Duchess of Marlborough, in 1733, he succeeded to the title of Duke of Marlborough, as heir to the Lady Ann Churchill, his mother, second daughter and coheir of John the great Duke of Marlborough. His Grace has two brothers and two sisters, viz. Lord Charles, born on March 31, 1740, one of the knights of the shire for the county of Oxford, a privy counsellor, a lord of the admiralty, and verdurer of Whichwood forest; who, by his lady, Mary daughter of Lord Vere, has issue two sons, George and Charles: Lord Robert, member for Woodstock, born May 8, 1747; Diana, late Viscountess of Bolingbroke, since married to Topham Beauclerk, Esq; and Elizabeth Countess of Pembroke. On Aug. 23, 1762, his Grace wedded Lady Caroline Russel, daughter of John Duke of Bedford, by whom he has issue George Marquis of Blandford,

ford, born March 3, 1766; Lady Caroline, born Oct. 27, 1763, and Lady Elizabeth, born Dec. 20, 1764. The late Duke (by the mother) was descended from Roger de Courcil, of the family of Leon in France, who came over with William the Conqueror in 1066, and had a considerable estate in lands conferred on him, for his services in that expedition; particularly, the lordship of Churchill in the county of Somerset, which became the principal feat of the family, and from whence he took his surname. Charles Earl of Sunderland, father of the late Duke of Marlborough, married to his first Lady, Arabella Cavendish, youngest daughter and coheir of his Grace Henry late Duke of Newcastle; and dying in June 1698, left Frances, his only daughter, who was married to Henry late Earl of Carlisle. The said Charles Earl of Sunderland married to his second Lady, Anne Churchill, second daughter and coheir of the great Duke of Marlborough. This family derive their pedigree from a younger branch of the ancient Barons Spencer, among whom were the two Hugh de Spencers, father and son, favourites of King Edward II.

*Creations.*] Baron Churchill of Sandridge, May 14, 1685, 1 Jac. II. Baron Spencer of Wormleighton, July 21, 1603, 1 Jac. I. Earl of Marlborough, April 9, 1689, 1 William and Mary; Earl of Sunderland, June 8, 1643, 19 Car. I. Marquis of Blandford and Duke of Marlborough, Dec. 14, 1702, 1 Anne.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, argent and gules, in the second and third, a fret, or; over all, on a bend, sable, three escallops of the first.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a griffon's head

between two wings erected, argent, gorged with a plain collar, gules, beaked, or.

*Supporters.*] The dexter a gryphon, party per fess, argent and or; the sinister, a wyvern, argent, wings expanded, each collared and chained, sable; each collar charged with three escallops, argent.

*Motto.*] For Spencer, *Dieu defend le droit.*—  
For Churchill, *Fiel pero desdorado.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Blenheim, and Cornbury, in Oxfordshire; Langley-park, in Bucks; and Pall-mall, London.

## DUKE of RUTLAND.

JOHN MANNERS, Duke of RUTLAND, Marquis of Granby, Baron Roos of Hamlake, Trusbut, and Belvoir, and Baron Manners of Had-don, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Leicester, Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, one of the lords of his Majesty's privy-council, and a governor of the charter-house, succeeded his father in honours and estate on Feb. 20, 1720-1. His Grace was born Oct. 27, 1696; and on Aug. 27, 1717, married Bridget, only daughter and heir of Robert Sutton, Lord Lexington, by whom he had issue five sons and six daughters, of which are living, 1. John Marquis of Granby, a lord of the privy-council, commander in chief of his Majesty's forces, master general of the ordnance, a lieutenant general, colonel of the royal regiment of horse guards blue, and member for Cambridgeshire: he was born in Jan. 1720-21, married in Sept. 1750, to the Lady Frances Seymour, eldest daughter of the late Charles Duke of Somerset; by which Lady, who died Jan. 25, 1760, he had issue two sons, John Lord Roos,



Roos, born Aug. 22, 1751, died June 3, 1760; Charles, now Lord Roos, born March 15, 1754; and three daughters, Frances, born March 24, 1753; Catharine, born March 28, 1755; and Caroline, born Aug. 22, 1756, but died in January following; also Robert, born Feb. 6, 1758.

2. Lord George Sutton, member for Grantham, born March 8, 1722-3, who married, Dec. 1749, Diana, daughter of John Chaplin, of Blankley, in the county of Lincoln, Esq; which Lady dying April 23, 1767, he married, secondly, Mary, daughter of Mr. Peart, of Lincoln, on Feb. 6, 1768. By his first Lady he had issue, George, born Aug. 1, 1751; John, born July 12, 1752; Robert, born Jan. 5, 1754; and Charles, born Feb. 14, 1755: The daughters died unmarried, and the Duchess, their mother, died in June 1734. His Grace's surviving brothers are, Lord William Manners, who has a son, John, member for Newark, and keeper of Whitehall palace. Lord Robert Manners, colonel of the third regiment of dragoon guards, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, and member for Kingston upon Hull. He married, Jan. 1, 1756, Miss Digges, of Grosvenor-square, by whom he had two sons, Robert and John-James; also two daughters, Mary and Lucy. Lord James Manners; and his surviving sisters are, Lady Catharine, relict of the late Right Hon. Henry Pelham, Esq; brother of the Duke of Newcastle; Lady Frances, married, in 1732, to the Hon. Richard Arundel; Lady Carolina, married first, in 1734, to Sir Henry Harpur, Bart. secondly, July 18, 1753, to Sir Robert Burdett, Bart. Lady Lucy, married, in 1742, to his Grace William Graham, Duke of Montrose. This

C 2

noble



noble family derive their pedigree from Sir Robert Manners, of Hethall, in the county of Northumberland, who flourished in the reign of King Henry III.

*Creations.*] Baron Roos, Trusbut, and Belvoir, by descent and writ of summons to parliament, Nov. 12, 1515, 7 Hen. VIII. anciently June 23, 1295, 23 Edw. I. originally Dec. 24, 1264, 49 Hen. III. Earl of Rutland, June 18, 1525, 17 Hen. VIII. Baron Manners, of Haddon, by writ of summons to parliament, April 29, 1679, 31 Car. II. Marquis of Granby and Duke of Rutland, March 29, 1703, 2 Anne.

*Arms.*] Or, two bars, azure, a chief, quarterly, of the second, and gules, the first charged with two fleurs de lys, of the first, and the last with a lion of the same, which chief was anciently gules, and the charge thereon is an honorary augmentation, shewing his descent from the blood royal of King Edward IV.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up with ermine, a peacock in pride, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two unicorns, argent; their horns, crests, tufts, and hoofs, or.

*Motto.*] *Pour y parvenir.*

*Chief Seat.*] At Haddon hall, in Derbyshire; Belvoir-castle, in Lincolnshire; and Knightsbridge.

## DUKE of DOVER.

CHARLES DOUGLAS, Duke of DOVER, and QUEENSBERRY, Marquis of Beverley, Queensberry, and Dumfriesshire, Earl of Queensberry, Solway, and Drumlanrig, and Baron of Rippon, a lord of the privy-council, and lord justice-general in Scotland, was born at Edinburgh, in

Nov.

Nov. 1698. His Grace, in March 1719-20, married the Lady Catharine Hyde, second daughter of Henry Hyde, Earl of Rochester; by whom he had issue two sons, who died after arriving to years of maturity, and a daughter who died young. James, Duke of Queensberry, father of the present Duke, was, in the year 1708, created, by Queen Anne, a Peer of this realm, by the title of Duke of Dover, Marquis of Beverley, and Baron of Rippon, but does not sit in the House of Peers.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, a heart, gules, crowned with an imperial crown, or, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the field, for Douglas; second and third, azure, a bend between six cross crosslets, fitchie, or, for the Earldom of Mar; the whole within a bordure, or, charged within a double tressure fleury and counter fleury of the second, being an augmentation, as is also the heart in the first quarter, used in memory of the pilgrimage made by Sir James Douglas, ancestor of his Grace, to the Holy Land, with the heart of King Robert Bruce, in the year 1330, which was there interred according to that King's desire: and the double tressure was added by King Charles II. when he honoured the family with the Marquisate of Queensberry, the bordure before that time being borne only plain.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a heart between two wings, gules, crowned with an imperial crown, or.

*Supporters.*] Two pegasuses, argent, wings, crests, tails, and hoofs, or.

*Motto.*] Forward.

*Chief Seats.*] At Drumlanrig, in Dumfriesshire; Amesbury, in Wilts; and Burlington-gardens, London.

## DUKE of BRANDON.

GEORGE JAMES HAMILTON, Duke of BRANDON and HAMILTON, Marquis of Hamilton and Douglas, and Baron of Dutton, also Duke of Châtelherault, in France, was born Feb. 18, 1755, and succeeded his father James, the late Duke, Jan. 19, 1758. His Grace has a brother, Lord Dowglas Hamilton, born July 25, 1756, and a sister, Lady Elizabeth, born on Jan. 26, 1753. Their mother married secondly, the Marquis of Lorn, son and heir apparent of the Duke of Argyle, by whom she has issue. His Grace, on the decease of Archibald, late Duke of Dowglas, Dec. 1, 1761, succeeded to the titles of Marquis of Douglas, Earl of Angus, &c. James Duke of Hamilton, great-grandfather of the present Duke, was, by Queen Anne, created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of Duke of Brandon, and Baron of Dutton, Sept. 10, 1711, but not allowed to sit in Parliament.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, gules, three cinquefoils, ermine; second and third, argent, a ship having her sails furled, sable.

*Crest.*] Or, an oak fructed, proper, having a frame-saw, transversely fixed in the body of the first.

*Supporters.*] Two antelopes, argent, armed and gorged; with ducal coronets, or, chains affixed to the coronets, and their hoofs of the second.

*Motto.*] *Through.*

*Chief Seats.* At Hamilton in Lanerkshire; and Kennel in Stirlingshire.

DUKE

## DUKE of ANCASTER.

PEREGRINE BERTIE, Duke of ANCASTER and KESTIVEN, Marquis and Earl of Lindsey, Baron Willoughby of Eresby; lord great chamberlain of England by inheritance, master of the horse to the King, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Lincoln, one of the lords of his Majesty's privy-council, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, recorder of Bolton, and keeper of Waltham-forest in the said county, succeeded his father Peregrine, the late Duke, Jan. 1, 1742. He married, May 22, 1735, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of William Blundell, of Basingstoke in the county of Southampton, Esq; and relict of Sir Charles Gunter Nichol, by whom he had no issue. Upon her decease he married to his second wife, Nov. 27, 1750, Mary, daughter of Thomas Panton, Esq; master of the King's running-horses; and by her, who is a lady of the bed-chamber, and mistress of the robes to the Queen, he has issue, now living, Robert Marquis of Lindsey, born Nov. 4, 1756; Lady —, born Feb. 15, 1761, and Lady Georgina-Charlotta, born Aug. 7, 1764. His Grace's surviving brother is, Lord Brownlow, a privy counsellor, and member for Lincolnshire; and his surviving sisters are, Lady Mary, married to Samuel Greatheed, Esq; Lady Jane, married to Capt. Matthews; and Lady Carolina, married to George Dewar, Esq; His uncle is Lord Robert Bertie, member for Boston, colonel of the seventh regiment of foot, governor of Cork and Duncannon fort, a lieutenant-general, and lord of the bed-chamber to the King; and his aunt, Mrs. Bludworth. This noble family came

into England with the Saxons, who made a conquest of South Britain, in the fifth century; and had a castle conferred on them by one of the Saxon Kings, from them denominated Bertestad, now Bersted, near Maidstone in Kent.

*Exaltations.*] Baron, by summons to parliament, Jan. 16, 1580, 23 Eliz. By descent originally, July 26, 1313, 7 Edw. II. Earl of Lindley, Nov. 22, 1626, 2 Car. I. Marquis, Dec. 21, 1706, 5 Anne; Duke of Ancaster and Kesteven, June 29, 1715, 1 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, three battering rams, barways, armed and garnished, azure.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the busto of a King (named Barbicon) couped at the breast, proper, crowned ducally, or, being the crest of the Barons Willoughby. Their crest, as Bertie, is a pine-tree, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a pilgrim, or fryar, vested in russet, with his staff and pater-noster, or. On the sinister, a savage wreathed about the temples and middle, with ivy, all proper.

*Motto.*] *Loyaulte me oblige.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Grimsthorpe in Lincolnshire; and Berkley-square, London.

## DUKE of KINGSTON.

EVELYN-PIERREPONT, Duke of KINGSTON, Marquis of Dorchester, Earl of Kingston, Viscount Newark, and Baron Pierrepont of Holme Pierrepont, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, and knight of the most noble order of the garter, succeeded his grandfather, Evelyn Duke of Kingston, March 5, 1725-6; William, father of the present Duke, dying in the life-

time of his grandfather. His Grace is yet unmarried. His Grace has several nephews and nieces by his only sister, Lady Meadows, wife of Sir Philip. This noble family derive their pedigree from Robert de Pierrepont, of Norman extraction, who attended William the Conqueror in his invasion of England, in the year 1066.

*Creations.* ] Baron Pierrepont and Viscount Newark, June 29, 1627, 3 Car. I. Earl of Kingston, July 25, 1628, 4 Car. I. Marquis of Dorchester, Dec. 23, 1706, 5 Anne; and Duke of Kingston, July 20, 1715, 1 Geo. I.

*Arms.* ] Argent, semé of cinquefoils, gules; a lion rampant, sable.

*Crest.* ] On a wreath, a lion rampant, sable; between two wings, erect, argent.

*Supporters.* ] Two lions, sable, armed and langued, gules.

*Motto.* ] *Pie reponde te.*

*Chief Seats.* ] Holme Pierrepont, Thoresby-park, in Nottinghamshire; Bradford in Wiltshire; at Hanslope, in Bucks; and Arlington-street, London.

## DUKE of NEWCASTLE.

THOMAS PELHAM HOLLES, Duke of NEWCASTLE upon Tyne, and Duke of Newcastle under-Line in the county of Stafford, Marquis and Earl of Clare, Viscount Haughton, and Baron Pelham of Laughton and of Stanmere, and Baronet, one of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Nottingham; steward, keeper, and warden of the forest of Sherwood, and park of Folewood, in the county of Nottingham, and recorder of the town of



Nottingham; one of the Governors of the Charter-house, knight of the most noble order of the garter, chancellor of the university of Cambridge, fellow of the Royal Society, and LL. D. His Grace was born Aug. 1, 1693, succeeded his father, as Baron Pelham of Laughton, Feb. 23, 1711-12, and by the last will and testament of his uncle John Holles Duke of Newcastle, who died July 15, 1711, was adopted his heir, and authorized to bear the name and arms of Holles. His Grace was married, April 2, 1717, to the Lady Harriot Godolphin, daughter of the Right Hon. Francis Earl of Godolphin, by the Lady Henrietta his wife, eldest daughter and coheir of his Grace John late Duke of Marlborough, but has no issue by her Grace. His Grace's nephews and nieces are the Earl of Lincoln, who will succeed him as Duke of Newcastle under-Line; the Viscount Castlemore; Lady Sondes; Grace and Mary, daughters of his brother the late Right Hon. Henry Pelham, whose relict, Lady Catharine, daughter of the Duke of Rutland, is keeper of Greenwich-park; also Henrietta, wife of the Right Hon. George Onslow, Esq; member for Surry, by whom she has issue. The ancestors of this noble Duke took their name from the lordship of Pelham in Hertfordshire, of which they appear to have been possessed in the reign of Henry III.

*Creations.*] Baronet, May 21, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Baron Pelham of Laughton, Dec. 29, 1706, 5 Anne; Baron Pelham of Stanmer, May 4, 1762, 2 Geo. III. (with remainder to Thomas Pelham, of Stanmer, Esq; a privy counsellor, member for Sussex, and comptroller of the household.)

Household.] Earl of Clare, Oct. 26, 1714, 1 Geo. I. Marquis of Clare and Duke of Newcastle, Aug. 2, 1715, 2 Geo. I. and Duke of Newcastle under-Line, with remainder to Henry Earl of Lincoln, &c. Nov. 13, 1756, 30 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, in the first and fourth, three pelicans, argent (the arms of Pelham); and in the second and third, ermine, two piles, in point, sable, the arms of Holles.

*Crest.*] On a wreath; a peacock in his pride, argent; and sometimes a buckle, argent, in memory of Sir John Pelham's taking King John of France prisoner.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a bay horse; on the sinister, a bear, proper; each collared or, gorged with a belt, argent; buckle and studs, or.

*Motto.*] *Vincit amor patriæ.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Claremont in Surry; at Nottingham-castle, and Houghton, in Nottinghamshire; at Bishopstone in Sussex; and Lincoln's-inn fields, London.

## DUKE of PORTLAND.

WILLIAM-HENRY-CAVENDISH BENTINCK, Duke of PORTLAND, Marquis of Tichfield, Earl of Portland, Viscount Woodstock, and Baron of Cirencester, president of the British lying-in hospital, a privy counsellor, and LL. D. was born April 14, 1738, and succeeded William, his father, the late Duke, May 1, 1762. His Grace, on Nov. 8, 1766, married Lady Dorothy, sister of the Duke of Devonshire, by whom he has one son, William Marquis of Tichfield, born June 29, 1768. His Grace has now living a brother, Lord Edward-Charles Cavendish,

member for Carlisle, born March 3, 1744, and two sisters, Elizabeth, Viscountess Weymouth, and Henrietta, the wife of George-Harry Grey, now Earl of Stamford. William Earl of Portland, great grandfather of the present Duke, was page of honour to the Prince of Orange (William III, King of Great Britain.) He was afterwards Gentleman of the bedchamber to that Prince, who sent him into England to negotiate a marriage between his Royal Highness and the Princess Mary, eldest daughter of the then Duke of York, in 1677. He attended the Prince into England in his expedition of 1688; and, it is said, was principally relied on in that enterprize. Soon after his master ascended the British throne, viz. on April 9, 1689, he was created Baron of Cirencester, Viscount Woodstock, and Earl of Portland; and Marquis of Tichfield, and Duke of Portland, July 6, 1716, 2 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Azure, a cross moline, argent.

*Crest.*] Out of a Marquis's coronet, proper, two arms counter, embowed and vested gules; gloved, or; and holding each an ostrich feather, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two lions double queuee; the dexter, or, sinister, sable.

*Motto.*] *Craignez honte.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Bulstrode in Buckinghamshire; Welbeck in Nottinghamshire; & Charles-street, Berkeley-square, London.

## DUKE of MANCHESTER.

GEORGE MONTAGU, Duke and Earl of MANCHESTER, Viscount Mandeville, Baron Montagu of Kimbolton, a lord of the privy council,

cil, one of the lords of his Majesty's bed-chamber, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Huntingdon, and high-steward of Godmanchester, LL. D. succeeded his father, Robert, late Duke, on May 10, 1762. He was born on April 6, 1737, and wedded, on Oct. 3, 1762, —, daughter of Sir James Dashwood, Bart. and has issue, George Lord Viscount Mandeville, born on Nov. 11, 1763, and a son since. His Grace has a brother, Lord Charles-Greville Montagu, born May 19, 1741, late knight of the shire for Huntingdon, and now governor of South Carolina, who married, Sept. 8, 1765, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Ballmer, Esq; by whom he has issue a son, born Dec. 24, 1766, and a daughter, Nov. 10, 1767. Also a sister, Lady Caroline.

*Creations.*] Baron Montague of Kimbolton, and Viscount Mandeville, Dec. 19, 1620, 18 Jac. I. Earl of Manchester, Feb. 1, 1625-6, 1 Car. I. and Duke of Manchester, April 30, 1719, 5 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, three lozenges, conjoined in fess, gules, within a border, sable, with a crescent for difference, for Montagu; second and third, or, an eagle displayed, vert, beaked and membered, gules, for Monthermer.

*Crest*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head couped, or; wings indorsed, sable; gorged with a collar, argent, charged with three lozenges, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an antelope, or; armed, crested, and hooped, argent. On the sinister, a gryphon of the first, gorged, with a collar, argent, charged with three fusils, gules.

*Motto.*]

[ *Motto.* ] *Disponendo me non mutando me.*  
 [ *Chief Seats.* ] At Kimbolton-castle, in Huntingdonshire; and Berkeley-square, London.

## DUKE of CHANDOS.

HENRY BRYDGES, Duke of CHANDOS, Marquis and Earl of Carnarvon, Viscount Wilton, and Baron Chandos of Sudley, Baronet, and Knight of the Bath, clerk of the hanaper, and high steward of the city of Winchester, succeeded his father, James, the late Duke, Aug. 9, 1744; and Dec. 21, 1728, married Mary, eldest daughter of Charles Lord Bruce, only son and heir apparent of Thomas, Earl of Aylesbury, by whom he had issue one son and a daughter, viz. James Marquis of Carnarvon, born December 27, 1731, and married, March 22, 1753, to Margaret, daughter and heir of John Nichol, of Southgate, in Middlesex, Esq; who died August 14, 1768. He was late member for Radnorshire, and ranger of Enfield chace; and Lady Caroline, born March 29, 1729-30, and married, March 17, 1755, to John Leigh, of Addlethorpe, in Gloucestershire, Esq; The Duchess dying in 1738, his Grace married to his second wife in 1745, Mrs. Anne Brown, by which lady, who died Aug. 9, 1759, he hath issue Lady Augusta, born Oct. 6, 1748. On July 18, 1767, his Grace married, thirdly, ——— daughter of Sir John Major, Bart. late member for Scarborough. The ancestors of this noble family took their name from the city of Bruges, or Brugge, in Flanders; and one of them came over with William the Conqueror, and had a considerable share in the victory, obtained near Hastings, in Sussex, 1066.

[ *Creations.* ]



*Creations.*] Baron Chandos, by patent, April 8, 1554, 1 Mary I. Baronet, May 17, 1627, 3 Car. I. Viscount Wilton, and Earl of Carnarvon, Oct. 19, 1714, 1 Geo. I. and Duke of Chandos, April 30, 1719, 6 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a cross, a leopard's head, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of an old man, side-faced, proper, wreathed about the temples, argent and azure, vested paly of the first, and gules and semi of roundles counterchanged, the cape ermine.

*Supporters.*] Two otters, argent.

*Motto.*] *Maintien la droite.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Wilton-castle, in Herefordshire; and Aconbury, in the same county; at Biddesten near Luggershall, in Wiltshire; and Dover-street.

## DUKE of DORSET.

CHARLES SACKVILLE, Duke of the county of DORSET, Earl of Dorset and Middlesex, Baron Buckhurst, and Baron Cranfield, a lord of the privy council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Kent, and of the city of Canterbury, vice-admiral of the said county of Kent, and high-steward of Stratford, succeeded his father, the late Duke, Lionel, on Oct. 9, 1765. His Grace was born Feb. 6, 1710-11. He married Grace, daughter and sole heir of Richard Boyle, Viscount Shannon, of Ireland, who died on May 16, 1763, universally lamented. His Grace has one surviving brother, Lord George Sackville, born Jan. 26, 1715-16, member for Hythe, and a privy counsellor; who, by his lady, Diana, second daughter



daughter and coheir of John Sambroke, Esq; has three daughters, Diana, Elizabeth, and Caroline, and a son born in Sept. 1767: also a sister, Caroline, Lady Milton. His Grace has likewise a nephew, John, and a niece, Mary, (who on July 26, 1767, married the Earl of Thanet,) the children of the late Lord John Philip. The ancestors of this noble family were Lords of the town and seigniory of Sackville, in Normandy, and came over with the Conqueror, when he invaded England in 1066.

*Creations.*] Baron of Buckhurst, by patent, June 8, 1566, 8 Eliz. Earl of Dorset, March 13, 1603-4, 1 Jac. I. Baron Cranfield, and Earl of Middlesex, April 4, 1675, 27 Car. II. and Duke of Dorset, June 13, 1720, 6 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, or and gules, a bend over all, vair.

*Crest.*] Out of a coronet composed of fleurs de lis, or, an estoile of eight points, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two leopards, argent; spotted, sable.

*Motto.*] *Aut nunquam tentes, aut perfee.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Knowle, in Kent; at Buckhurst, in Sussex; at Croxhall, in Derbyshire; and Arlington-street, St. James's.

## DUKE of BRIDGWATER.

FRANCIS EGERTON, Duke of BRIDGWATER, and Marquis of Brackley, Earl of Bridgwater, Viscount Brackley, and Baron of Ellesmere, was born in May 1736, succeeded the late Duke John, his brother, in 1747-8; and is unmarried. His Grace had a sister, Louisa, Countess Gower, deceased, and several cousins, &c. particularly Dr. Egerton, Bishop of Bangor.

This

This family derive their pedigree from the ancient family of Egerton, descended from the Barons of Malpas, in Cheshire. The present Duke is lineally descended from Lord Ellesmere, Lord high chancellor of England in the reign of King James I.

*Creations.*] Baron, July 21, 1 Jac. I. Viscount Brackley, Nov. 7, 1616, 14 Jac. I. Earl of Bridgwater, May 27, 1617, 15 Jac. I. Marquis of Brackley, and Duke of Bridgwater, June 18, 1720, 6 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, a lion rampant, gules, between three pheons heads, sable.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a lion rampant of the first, holding a pheon, or, headed and feathered, argent.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an horse, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or. On the sinister, a gryphon segreant, argent, gorged with a ducal collar, or.

*Motto.*] *Sic donec.*

*Chiefs Seats.*] At Ashridge, Bucks; and Cleveland-court, St. James's.

## DUKE of NORTHUMBERLAND.

HUGH PERCY, Duke and Earl of NORTHUMBERLAND, Earl Percy, Lord and Baron of Warkworth, and Baronet; a lord of the privy-council, Knight of the most noble Order of the Garter, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the counties of Middlesex and Northumberland, and of the city of Westminster, vice-admiral of North America, F. R. S. grand-son and heir of Sir Hugh Smithson, of Stanwick, in Yorkshire, Bart. on the death of Algernon Seymour, late Duke of Somerset, succeeded him

as Earl of Northumberland, and Baron of Warkworth, in the same county (his Grace having been so created in 1749,) on Feb. 7, 1749-50, and on Oct. 18, 1766, was created Duke of Northumberland and Earl Percy.

His Grace married, on July 18, 1740, Lady Elizabeth Seymour, Baroness Percy, only daughter of the said Algernon, late Duke of Somerset, and Earl of Northumberland and Egremont, by whom he hath issue, Hugh, Earl Percy, born Aug. 25, 1742, aid de camp to the King, member for Westminster, and vice-president of the Infirmary there, who married July 2, 1764, Lady Anne Stewart, 2d daughter of John, Earl of Bute; Lord Algernon, born Feb. 2, 1749-50. Their Graces had also a daughter, Lady Elizabeth-Anne-Frances, who died May 27, 1761, in the 17th year of her age.

This noble Lord is descended from the family of the Smithsons of Newsham, in Yorkshire, which appears to have been possessed of lands in that county, in the reign of King Richard II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, azure, five fusils in fess, or; the arms of Percy, second and third, or, a lion rampant, azure; the arms of the Dukes of Brabant.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules; a lion passant, azure.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a lion, azure, on the sinister a lion, or, guardant, ducally crowned, or, collared gobone, argent and azure.

*Motto.*] *Esperance en Dieu.*

*Chief Seats.*] Sion-house, and Tottenham, both in Middlesex; Warkworth, Alnwick, and Prudhoe.

Prudhoe-castles, in Northumberland; Stanwick and Ayrmin, in Yorkshire; Northumberland-house, London.

## DUKE of MONTAGU.

GEORGE MONTAGU, Duke of MONTAGU, Marquis of Monthermer, Earl of Cardigan, Baron Brudenel, and Baronet; governor and captain of Windsor castle, a lord of the privy-council, Knight of the Garter, president of St. Luke's hospital, and F. R. S. was born in 1712, and succeeded his father, George, third Earl of Cardigan, on July 5, 1732. On July 7, 1730, his Grace married Lady Mary, youngest daughter, and now one of the coheirs of John late Duke of Montagu, upon the decease of which Duke, he took the arms and name of Montague. By her Grace he has issue surviving, 1. John, Marquis of Monthermer, F. R. S. created Lord Montagu of Boughton, born March 18, 1734-5. 2. Lady Elizabeth, married March 2, 1767, to Henry, Duke of Buccleugh and Earl of Doncaster.

On Nov. 5, 1766, he was created Duke of Montagu, and Marquis of Monthermer. His Grace's brothers and sisters are, the Hon. James Brudenel, member for Bedwin, and master of the robes to his Majesty; Robert, member for Marlborough, vice-chamberlain to the Queen, and colonel of the fourth regiment of foot, who married Miss Bishop, daughter of Sir Cecil Bishop, Bart. in Feb. 1759; Thomas, now Lord Bruce, a lord of the bedchamber to the King, and colonel of the Wiltshire militia; Lady Frances, wife of Oliver Tilson, Esq; Lady Mary, first of Richard Powis, Esq; and secondly

of Thomas Boultyby, Esq; His Grace's nephew, George Bridges-Brudenel, Esq; is member for Rutlandshire, and clerk comptroller of his Majesty's household.

This illustrious Peer is descended from William de Brudenhill, who flourished in the reigns of Henry III. and Edward I. the seat of the family being then at Doddington, in Oxfordshire, part of his estate lying at Adderbury and Bloxham, in that county, and another part in Northamptonshire. Sir Thomas Brudenell, in consideration of his loyalty and service to King Charles I. was by King Charles II. in the 13th year of his reign, created Earl of Cardigan, three days before his coronation.

*Creation.*] Baronet, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Baron Brudenell, of Stanton-Wyvil, April 26, 1627, 3 Car. I. Earl of Cardigan, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II. Duke of Montagu and Marquis of Monthermer, Nov. 5, 1766, 6 Geo. III.

*Arms.*] Of Montagu and Monthermer quarterly, two coats; the first and fourth argent, three lozenges conjoined in fess, gules, within a border, sable; second and third, sable, a lion rampant, argent, and, in a canton, argent, the cross of England, for Churchill.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head coupéd, or, with wings indorsed and beaked. sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a gryphon, or, beaked, winged, and four legs, sable; on the sinister, a wyvern, gules, collared, or, wings expanded, gules, charged on the breast, in a medal, azure, St. Andrew's cross. argent.

*Motto.*] *Spēctemur agendo.*

*Chief Seats.*] Dean, in Northamptonshire; Blackheath, in Kent; Windsor-castle, as constable; and Privy-garden, London.



## M A R Q U I S.

**T**HE dignity of Marquis took its name from Mark, or March, a limit, or bound; his office being to govern the Marches or Frontiers of a Province. The first created in England, was Robert de Vere, Earl of Oxford, who was created MARQUIS OF DUBLIN, in 1386, 9 Ric. II. They are now created by patent. His robe in parliament is of fine-scarlet cloth, lined with white taffata, and has four guards of ermine on the right side, and three on the left, set at equal distance, with a gold lace above each guard, and is tied up on the left shoulder with a ribbon. His cap is of crimson velvet, lined with ermine, having a gold button and tassel on the top, and his coronet, which is also of gold, is part flowered, and part pyramidal, with the points having pearls on the top, and leaves or flowers of equal height. His coronation surcoat, or mantle, is of crimson velvet, lined with white taffata, and the mantle is doubled from the neck to below the elbow with ermine, having four rows of spots on the right shoulder, and three on the left. This honour is hereditary, and he is called most noble and puissant Prince; his eldest son taking his second title, is called in courtesy, Earl, or Lord, &c. and the younger sons Lords, by their christian names; and the daughters are stiled Ladies.

MARQUIS



## MARQUIS of ROCKINGHAM

The most noble and puissant Prince CHARLES WATSON WENTWORTH, Marquis of Rockingham, Earl of Malton, in England and in Ireland, Viscount Higham of Higham-Ferrers, Baron Rockingham of Rockingham, Baron of Malton, Waith, and Harrowden, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the west-riding of the county of York, and custos rotulorum of the north-riding of the said county, vice-admiral of the whole county of York, and the maritime parts thereof, a governor of the Charter-house, knight of the most noble order of the garter, and F. R. S. He was born May 13, 1730, and on the death of his father succeeded to his honours. He married, on Feb. 26, 1752, Mary, daughter and heir of Thomas Bright, of Badsworth, in the county of York, Esq; by whom he has no issue. Thomas, the late Marquis, father of the present Marquis of Rockingham, was created Baron of Malton, in May, 1728; and in Nov. 1734, was created Earl of Malton, Viscount Higham of Higham-Ferrers, and Baron of Waith, and Harrowden; and by the death of Thomas Earl of Rockingham, in Feb. 1745-6, the honour of Baron of Rockingham-castle devolved on him; whereupon he was created Marquis of Rockingham in April 1746. His Lordship has several sisters, viz. the Countess-dowager Fitzwilliams, Ladies, Mary, wife of John Milbank, Esq; Charlotte, and Henrietta-Alicia, wife of William Sturgeon, Esq; The Hon. Thomas Watson, son of Edward Lord Rockingham, by the Lady Anne Wentworth, daughter of Thomas late Earl of Strafford

ford, was grandfather of the present Marquis, and took upon him the surname of Wentworth. The Watson and Wentworth families were united in his Lordship's great-grandfather Thomas. The noble family of Watson are descended from Edward Watson, of Lydington, in the county of Rutland, who flourished in the reign of King Edward IV. The Wentworths are of Saxon original, descended from Reginald de Wentworth, or Wintewade, so called from their manor of Wentworth, in the county of York, where the said Reginald resided at the time of the conquest. The Earl of Strafford, prime minister to King Charles I. one of the ancestors of this noble Marquis, is said to be descended from John of Gaunt, fourth son of King Edward III. in the patent whereby he was created Earl of Strafford.

*Creations.] Ut supra.*

*Arms.]* Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, on a chevron ingrailed, azure, between three martlets, sable, as many crescents, or, for Watson; second and third, sable, a chevron between three leopards faces or, for Wentworth.

*Crest.]* A gryphon's head erased, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or, for Watson. A gryphon passant, wings expanded, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or, for Wentworth.

*Supporters.]* On the dexter side a gryphon, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or. On the sinister side, a lion of the second.

*Motto.]* *Mea gloria fides.* And, *En Dieu est tout.*

*Chief Seats.]* At Wentworth house, in the county of York; at Malton, in the same county; at Great Harrowden, in Northamptonshire; and in Grosvenor-square, London.

E A R L S.

## E A R L S.

**T**HE dignity of Earl, not only was formerly a title of honour, but was an office of justice, he having the charge or custody of the county of which he was Earl, and it was the highest dignity in England, next to the blood royal, from William I. to Edward III. All Earls in England are denominated from some place, except seventeen, who have their titles from their family names, as will be seen hereafter, and they are now created only by patent; having a robe, cap, and coronet, which they wear in parliament, viz. his mantle is the same with that of a Marquis and Duke, with only this difference, a Duke's robe has four guards and a lace quite round, a Marquis's three and a half, and an Earl's but three. His cap is the same as that of a Duke and Marquis; but his coronet differs from both, that of a Duke having only leaves, that of a Marquis leaves and pearls of equal height, and his has the pearls much higher than the leaves. But the robe of an Earl differs from that of a Duke or Marquis, the Duke having four rows of spots, the Marquis three and an half, and the Earl but three. An Earl's eldest son, by the courtesy of England, is dignified by his father's second title; all his daughters are Ladies; but his younger sons are only Esquires. Earls have the title of *Lordship*, and by the King are stiled *Our right trusty and entirely beloved cousin* and if of the privy-council, then with the addition, *and counsellor*.

E A R L

## EARL of SHREWSBURY.

The Right Hon. GEORGE TALBOT, Earl of SHREWSBURY, and Baron Talbot, in England, and Earl of Wexford and Waterford, in Ireland, born Dec. 11, 1719, succeeded George, the late Earl, his father, in 1733; and married, Nov. 21, 1753, Elizabeth, daughter of the hon. John Dormer, of Peterley in Buckinghamshire, afterwards Lord Dormer. His Lordship has the following brothers, &c. the hon. Charles Talbot, married to Mary, daughter and coheir of Robert Allwyn, of Traford, in the county of Suffex, Esq; which Lady died in childbed of a daughter, Mary, June 2, 1750; and he married, secondly, April 2, 1752, Mary, daughter of Sir Pierce Moyton, of Talacre, in Flintshire, Bart. by whom he has two sons, Charles, born March 8, 1753, and George, and a daughter Anne, born March 9, 1754; John, James, Thomas, all unmarried; Henry Francis, who married Lady Anne Belasyse, daughter of Thomas Earl of Fauconberg; also two surviving sisters, Lady Mary, married, in July 1749, to Charles Dormer, Esq; son and heir of the hon. John Dormer, of Peterley, in Buckinghamshire; and Lady Lucy, a nun. His Grace Charles, late Duke of Shrewsbury, dying without issue in 1717, the titles of Duke and Marquis, which were only granted to him and his heirs male, ceased with him; but the Earldom of Shrewsbury devolved on Gilbert Talbot, the eldest surviving son of Thomas Talbot, of Longford, only son of John, the tenth Earl of Shrewsbury, by Frances, his second wife, daughter of Thomas Lord Arundel of Wardour; upon whose

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death

death succeeded George, the late Earl, his brother. The said Duke procured an act of parliament to settle 4000*l.* *per ann.* for ever on the inheritors of the title of Earl of Shrewsbury. This family of Talbot, or Talebot, appear to have been possessed of a large estate in England, in the reign of William the Conqueror. In the third of Edward III. Gilbert Talbot, with his eldest son Richard Talbot, embarked with the King for France. The descendants of these Talbots had a great share in the victories obtained by the English in France and Scotland. Sir John Talbot particularly attended King Henry V. in his triumphant entry into Paris; and Sir John Talbot was created Earl of Shrewsbury, 20 Henry VI. 1442.

*Creations.*] Baron, (by writ of summons to parliament, June 5, 1330, 4 Edw. III.) Strange, Furnival, Verdon, Lovetot, Giffard, Clumming, Valence, and Montchenfy, the names of families. Earl of Shrewsbury, May 20, 1442, 20 Hen. VI. Earl of Wexford, and Earl of Waterford, July 17, 1446, 24 Hen. VI.

*Arms.*] Gules, a lion rampant, within a border engrailed, or.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion, or, his tail extended.

*Supporters.*] Two talbots, argent.

*Motto.*] *Prest d'accomplir.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Isleworth, in Middlesex; at Alton-castle, in Staffordshire; at Heathorpe, near Woodstock, in Oxfordshire; and Stanhope-street, London.

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## EARL of DERBY.

EDWARD STANLEY, Earl of DERBY, Baron Stanley of Latham, and Baronet, was born Sept. 17, 1689. On the death of James, the tenth Earl of Derby, the Earldom devolved on the said Sir Edward Stanley, of Bickerstaff, Bart. in the year 1735-6. His Lordship married, in 1714, Elizabeth, only daughter and heir of Robert Helketh, of Rufford, in Lancashire, Esq; by whom he had issue, James Stanley-Smith, Lord Stanley, commonly called Lord Strange, born in Jan. 1716-17, married, March 17, 1746-7, to Lucy, one of the daughters and co-heirs of Hugh Smith, of Weald-hall, in Essex, Esq; and by her, who died Feb. 7, 1759, has issue six children, Elizabeth, Lucy, Edward, Thomas, James, and Harriot. He is lord lieutenant and colonel of the militia of Lancashire, chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster, a privy counsellor, and a knight of the shire for the said county. Edward Stanley, born in June 1732, and six daughters, viz. Lady Elizabeth, married, in March 1746, to Sir Peter Warburton, Bart. and the Ladies Mary, Isabella, Margaret, Jane; and Charlotte, married to John Bourgoine, Esq; Sir Thomas Stanley, Bart. father of the present Earl, was born Sept. 27, 1670. He married to his first wife, Elizabeth, only daughter and heir of Thomas Patten, of Preston, in the county of Lancaster, Esq; by whom he had issue four sons, of whom Edward, the present Earl of Derby, and John, the second son, only are living. He married, secondly, Margaret, daughter of Thomas Holcroft, of Lancashire, Esq; relict of Sir Richard Standish, of Duxbury, in the same county, Bart. by whom



he had no issue. The Earls of Derby are descended from Thomas Lord Stanley, who married the Lady Margaret, widow of Edmund Earl of Richmond, and mother of King Henry VII. and joining the Earl of Richmond his son, at the battle of Bosworth, obtained a complete victory over King Richard III. who being killed in the field of battle, the Lord Stanley set the crown on the head of the Earl of Richmond, and proclaimed him King of England, France, &c. and he succeeded King Richard III. by the name of Henry VII.

*Creations.*] Baron Stanley, by summons to parliament, Jan. 20, 1455, 34 Hen. VI. Earl of the county of Derby, Oct. 27, 1485, 1 Hen. VII. and Baronet, June 26, 3 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a bend, azure, three bucks heads cabossed, or.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, an eagle with wings expanded, or, preying upon an infant in its cradle, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a gryphon; on the sinister, a buck, both or, ducally collared, and chained, azure.

*Motto.*] *Sans changer.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Knowesly and Bickerstaff, both in the county of Lancaster; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## EARL of HUNTINGDON.

FRANCIS HASTINGS, Earl of HUNTINGDON, Baron Hastings, Hungerford, Botreaux, Molins, Newmark, and Moels, a privy counsellor, groom of the stole to his Majesty, and F. R. S. was born March 13, 1728, and succeeded his father Theophilus, the late Earl, in his honours and

and estate, Oct. 13, 1746. His Lordship has a  
 filter, viz. Elizabeth Countess of Moyra.

This noble Earl is descended from Hugh de  
 Hastings, a younger son of the ancient and no-  
 ble family of Hastings Earl of Pembroke, of  
 which family was William de Hastings, steward  
 to King Henry I.

*Creations.*] Baron Hastings, July 26, 1461, 1  
 Edw. IV. Baron Hungerford, Nov. 15, 1482,  
 21 Edw. IV. both by summons to Parliament.  
 By descent, originally, Jan. 7, 1425, 4 Hen. VI.  
 Earl of the county of Huntingdon, by patent,  
 Dec. 8, 1529, 21 Hen. VIII.

*Arms.*] Argent, a maunch sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a buffalo's head erased,  
 sable, gorged with a ducal coronet, and armed,  
 or.

*Supporters.*] Two mantigers affrontée, or,  
 their visage like the human, proper.

*Motto.*] *In veritate victoria.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ashby-de-la-Zouch, and at  
 Donnington, both in the county of Leicester;  
 and St. James's-place, London.

## EARL of PEMBROKE.

HENRY HERBERT, Earl of PEMBROKE and  
 MONTGOMERY, Baron Herbert of Caerdf.,  
 Ross of Kendal, Parr, Fitz-Hugh, Marmion,  
 St. Quintin, and Herbert of Shurland, a major-  
 general, colonel of the first regiment of dra-  
 goons, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of  
 the county of Wilts, and high steward of Sa-  
 lisbury, was born July 3, 1734, and succeeded  
 Henry, the late Earl, his father, Jan. 9, 1749-50.  
 His Lordship married, March 13, 1756, Lady  
 Elizabeth Spencer, second daughter of Charles

the late Duke of Marlborough, who was brought to-bed of a son and heir, George, Lord Herbert, Sept. 10, 1739. His Lordship has now living two uncles, viz. the hon. Robert Sawyer Herbert, surveyor-general of his Majesty's land revenue; and the hon. Nicholas Herbert, member for Wilton, and secretary for Jamaica, who married Anne, daughter of Dudley North, of Glemham, in Suffolk, Esq; and had issue one only daughter, Barbara, who was married, July 29, 1765, to the hon. Edward Stratford, eldest son of John Baron Baltinglass of Ireland.

This noble family is descended from Henry Fitz-Roy, natural son of King Henry I. And the first of this family that had the title of Earl, was William Herbert, Lord of Ragland, in the county of Monmouth; which William was also chief justice and chamberlain of South Wales, and knight of the garter; but was afterwards beheaded at Northampton, by the command of the Duke of Clarence and the Earl of Warwick, for opposing the Lancastrian party in behalf of the King. Sir William Herbert, one of the ancestors of the present Earl, was master of the horse to King Hen. VIII. lord president of the marches of Wales, and knight of the garter. He was also, by the said King, advanced to the dignity of Baron Herbert of Caerdiff, and the very next day created Earl of Pembroke, anno 1551. He was general of the forces to Queen Mary, against the Kentish rebels; one of the privy-council to Queen Elizabeth, and master of her household.

*Creations.*] Baron Herbert of Caerdiff, Oct. 10, 1551, 5 Edw. VI. and next day Earl of Pembroke. Baron Herbert, of Shurland, May 4, 1605,

4, 1605, 3 Jac. I. and at the same time Earl of the county of Montgomery.

*Arms.*] Party-per-pale, azure and gules, three lions rampant, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a wyvern, with wings elevated, vert, holding in its mouth a sinister hand, couped at the wrist, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a panther guardant, argent, spotted of various colours, with fire issuing out of his mouth and ears, his ducal collar, azure. On the sinister, a lion, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, gules.

*Motto.*] *Unq je jerv'ray.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Wilton in the county of Wilts; and Privy-garden, Whitehall.

## EARL of LINCOLN.

HENRY CLINTON, Earl of LINCOLN, Baron Say and Clinton, auditor of the receipt of his Majesty's exchequer for life, comptroller of the customs in the port of London, master of Geddington chace, Northamptonshire, high-steward of Westminster, president of the Westminster infirmary, Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, F. R. S. and LL. D. was born April 20, 1720, and succeeded George, the late Earl, his brother, April 30, 1730. His Lordship married, Oct. 3, 1744, Catharine, eldest daughter of the right hon. Henry Pelham, late brother of the Duke of Newcastle, by which lady who died July 27, 1760, he has issue, living, three sons, viz. Henry Lord Clinton, born Nov. 5, 1750; Thomas, born July 2, 1752, and John, born Sept. 13, 1755. His Lordship has one sister, Lady Anne, living, and unmarried.

Also two first cousins, the hon. Henry Clinton, who married Harriot, daughter of Thomas Carter, of Cork-street, St. George's, Hanover-square, Esq; and Mary, children of his uncle the late admiral Clinton.

This noble family is descended from Jeffrey de Clinton, lord chamberlain and treasurer to King Henry I. grandson of William de Tankerville, chamberlain of Normandy; from whom descended William de Clinton, chief justice of Chester, governor of Dover-castle, lord warden of the cinque-ports, and lord-warden of the King's forests south of Trent. Edward Lord Clinton, another of the Earl's ancestors, was constituted lord high-admiral of England for life in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, who created him Earl of Lincoln.

*Creations.*] Baron Say, by summons to parliament, Feb. 18, 1609, 7 Jac. I. by descent anciently in 1404, 6 Hen. IV. originally by writ, July 26, 1313, 7 Edw. I. and June 8, 1294, 22 Edw. I. Baron Clinton, by summons to parliament, Feb. 6, 1298, 26 Edw. I. Earl of the city of Lincoln, May 4, 1572, 14 Eliz.

*Arms.*] Argent, six cross croissants fitchy, three, two, and one, sable; on a chief azure, two mullets, or, pierced, gules.

*Cr. A.*] In a ducal coronet, gules, five ostrich-feathers, argent, banded, azure.

*Supporters.*] Two greyhounds, argent, their plain collars and lines, gules.

*Motto.*] *Loyalte n'a honte.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Oatland, in Surry; and New Palace-yard, Westminster.

EARL



# EARL of SUFFOLK and BERKSHIRE

**HENRY HOWARD**, Earl of **SUFFOLK** and **BERKSHIRE**, Viscount Andover, and Baron Howard of Walden and Charlton, was born May 10, 1739, and succeeded his grandfather Henry, the late Earl, March 21, 1757. The said late Earl succeeded to the titles of Earl of Berkshire, Viscount Andover, and Baron Howard of Charlton, in 1706, and to the titles of Earl of Suffolk and Bindon, Baron Howard of Walden, and Baron of Chesterfield, April 23, 1745, on the death of the right hon. Henry Bowes Howard, Earl of Suffolk. The present Earl wedded, on May 25, 1764, Maria Constantia, only daughter of Robert Lord Trevor, which Lady died on Feb. 7, 1767, leaving a daughter, of which she was delivered on Jan. 21, preceding. His Lordship has two uncles, viz. the hon. Thomas Howard, member for Malmsbury, who married Elizabeth, daughter of William Kingscote, of Kingscote, in Gloucestershire, Esq; by whom he has issue one only daughter, Diana; and Charles; and a sister, Frances.

This noble family is descended from Thomas de Brotherton, Earl of Norfolk, fifth son of King Edward I. from whom descended Thomas Howard, a younger son of Thomas the second Duke of Norfolk, by Margaret his second wife, daughter and sole heir of Thomas Lord Audley of Walden. Which Thomas was, by



King James I. created Earl of Suffolk, constituted lord chamberlain of his Majesty's household, lord treasurer of England, and Knight of the most noble of the Garter.

*Creations.*] Baron Howard of Walden, Oct. 24, 1397, 35 Eliz. and Earl of Suffolk, by letters patent, July 21, 1602, 1 Jac. I. Baron of Charlton, and Viscount Andover, Jan. 23, 1621, 19 Jac. I. and Earl of Berks, Feb. 6, 1626, 1 Car. I.

*Suffolk Arms.*] Gules, a bend between six cross croquets fitché, argent, with an augmentation in the midst of the bend on an escutcheon, or, a demi-lion rampant, pierced through the mouth with an arrow, within a double tressure counterflory, gules, a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a lion guardant, his tail extended, or, gorged with a ducal coronet, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two lions argent.

*Motto.*] *Nous mainiendrons.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Charlton, in Wilts; at Levens, in Westmoreland; at Elford, in Staffordshire; at Oxford; and in Duke-street, Westminster.

## EARL of SALISBURY.

JAMES CECIL, Earl of SALISBURY, Viscount Cranburn, and Baron Cecil of Essington, was born in 1713, and succeeded James, his father, late Earl of Salisbury, Oct. 9, 1728. His Lordship married, in 1743, Miss Elizabeth Keet, eldest daughter of Mr. Edward Keet, of Canterbury, by whom he hath issue James Lord Viscount Cranburn, born in Sept. 1748; Lady Anne,

Anne, born in March 1745-6; and Lady Bennet, born in April 1747. The said James Cecil, late Earl of Salisbury, father of the present Earl, married, in Feb. 1708-9, the Lady Anne Tufton, second daughter and coheir of James, late Earl of Thanet, who died April 22, 1757, and by whom he had issue, James, the present Earl; William, who died unmarried, in 1740; Lady Anne, married to William Stroud, of Punsburn, in the county of Hertford, Esq; and died in July 1752; Lady Catharine, married, in 1736-7, to John now Earl of Egmont, in Ireland, and Lord Loveland Holland, in England, by whom she has had issue five sons and two daughters, and died in Aug. 1752; and Lady Margaret, deceased.

This noble Earl is descended from William Cecil, Lord Burleigh, secretary of state, and afterwards lord treasurer of England, in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, the most celebrated statesman of that age; whose younger son, Robert, ancestor of the present noble Lord, was constituted secretary of state, and master of the court of wards, by Queen Elizabeth; and in the succeeding reign of King James I. was constituted lord high-treasurer of England; created Baron Cecil, of Essington, in the county of Rutland, on May 13, 1603, 1 Jac. I. and Viscount Cranburn, in the county of Dorset, Aug. 20, 1604; and Earl of Salisbury, May 4, 1605, 3 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Barry of ten, argent and azure, over all six escutcheons, three, two, and one, sable, each charged with a lion rampant of the field, a crescent for difference.

D 6 *Crest.*]

*Crest.*] On a wreath, six arrows, or, heads and feathers, argent, girt together with a bandage, or belt, garnished, or; and over those feathers a morrion-cap, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, ermine.

*Motto.*] *Sero, sed serio.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hatfield, in Hertfordshire; Cranburn-house, in Dorsetshire; Quickswood, in the county of Hertford; and Grosvenor-street, London.

## EARL of EXETER.

BROWNLOW CECIL, Earl of EXETER, and Baron of Burleigh, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Rutland, born Sept. 21, 1725, succeeded his father, the late Earl Brownlow, who died Nov. 3, 1754. His Lordship married, July 24, 1749, Letitia, sole daughter and heir of Horatio Townshend, Esq; one of the commissioners of excise; who died April 17, 1756, leaving no issue. His Lordship has a brother, the Hon. Thomas-Chambers Cecil, member for Rutlandshire, who married Charlotte Gormier, and by her has one only son, Henry Cecil, born at Brussels, March 14, 1754; and two surviving sisters, Lady Elizabeth, the relict of the late John Chaplin, Esq; and Lady Anne, unmarried.

This noble Earl is descended from Robert Sitliff, Seefil, or Cecil, who flourished in the reign of King William Rufus; but the greatest of his ancestors was William Cecil, Lord Burleigh, lord high-treasurer of England, and prime minister to Queen Elizabeth. The present Earl is descended from Thomas Lord Burleigh, the  
eldest

eldest son of that great statesman William Lord Burleigh.

*Creations.*] Baron Burleigh, Feb. 25, 1570, 13 Eliz. by patent; and Earl of Exeter, May 4, 1605, 3 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Barry of ten, argent and azure, over all six escutcheons, three, two, and one, sable, each charged with a lion rampant of the field.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a garb, or; supported by two lions, that on the dexter side, argent; the sinister, azure.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, ermine.

*Motto.*] *Cor unum, via una.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Burleigh, near Stamford, in Northamptonshire; and Berkeley-square, London.

## EARL of NORTHAMPTON.

SPENCER COMPTON, Earl of NORTHAMPTON, and Baron Compton of Compton, recorder of the town of Northampton, succeeded his brother Charles, in Oct. 1763. His Lordship married Jane, daughter of Henry Lawton, of Northampton, Esq; which Lady died in 1768, leaving issue, one son Charles, born March 21, 1760, and one daughter Frances, born Sept. 10, 1758. His Lordship had three sisters, the late Countess of Egmont, the late Lady Rodney, and Mrs. Drummond; and has three aunts, Charlotte, Baroness Ferrers of Chartley, and Viscountess Townshend; Lady Penelope, and Lady Margaret. This noble family is descended from the Comptons, of Compton, in Warwickshire, who were lords of that place before the Conquest.

*Creations.*]

*Creations.*] Baron Compton, by summons to parliament, May 8, 1572, 14 Eliz. and Earl of Northampton, Aug. 2, 1618, 16 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Sable, a lion passant-guardant, or, between three helmets, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a mount, vert, and thereon a beacon, or, enflamed on the top, proper; about the same a label, inscribed, *Nisi Dominus.*

*Supporters.*] Two dragons, with wings expanded, ermine, collared with ducal collars, and chains of gold.

*Motto.*] *Je ne cherche que ung.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Castle-Ashby, in Northamptonshire; at Compton-Vinyates, in Warwickshire; and Grosvenor-street, London.

## EARL of DENBIGH.

BASIL FIELDING, Earl of DENBIGH and DESMOND, Viscount Fielding and Callan, Baron Fielding of Newenham-Padox and St. Liz, and Baron Fielding of Lecaghe, and one of his Majesty's most hon. privy-council, a lord of the bedchamber, master of the harriers and foxhounds, and colonel of the Warwickshire militia, was born Jan. 3, 1719, succeeded his father William, the late Earl, who died Aug. 1, 1755; and married, April 12, 1757, Maria, daughter of Sir John Bruce-Cotton, of Connington, in Huntingdonshire, Bart. by whom he had a son and heir, William-Robert, Viscount Fielding, born June 15, 1760, and another son Charles. His Lordship has five cousins, three sons, and two daughters, of his uncle Charles.

This noble Earl is descended from the Earls of Hapsburg, in Germany. Geoffrey, Earl of Hapsburg, being oppressed by Rodolph, Emperor



peror of Germany, came over into England, and one of his sons served King Henry III. in his wars, whose ancestors laying claim to the territories of Lauffenburg and Rhin-Filding, in Germany, he took the name of Filding. One of the bravest of the present Earl's ancestors, was Earl William, of whom Lord Clarendon observes, "That he served King Charles I. from the beginning of the civil war, with unwearied pains, and exact submission to discipline and order, as a volunteer in Prince Rupert's troop, and engaged with singular courage in all enterprizes; but was mortally wounded in an engagement with the enemy, April 3, 1643."

*Creation.*] Baron Fielding of Lecaghe, Viscount Callan, and Earl of Desmond, in Ireland, July 12, 1619, 17 Jac. I. and again, Nov. 22, 1622, 20 Jac. I. Baron Fielding of Newenham-Padox, and Viscount Fielding, Dec. 30, 1620, 18 Jac. I. Earl of the county of Denbigh, Sept. 14, 1622, 20 Jac. I. and Lord St. Liz, Feb. 2, 1663, 16 Car. II. English honours.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a fess, azure, three lozenges, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an eagle with two heads displayed, sable, armed and membered, or, and charged on the breast with the above paternal coat.

*Supporters.*] Two bucks, proper, attired and unguled, or.

*Motto.*] *Crescit sub pondere virtus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Newenham-Padox, in Warwickshire; at Martinshorp, in the county of Rutland; and Margaret-street, London.

# EARL OF WESTMORELAND.

THOMAS FANE, Earl of WESTMORELAND, Baron Burghersh, upon the death of the late Earl, John, without issue, on Aug. 26, 1762, succeeded to those honours, being the next heir male descendant of Sir Francis Fane, third, but second surviving son, of Francis, first Earl of Westmoreland, by Mary, sole daughter and heir of Sir Anthony Mildmay, of Apethorp, in Northamptonshire; Knt. His Lordship married Anne, daughter of Mr Swymmer, Merchant in Bristol, and by her had issue two sons, John, Lord Burghersh, and the hon. Henry Fane; also two daughters, Lady Anne, deceased, and Lady Mary. Lord Burghersh is member in parliament for Lyme Regis, and married, on March 26, 1738, Augusta, daughter and coheir of Lord Montague Bertie, second son of Robert, Duke of Ancafter, but which Lady deceased on Jan. 3, 1766; he married, secondly, May 28, 1767, the right hon. Lady Susan Gordon, sister of Alexander, Duke of Gordon. His Lordship's brother, Henry Fane, Esq; is the other member for Lyme Regis.

Vere, Earl of Westmoreland, father of the three last Earls, married Rachel, only daughter and heir of John Bence, Esq; by whom he left issue, three sons, and three daughters. Vere, his eldest son, who succeeded him, and died, unmarried, in 1699; and was succeeded by Thomas, his brother, late Earl of Westmoreland, who married Catharine, daughter and heir of Charles Stringer, of Charleton, Esq; but died without issue, March 4, 1736, and was succeeded by John, the last Earl of that branch. Lady Mary,

Mary, married to Sir Francis Dashwood, Bart. by whom she had issue, Sir Francis Dashwood, now Lord le Despenser, on the death of his uncle, and a daughter, married to Sir Robert Aulten, of Beckley, in Kent, which Lady is since dead. Lady Catharine, married to William Paul, of Braywick, in Berkshire, Esq; and Lady Susan, who died, unmarried, March 17, 1734-5.

This noble Earl is descended from the Fanes, an ancient family, which resided at Badfall, in Kent; from which descended Francis Fane, son and heir of Sir Thomas Fane, Knt. by Mary, his wife, sole daughter and heir to Henry Nevil, Lord Abergavenny, afterwards created Baroness Despenser.

*Creations.*] Baron Burghersh, and Earl of Westmoreland, Dec. 29, 1624, 22 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Azure, three right hand gauntlets, with their backs forward, or.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a bull's head, argent; pyed, sable; armed, or; and charged on the neck with a rose, gules, barbed and seeded, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a gryphon, party per fess, argent and or; his beak, forelegs, and collar and line, sable. On the sinister, a bull, argent; pyed, sable; armed collared, lined and hooped, or; on the collar a rose, proper.

*Motto.*] *Ne vile Fano.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Brimpton, in Somersetshire; and Sackville-street, London.

## EARL of PETERBOROUGH.

CHARLES MORDAUNT, Earl of PETERBOROUGH and MONMOUTH, Viscount Avalon, Baron Mordaunt of Turvey, and Baron Mordaunt

daunt of Ryegate, succeeded his grandfather Charles, the late Earl, in 1735; and married Mary, daughter of John Cox, Esq; of London, by which Lady, who died in Nov. 1755, he hath issue two daughters, Lady Frances, born in April 1736, and married, in Oct. 1765, to — Bulkeley, Esq; and Lady Mary. His Lordship married, secondly, Robiniana, daughter of Col. Brown, by whom he has a son and heir, Henry Lord Mordaunt, born May 16, 1758. The Duke of Gordon is his Lordship's cousin.

The ancestors of this family received the honour of Baron the 24th of Hen. VIII. and Earl the 3d of Charles I. and are descended from John Mordaunt of Turvey, in the county of Bedford, Esq; who was one of the King's commanders in the battle of Stoke, near Newark upon Trent, against John Earl of Lincoln, the 2d of Hen. VII. He was also chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster; and the 24th of Hen. VIII. summoned to parliament, having married Elizabeth, daughter and coheir of Henry de Vere, Lord of Drayton and Adington.

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron between three estoils, sable.

*Crest.*] In an Earl's coronet, or, the bust of a Moorish Prince, habited in a cloth of gold, all proper; and wreathed about the temples argent and sable.

*Supporters.*] Two eagles, silver; armed and membered, sable.

*Motto.*] *Nec placida contenta quies est.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Parson's-green, in Middlesex; Dantzy, in Wiltshire; and New Burlington-street, London.

E A R L

## EARL of STAMFORD.

GEORGE HARRY GREY, Earl of STAMFORD, Baron Grey of Groby, Bonville, and Harrington, succeeded Harry, the late Earl, his father, on June 24, 1768; he was born Oct. 1, 1737, and is lieutenant-colonel of the Cheshire militia. On May 20, 1763, he married Lady Henrietta, 2d daughter of William, late Duke of Portland, by whom he has a daughter, Henrietta, born April 20, 1764, and a son, George-Harry Lord Grey, born Aug. 31, 1765.

The late Earl, in May 1736, married the Lady Mary Booth, only daughter and heir of George, the last Earl of Warrington, by whom he had issue three sons, and two daughters, viz. George-Harry, the present Earl. Lady Mary Grey, born April 17, 1739, married, Feb. 14, 1764, to the hon. George West, second son of the late Earl Delawarr. Booth Grey, born Aug. 15, 1740. Lady Anne Grey, born Jan. 23, 1741-2, who died in June 1743. And John, born May 22, 1743. His Lordship has an uncle, the hon. John Grey, who, in May 1748, married Lucy, second daughter of Sir Joseph Danvers, of Swithland, in Leicestershire, Bart. and is member for Tregony, and clerk comptroller of the board of green cloth. And four aunts, viz. Lady Dorothy; Lady Catharine, married to Mynheer John Trip, postmaster-general of Amsterdam, who died in June 1738. She married, secondly, to Vanden Bemden, burgo-master of Amsterdam; Lady Diana, married, in Sept. 1736, to George Middleton, Esq; Lady Anne, married, in Oct. 1745, to Sir Richard Acton, of Aldenham, in the county of Salop, Bart.

This



This noble family is descended from Henry de Grey, to whom King Richard I. gave the manor of Truro, in Essex. Henry Lord Grey, Marquis of Dorset, and afterwards Duke of Suffolk, was another of the ancestors of this noble Earl, who was constituted high constable of England at the coronation of King Edward VI. and married the Lady Frances, daughter of Charles Brandon, Duke of Suffolk, by Mary the youngest sister of King Henry VIII. first married to Lewis XII. King of France; by whom he had the Lady Jane Grey, who was proclaimed Queen of England, on the death of King Edward; but the party of Queen Mary prevailing, she lost her head, as did her father the Duke of Suffolk, and her husband Lord Guilford Dudley, fourth son of the Duke of Northumberland.

*Creations.*] Summoned to parliament, as Lord Ferrers of Groby, in 1449, 27 Hen. VI. Baron Grey of Groby, by patent, July 21, 1603, 1 Jac. I. and Earl of Stamford, March 26, 1628, 4 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Barry of six, argent and azure.

*Crest*] On a wreath, an unicorn erect, ermine; armed, crested, and hooped, or; having a full sun behind it, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two unicorns, ermine; armed, crested, and hooped, or.

*Motto.*] *A ma puissance.*

*Chief Seats.*] Enville-hall, in Staffordshire; Bradgate-hall, in Leicestershire; Dunham-Massey, in Cheshire; and Sackville-street, London.

**EARL of WINCHELSEA and NOTTINGHAM.**

DANIEL FINCH, Earl of WINCHELSEA and NOTTINGHAM, Viscount Maidstone, Baron Fitz-

Fitz-Herbert of Eastwell, Baron Finch of Daventry, Lord of the Royal Manor of Wye, in Kent, and Baronet; one of his Majesty's most honourable privy-council, a Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, and one of the elder brethren of the Trinity-house, succeeded his father, Daniel, the late Earl, Jan. 21, 1729-30. His Lordship married, in 1729, the Lady Frances Fielding, daughter of Basil, the late Earl of Denbigh, by whom he had issue one daughter, Lady Charlotte. And her Ladyship dying, Sept. 1734, he married, to his second Lady, in Jan. 1737-8, Mary, daughter and co-heir of Sir Thomas Palmer, of Wingham, in Kent, Bart. by whom he hath issue, four daughters living, viz. Lady Heneage, born in Dec. 1741; Lady Essex, born Jan. 1, 1745-6; Lady Hatton, born Feb. 23, 1746-7; and Lady Augusta, born in Feb. 1750-51. Their mother died Aug. 8, 1757. His Lordship has one brother surviving, viz. Edward, married to Miss Palmer, and late member for the university of Cambridge, LL. D. &c. who has two sons, George, and John, and three daughters, Anne, Henrietta, and Maria; also two surviving sisters, viz. Lady Elizabeth, who, in Sept. 1738, was married to the hon. William Murray, now Lord Mansfield; and Lady Isabella; also a nephew, George, and three nieces, Frances, Sophia, and Henrietta, children of his brother William, by Lady Charlotte, his second wife, now governess of the royal children, which Lady Charlotte, was daughter of the Earl of Pomfret.

This family are descended from Herbert Fitz-Herbert, Earl of Pembroke, and chamberlain  
to

to King Henry I. They took the name of Finch, in the reign of King Edward I. One of the ancestors of the present Earl was the right hon. Heneage Finch, Earl of Nottingham, who was constituted lord high-chancellor of England in 1675; and lord high-steward on the trials of Philip Earl of Pembroke, and William Viscount Stafford, in 1680. This Earl was the son of Heneage Finch, recorder of London, and speaker of the house of commons, in 1625. King William would have constituted the Earl lord high-chancellor of England on his accession; but his lordship declined that office, and accepted the post of principal secretary of state, which he resigned in March 1693-4, not finding himself acceptable to the court, and was not employed afterwards during that reign. The day after the coronation of Queen Anne, he was appointed secretary of state again; and, while he was in this station, the house of commons twice resolved, That he highly merited the trust her Majesty reposed in him. At the accession of King George I. he was one of the lords justices appointed to administer the government until his Majesty's arrival; and in Sept. 1714, he was made lord president of the council. The title of Viscountess of Maidstone was conferred on Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Thomas Heneage, captain of the guards to Queen Elizabeth, treasurer of the chamber, vice-chamberlain of her household, and chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster, wife of Sir Moyle Fynch, by King James I. in the 21st year of his reign, anno 1623, to her and the heirs male of her body; who dying in 1633, left issue (besides several other children by her husband

husband Sir Moyle Finch) Sir Thomas Finch, who succeeded to the earldom of Winchelsea; and who dying in 1634, was succeeded by his eldest son, Heneage Earl of Winchelsea, who having been very instrumental in the restoration of King Charles II. was constituted governor of Dover-castle; and, in 12 Car. II. (being descended from the family of Herbert) was created Baron Fitz-Herbert, of Eastwell, in Kent, and was soon after sent ambassador to Turkey; from which embassy he returned in 1669, and died in 1689. He had twenty-seven children by four wives, of whom William Lord Maidstone was one, who married Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Windham, of Norfolk, Esq; and the Lord Maidstone being killed in the sea-fight with the Dutch in 1672, left his lady with child of a son, of which she was delivered, in Sept. 1762, who was baptized by the name of Charles, and succeeded his grandfather the said Earl of Winchelsea. Earl Charles died Aug. 14, 1712; and leaving no male issue, the honour descended to Heneage Finch, his uncle, second son of the said Heneage Earl of Winchelsea, and brother of the said Lord Maidstone, deceased; and Earl Heneage Finch dying without male issue, in 1726, was succeeded by his youngest brother John Finch; which John dying without issue, in 1729, the title of Earl of Winchelsea devolved on Daniel, late Earl of Nottingham, son and heir of Sir Heneage Finch, fourth son of Sir Moyle Finch and Elizabeth his wife, who was created Countess of Winchelsea, 21 Jac. I. anno 1623.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I.  
Viscount Maidstone, July 28, 1623, 21 Jac. I.  
Earl

Earl of Winchelsea, July 12, 1628, 4 Car. I.  
 Baron Fitz-Herbert, June 26, 1660, 12 Car. II.  
 Baron Finch of Daventry, Jan. 10, 1671, 25  
 Car. II. and Earl of Nottingham, May 11,  
 1681, 33 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, a chevron between three gryphons passant, segreant, sable, for Finch; second and third, gules, three lions rampant, or, for Fitz-Herbert.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon passant, segreant, sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a pegasus argent, winged, maimed, and hoofs, and ducally gorged, or. On the left a gryphon, sable, alike collared, or.

*Motto.*] *Nil conscire sibi.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Burley, in Rutlandshire; at Roundstone, in Buckinghamshire; at Eastwell, in Kent; and Cavendish square, London.

## EARL of CHESTERFIELD.

PHILIP DORMER STANHOPE, Earl of CHESTERFIELD, Baron Stanhope of Shelford, Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, and one of the lords of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, born Sept. 22, 1695, succeeded his father Philip, the late Earl, Jan. 27, 1725-6. His Lordship married, Sept. 5, 1722, the Lady Melosina, Countess of Walsingham, by whom he has no issue. His Lordship has one brother living, viz. Sir William Stanhope, Knight of the Bath, late member for Buckinghamshire, married, first, to Margaret, daughter of John Rudge, Esq; by whom he hath issue one daughter Elizabeth, married to Welbore Ellis, Esq. He married, secondly, Miss Crawley, daughter



of John Crawley, Esq; late alderman of London; and, thirdly, Miss Delaval, sister of Francis Blake Delaval, Esq; Oct. 6, 1759. Also one sister, Lady of Sir Charles Hotham, Bart.

This family received their surname from the town of Stanhope, in the bishoprick of Durham, where they resided before they removed into Nottinghamshire. Sir Richard Stanhope had a large estate in the North in the reign of Henry III. Sir Richard de Stanhope, his son, was Lord of Estwyche in Northumberland, and Mayor of Newcastle; and King Edward III. in consideration of his services against the Scots, granted him a third part of the village and fishery of Paxton, in Scotland.

*Creations.*] Baron Stanhope, of Shelford, Nov. 7, 1616, 14 Jac. I. Earl of Chesterfield, Aug. 4, 1628, 4 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, ermine and gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a tower, azure, with a demi-lion rampant, issuing from the battlements, or, crowned ducally, gules, and holding between his paws, a grenade firing, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a wolf, or, crowned with a ducal coronet. On the sinister a talbot, ermine.

*Motto.*] *A Deo et Rege.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Brethby in Derbyshire; at Shelford in Nottinghamshire; at Blackheath in Kent; and May-fair, London.

## EARL of THANET.

SACKVILLE TUFTON, Earl of THANET, Baron Tufton, Lord Westmoreland and Vezey, Lord of the Honour of Skipton in Craven, and Baronet, and Hereditary-Sheriff of the counties

ties of Westmoreland and Cumberland; was born in Aug. 1723, succeeded his father, who died Dec. 4, 1754, and married Mary, daughter of the late Lord John Philip Sackville, second son of Lionel, late Duke of Dorset, July 30, 1767, by whom he has one daughter, Elizabeth, born May 2, 1768. His Lordship has two sisters, viz. Lady Mary, the wife of Sir William Duncan, Bart. and Lady Charlotte.

This noble family is descended from Elfege de Toketon, alias Tufston, lord of the manors of Sileham in the county of Kent, and of Tufston in the county of Sussex, who flourished in the reign of King John, and from whom descended John Tufston, Esq; whose residence was at Hothfield in Kent. He was sheriff of that county in the reign of Queen Elizabeth. His son John was created a Baronet, June 21, 1611, 9 Jac. I. and married Christian, daughter of Sir Humphry Brown, Knt. one of the Judges of the court of Common-pleas, by whom he had issue Nicholas, created Baron Tufston, of Tufston, in Sussex, Nov. 26, 1626, 2 Car. I. and Earl of Thanet, in Kent, Aug. 5, 1628, 4 Car. I.

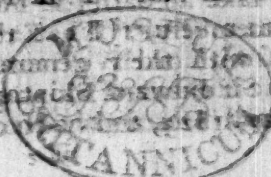
*Arms.*] Sable, an eagle displayed, ermine, within a bordure, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a sea-lion, sejant.

*Supporters.*] Two eagles, their wings expanded, ermine.

*Motto.*] *Fiel pero desdichado.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hothfield in Kent; at Newbottle in Northamptonshire; and Grosvenor-square, London.



EARL

## EARL of SANDWICH.

JOHN MONTAGU, Earl of SANDWICH, Viscount Hinchinbroke, Baron Montagu of St. Neots in Huntingdonshire, joint post-master general, master of the Trinity-house, governor of the Charter-house, recorder of the corporations of Huntingdon and Godmanchester, lieutenant-general in the army, one of his Majesty's privy council, and F. R. S. succeeded Edward, the late Earl, his grandfather, Oct. 20, 1729. His Lordship married the hon. Judith, daughter of Charles Lord Viscount Fane, of the Kingdom of Ireland, Mar. 7, 1741-2; by whom he has issue living, John Viscount Hinchinbroke, born Jan. 26, 1743-4, member for Huntingdonshire, and an alderman of Huntingdon, who on March 1, 1766, married Lady Elizabeth Montagu, only surviving daughter of George Dunk, Earl of Halifax, which Lady was delivered of a son April 3, 1767, and died in 1768; and William-Augustus, born in 1752.

This noble family, being a branch of the late Duke of Montagu's, derive their pedigree from Drogo de Monteacuto, who came into England with William the Conqueror. Sir Sidney Montagu, great grandfather of the late Earl, was constituted master of the court of Requests in the reign of King Charles I. and was elected knight of the shire for the county of Huntingdon, in 1640; but was expelled the house for refusing to take an oath the house had framed for their members, "That they would live and die with their general, the Earl of Effex." Sir Edward Montagu, his son, was born July 27, 1623, and had a commission from

the parliament, in 1643, to raise a regiment of a thousand men, in the county of Cambridge, which he raised accordingly, and was in most of the considerable actions in that war, particularly at Naseby, in 1645, behaving with such gallantry, that he was advanced to the command of brigadier-general the same year, when he was but twenty years of age. He was afterwards appointed, with Desborough, to execute the office of high-admiral, and was joined with Blake in the command of the fleet, after whose death he had the sole command, and the address, as well as the honour, of bringing the whole fleet to submit to King Charles II. and thereupon set sail with them to the coast of Holland, in order to convoy his Majesty King Charles II. to England, whereby he contributed no less than general Monk to the restoration of that Prince: and his Majesty, at his arrival in England, constituted him one of the Knights of the most noble order of the Garter; and, on July 12, (the same year) 1660, the 12th of his reign, in the 35th year of his age, created him Baron Montagu of St. Neots in Huntingdonshire, Viscount Montagu, and Earl of Sandwich: he was also made master of the King's wardrobe, admiral of the narrow seas, and lieutenant-admiral to his royal highness the Duke of York, lord high-admiral of England. He was vice admiral under the Duke of York in the sea fight off Southwold-Bay, May 28, 1672, where he contributed greatly to the victory that day; but died fighting bravely in the service of his country.

*Arms.* ] Argent, three lozenges conjoined in fess, gules; a border, sable, with a mullet for difference.

*Crest.* ]

*Crest.*] On a wreath a gryphon's head couped, or; its beak and wings sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a triton, holding over his right shoulder a trident, all proper, his ducal crown, or. On the sinister, an eagle, with wings expanded, vert.

*Motto.*] *Post tot naufragia portum.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hinchinbroke in the county of Huntingdon; and Berkeley-square, London.

## EARL of ESSEX.

JOHN-WILLIAM-ANNE-HOLLES CAPEL, Earl of ESSEX, Viscount Malden, and Baron Capel of Hadham, lord lieutenant and custos rotularum of Hertfordshire; and recorder of Bridgewater; born Oct. 7, 1732, succeeded his father William, the late Earl, Jan. 8, 1742-3, and married Aug. 1, 1754, Charlotte, daughter of the late Sir Charles Hanbury Williams, Knight of the Bath; by whom he has a daughter named Elizabeth, born Aug. 10, 1655; a son, George Viscount Malden, born Nov. 13, 1757; and the Countess, their mother dying July 19, 1759, his Lordship married secondly, in March 1767, Harriot, daughter of Thomas Bladen, of Glassonbury-abbey in Somerseshire, Esq; His Lordship's sisters are Lady Hyde of Hindon; Lady Diana, born Feb. 22, 1728; Lady Anne, born May 13, 1730; and Lady Amelia, born Sept. 9, 1731.

This noble family is descended from Sir Richard Capel, lord justice of Ireland in the reign of King Henry VII. in 1503, whose ancestors were lords of the manor of Capel, in the county of Suffolk, for many ages. But the greatest hero of this family was Arthur Earl of



Essex, who was beheaded for his loyalty to King Charles I. of whom Lord Clarendon declares, "He was a man that, whoever after him should deserve best of the English nation, could never think himself undervalued, when he should hear that his courage, virtue, and fidelity were laid in the balance with, and compared to, that of the Lord Capel."

*Creations.*] Baron Capel of Hadham, Aug. 6, 1641, 17 Car. I. Viscount Malden and Earl of Essex, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, a lion rampant, between three cross croissants, fitchy, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi-lion rampant, couped, or, holding in his paws a cross croissant, fitchy, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, or, ducally crowned, gules.

*Motto.*] *Fide et fortitudine.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Cashio-berry, in Hertfordshire; and Stanhope-street, London.

## EARL of ANGLESEA.

ARTHUR ANNESLEY, Earl of ANGLESEY, Viscount Valentia, Baron Annesley of Newport-Pagnel, Baron Mount-Norris, Baron of Altham, and Baronet, succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, on Feb. 14, 1761. On Nov. 5, 1765, he took his seat in the House of Peers in Ireland, as Viscount Valentia, &c. and married, on May 10, 1767, Lucy, daughter of George Lord Lyttelton. His Lordship's sisters are, Lady Ricarda, the wife of colonel Phaire; and Lady Catharine, unmarried.

This noble Earl is descended from Richard Annesley, of Annesley, in the county of Nottingham,

tingham, who flourished in the reign of William the Conqueror, in 1079.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Aug. 7, 1616, 18 Jac. I. Baron Annesley, and Earl of Anglesey, April 30, 1661, 13 Car. II. Viscount Valentia, in Ireland, March 11, 1621-2, 19 Jac. I. Baron Mount-Norris, Feb. 18, 1628, 4 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Pally of six, argent and sable; over all a bend, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a Moor's head and bust, side-faced and couped, proper; wreathed about the temples, argent and sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a Roman Knight; on the sinister, a Moorish Prince, both habited and furnished, proper.

*Motto.*] *Virtutis Amore.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Belchington, in Oxfordshire; Farnborough-place, in the county of Southampton; Clemoling-park, in the county of Wexford, in Ireland; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL of CARLISLE.

FREDERICK HOWARD, Earl of CARLISLE, Viscount Howard of Morpeth, and Baron Dacres of Gillesland, Knight of the Garter, born May 28, 1748, succeeded his father, Henry, Sept. 4, 1758. His Lordship has five sisters living, viz. Lady Diana, who married, Feb. 9, 1748-9, to Thomas Duncombe, Esq; member for Morpeth, and colonel in the Yorkshire militia. Lady Anne, born in 1744; Lady Fanny, born in 1745, married April 14, 1768, to John Radcliffe, Esq; member for St. Albans; Lady Betty, born in 1746; and Lady Juliana. His mother, in 1752, married, secondly, Sir William Musgrave;

grave; Bart. His Lordship's aunts are, Lady Anne, married to Richard Ingram, Lord Viscount Irwin, of Scotland; and Lady Mary.

Charles, grandfather of the present Earl, was lord lieutenant and custos rotularum of the counties of Westmoreland and Cumberland, deputy Earl-marshal of England, first commissioner of the treasury, governor of the town and castle of Carlisle, vice-admiral of the adjacent coast, and one of the privy-council to King William III. He was also of the privy-council in the reign of Queen Anne, and one of the commissioners to treat of an Union with Scotland, in the year 1706; and, on the demise of Queen Anne, was appointed, by the late King George I. one of the regents, sworn of the privy-council, constituted first commissioner of the treasury, and constable of the Tower; and in the year 1713, he was made governor of Windsor castle, and lord warden of the forest of Windsor. This noble Earl derived his pedigree from William Lord Howard, second son of Thomas the second Duke of Norfolk, by Margaret, his second wife, daughter of Thomas Lord Audley.

*Creation.*] Baron Dacres of Gillesland, Viscount Howard of Morpeth, and Earl of Carlisle, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, on a bend, between six cross crosslets fitché, argent, an escutcheon, or, charged with a demi lion rampant, pierced through the mouth with an arrow within a double tressure counterflory, gules.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a lion guardant, his tail extended, or, gorged with a ducal coronet, argent, a mallet for difference.

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, argent, differenced by a mullet; On the sinister, a bull, gules, armed, unguled, ducally gorged, and chained on.

*Motto.*] *Vale non valeo.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Castle-Howard, in Yorkshire; Naworth-castle, in Cumberland; Morpeth-castle, in Northumberland; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL of DONCASTER.

HENRY SCOT, Duke of BUCCLEUGH, Earl of DALKEITH, Baron Scot of Buccleugh and Eskdale, in Scotland, and a Peer of England, by the titles of Baron Scot, of Tindale, in Northumberland, and Earl of DONCASTER, in Yorkshire, was born Sept. 2, 1746, and succeeded his grandfather, on April 22, 1751, being great grandson of James Duke of Monmouth and Buccleugh, and Earl of Doncaster, who was the eldest son of King Charles II. by Mrs. Lucy Walters, daughter of Richard Walters, Esq; whose cruel fortune is well known. His Grace married March 2, 1767, the Lady Elizabeth, daughter of the Duke of Montague, and had issue a son, George, born in March 1768, who died an infant. His Grace is a Knight of the Thistle.

His Grace has several brothers and sisters, and his mother was secondly married to the late right hon. Charles Townshend, and is created Baroness of Greenwich, which title see.

*Creations.*] Earl of Doncaster, and Baron Scot of Tindale, Feb. 15, 1662, 14 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, the arms of King Charles II. with a battoon, pearl; second and third, the arms of Scot, viz. topaz,

a bend, sapphire, charged with an estoile between two crescents, topaz.

*Crest.*] A stag passant, proper.

*Supporters.*] On each side, a woman richly attired in an antique habit, their under robe emerald; the middle one sapphire, the uppermost ruby, and on their heads a plume of three feathers, pearl.

*Motto.*] *Amo.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hall-place, in Berkshire; Dalkeith, near Edinburgh, in Scotland; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## EARL of SHAFTESBURY.

ANTHONY ASHLEY-COOPER, Earl of SHAFTESBURY, Baron Ashley of Winborne St. Giles, Baron Cooper of Pawlet, Baronet, one of the lords of his Majesty's most hon. privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Dorset, and of the town of Poole, recorder of Shaftesbury, vice-president of St. George's hospital, governor of the Turkey company, and F. R. S. succeeded Anthony, the late Earl, his father, in Feb. 1712-13. His Lordship married, March 12, 1724-5, the Lady Susan Noel, sister of Baptist Earl of Gainsborough; by which Lady, who died in June 1758, he had no issue. His Lordship married, secondly, Mary, second daughter of Jacob the late Viscount Falkstone, by whom he has issue Anthony Ashley Cooper, Lord Ashley, his son and heir, born Sept. 17, 1761; Anthony, late Earl of Shaftesbury, father of the present Earl, was born Feb. 26, 1673. He married, in 1709, Jane, daughter of Thomas Ewer, of Bushy-hall, in Hertfordshire, Esq.; by whom he had issue,



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issue, Anthony, the present Earl, his only son. This Lady died in Nov. 1751. This noble Earl is descended from Richard Cooper, who flourished in the reign of King Henry VIII. and purchased the manor of Paulet, in the county of Somerset, of which the family are still proprietors. But his ancestor, who makes the greatest figure in history, is Sir Anthony Ashley Cooper, who was afterwards created Earl of Shaftesbury, and constituted lord high chancellor of England, in the reign of Charles II.

*Creations.*] Baronet, July 4, 1662, 20 Jac. I. Baron Ashley of Winbourne, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II. Baron Cooper of Pawlet, and Earl of Shaftesbury, April 3, 1672, 24 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, three bulls passant, sable; armed and unguled, or.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a bull passant, sable, gorged with a mural coronet, and armed, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a bull, sable; armed, or, gorged with a ducal collar and line, or. On the sinister, a talbot, azure, gorged as the dexter.

*Motto.*] Love, serve.

*Chief Seats.*] At Winbourne St. Giles, in Dorsetshire; at Kockburn-house, in the county of Southampton; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## EARL of LITCHFIELD.

GEORGE-HENRY LEE, Earl of LITCHFIELD, Viscount Quarendon, Baron of Spelsbury, and Baronet, a lord of the privy council, chancellor of the university of Oxford, deputy ranger of Hampton-park, captain of the band of gentlemen pensioners, LL. D. and custos brevium in the court of Common-pleas, succeeded George-

Henry, the late Earl, his father, Feb. 15, 1742-3, and married Diana, only daughter of Sir Thomas Frankland, Bart. by whom he has no children. His Lordship's surviving brother and sisters are, Edward-Henry, who married, Sept. 29, 1743, to Miss Derander, who is since deceased; Lady Charlotte, married, in Jan. 1744-5, to the Lord Viscount Dillon; and Lady Anne, married to Hugh Lord Clifford, Dec. 17, 1749. He has also an uncle, the hon. Robert Lee, who married Miss Kitty Stonehouse, daughter of Sir John Stonehouse, of Berkshire, Bart.

This noble Earl is descended from Sir Walter Lee, of Wyburnbury, in the county of Chester, the family taking their name from the lordship of Lee, in the said parish, where they resided in the reign of King Edward III. Sir Henry, another of the ancestors of this noble Earl, was of the privy council to King Henry VII. and King Henry VIII. He also served King Edward VI. Queen Mary and Queen Elizabeth, being very eminent for his abilities, both as a statesman, and a soldier.

*Creations.*] Baron, Viscount, and Earl, in 1674, 26 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, a fess between three crescents, sable.

*Crest.*] In a Marquis's coronet, or, a demi-stone column, argent; and on its capital a bird's leg, erased at the thigh, perched, preyed on by a falcon, all proper.

*Supporters.*] Two lions ermine, each collared with a plain collar, argent, charged with three crescents sable.

*Motto.*] *Fide et Constantia.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ditchley, in Oxfordshire; and in Hill-street, London.

E A R L

## EARL of BERKELEY.

FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS BERKELEY, Earl of BERKELEY, Viscount Dursley, Baron Berkeley of Berkeley-castle, Mowbray, Segrave, and Breaus of Gower, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Gloucestershire, constable of the castle of St. Briavel's, and keeper of the forest of Dean, was born May 24, 1743, succeeded his father Augustus, the late Earl, Jan. 9, 1755. His Lordship has three sisters, viz. Lady Georgina-Augusta, born Sept. 20, 1749; Lady Elizabeth, born in December, 1750, and married to the hon. William Craven, by whom she had a daughter, born April 27, 1768; and a brother George-Cranfield, born Aug. 10, 1753. Their mother is married, secondly, to the right hon. Robert Nugent, Viscount Clare, of the kingdom of Ireland.

This noble family is descended from Robert Fitz-Harding, who obtained a grant of Berkeley-castle, in Gloucestershire, (which the family still inherit, and from whence they obtained the surname of Berkeley,) from Henry Duke of Normandy, afterwards King of England, the said Robert Fitz-Harding being descended from the royal line of the Kings of Denmark.

*Creations.*] Baron in 1295; Viscount and Earl, in 1679, 31 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, a chevron between ten crosses patée, six above and four below, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a mitre, gules, garnished, or, charged with the paternal coat.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, argent, the sinister having a ducal crown, and plain collar and line, or.

*Motto.*] I

*Motto.*] *Dieu avec nous.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Berkeley-castle, in Gloucestershire; at Craneford, in Middlesex; and Spring-gardens, London.

## EARL of ABINGDON.

WILLOUGHBY BERTIE, Earl of ABINGDON, and Baron Norris of Rycote, high steward of Abingdon and Wallingford, succeeded his father Willoughby, the late Earl, June 10, 1760, and married Charlotte, daughter of the late brave admiral Sir Peter Warren, knight of the Bath, on July 7, 1768. His Lordship has living a brother and seven sisters, viz. Peregrine, born March 13, 1741; Lady Elizabeth, wife of Signor Gallini, by whom she has two sons; Lady Jane, wife of Thomas Clifton, Esq; Lady Bridget; Lady Anne; Lady Eleanora, married, on July 7, 1766, to Philip Lord Viscount Wenman, of Ireland; and Lady Mary, born Nov. 12, 1746.

The first of the family of Bertie that bore the title of Earl of Abingdon, was James Bertie, Lord Norris of Rycote, being created Earl of Abingdon in 1682, 34 Car. II.

*Creations.*] Baron, in 1572, and Earl, in 1681, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, three battering-rams barways, proper, armed and garnished, azure; an annulet for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the head and bust of a King couped; proper, crowned ducally, and charged on the chest with a fret, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a pilgrim or friar, vested in russet, with a staff and paternoster in his hand, or. On the sinister, a savage wreathed

wreathed about the temples and middle with ivy, proper; on each of their chests a fret, or.

*Motto.*] *Virtus ariete fortior.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Witham in Berkshire; Ry-cote, in Oxfordshire; and Pall-mall, London.

## EARL of GAINSBOROUGH.

THOMAS NOEL, Earl of GAINSBOROUGH, Viscount Campden of Campden, Baron Noel of Ridlington, Baron Hicks of Ilmington, Baron Noel of Titchfield, and Baronet, succeeded his brother Baptist, the late Earl, in May 1759. His Lordship's sisters living are, Lady Elizabeth, born in 1731; Lady Jane, born in 1733, married to Gerard-Anne Edwards, Esq; Lady Anne, born in 1737; Lady Lucy, married to Horatio Mann, Esq; Lady Mary, Lady Susannah, and Lady Sophia; and their mother married, secondly, in Nov. 1756, Thomas Noel, Esq;

This noble Earl is descended from — Noel, who came into England with William the Conqueror; and in consideration of his services, obtained a grant of several manors and lands of very great value.

*Creations.*] Baron, in 1616, Viscount, in 1628; and Earl, in 1632, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Or, fretty of ten pieces, gules, a canton, ermine.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a buck at gaze, argent; attired, or.

*Supporters.*] Two bulls, argent; armed and unguled, sable.

*Motto.*] *Tout bien ou rien.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Extonbrook, in the county of Rutland; and Prince's Street, Cavendish-square, London.

EARL



# EARL of HOLDERNESS.

ROBERT D'ARCY, Earl of HOLDERNESS, Baron D'Arcy, Menil, and Conyers, a lord of the privy-council, lord warden of the cinque ports, and governor of Dover-castle for life, lord lieutenant of the north-riding of the county of York, keeper of the liberty and forest of Richmond, constable of Middleham castle, in Yorkshire, and a governor of the Charter-house, succeeded his father, Robert, on Jan. 20, 1721-2; and in Nov. 1743, married Mary, daughter of the Sieur Doublet, one of the Nobles of Holland, by whom he has issue now living, Lady Amelia, born Oct. 12, 1754.

This noble Earl is descended from Norman D'Arcy, who came over with the Conqueror; and it appears in Doomsday-book, where the general survey of England made by the Conqueror is recorded, that Norman D'Arcy held of him thirty-three lordships in Lincolnshire, by the immediate grant of the Conqueror.

*Creations.* ] Baron D'Arcy and Conyers, Aug. 10, 1641, 27 Car. I. but summoned to parliament, by writ, in 1294, 22 Edw. I. and in 1506, 22 Hen. VII. Earl of Holderness, Dec. 3, 1682, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.* ] Quarterly, first azure, semée of cross croissants, and three cinquefoils, argent, for D'Arcy. Second, azure, three bars gemel, and a chief, or. Third, azure, a maunch, or, for Conyers. Fourth, gules, a saltire, argent, thereon a mullet, for Nevile.

*Crest.* ] On a wreath, a spear broken in three pieces, or, headed, argent, and banded together at their middle by a ribbon, gules.

*Supporters.* ]

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a tiger, argent; on the sinister a bull, sable, armed, or.  
*Motto.*] *Un Dieu, un Roy.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hornby-castle, in Yorkshire; at Aston, Hurdwick, and Patrick-Brampton, in the same county; and Hyde-park-corner, London.

## EARL of PLYMOUTH

OTHER-LEWIS WINDSOR-HICKMAN, Earl of PLYMOUTH, and Baron Windsor of Bradenham, in Buckinghamshire, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Glamorgan, custos rotulorum of Flintshire, comptroller of Cheshire and Flintshire, constable of Flint castle, and LL. D. was born May 12, 1731, succeeded his father Other, the late Earl, in his honours and estate, Nov. 23, 1732, and married, Aug. 11, 1750, Catharine, eldest daughter of Thomas Lord Archer, by whom he has issue living, Other Lord Windsor, born May 30, 1751; Thomas, born May 19, 1752; Lady Catharine, born Dec. 3, 1755; Lady Elizabeth, born May 3, 1757; Andrews, born Sept. 23, 1758; another son, born Jan. 4, 1760; Henry, born May 12, 1764; a sixth son, in Dec. 1765; and a daughter, in Dec. 1767.

This noble Earl is descended from Robert Fitz-Hickman, lord of the manor of Bloxholm, in Oxfordshire, 56 Hen. III. in 1272; and he is maternally descended from the noble family of the Windsors, who were Barons of the realm at the time of the Conquest. Thomas Windsor, great grandfather of the present Earl, having raised a troop at his own charges, and served King Charles I. with great courage and fidelity,

fidelity, during the continuance of the civil  
 wars, and suffered very much during Crom-  
 well's usurpation, was, immediately after the  
 Restoration, viz. on June 16, 1660, 12 Car. II.  
 restored to the stile and title of Lord Windsor,  
 which was his by descent, and writ of summons  
 to parliament, Nov. 3, 1529, 21 Hen. VIII. and  
 on Dec. 6, 1682, 34 Car. II. he was created  
 Earl of Plymouth.

*Arms.* ] Gules, a saltire, argent, between  
 twelve cross crosslets, or.

*Crest.* ] On a wreath, a buck's head caboshed  
 and couped at the neck, argent, attired, or.

*Supporters.* ] Two unicorns, argent, armed,  
 crested, tufted, and hooped, or.

*Motto.* ] *Je me fie en Dieu.*

*Chief Seats.* ] At Hewel-Grange, in the coun-  
 ties of Worcester and Warwick; at Peel-hall,  
 in Cheshire; and Bruton-street, London.

## EARL of SCARBOROUGH.

RICHARD LUMLEY SAUNDERSON, Earl of  
 SCARBOROUGH, Viscount and Baron Lumley,  
 of Lumley-castle, and Viscount Lumley of Wa-  
 terford, in the kingdom of Ireland, a lord of  
 the privy-council, deputy Earl-marshal of Eng-  
 land, and colonel of the north battalion of the  
 Lincolnshire militia, succeeded his father Tho-  
 mas, the late Earl, March 15, 1751, and mar-  
 ried, Nov. 12, 1751, Barbara, sister of Sir George  
 Saville, of Rufford, in Nottinghamshire, Bart. by  
 whom he has issue, George-Augustus, Viscount  
 Lumley, born Sept. 22, 1753; Lady Frances-  
 Barbara-Ludlow Lumley, born Feb. 25, 1756;  
 Richard, born April 3, 1757; Thomas, born  
 June 22, 1760; Mary-Arabella, John, and  
 Frederick.

Frederick. His Lordship has two sisters living, viz. Lady Frances, married, in June 1753, to Peter Ludlow, of Ardsallish, in the county of Meath, in Ireland, Esq; now Earl of Ludlow; and Lady Anne.

This noble Earl is descended from Liulph, a nobleman of great fame, in the reign of Edward the Confessor, and took the name of Lumley, from Lumley-castle, in the bishoprick of Durham, where the family resided many years.

*Creations.*] Baron Lumley, May 31, 1668; 33 Car. II. Viscount Lumley, April 10, 1689. 1 William and Mary, and Earl of Scarborough, April 15, 1690; 3 W. and M.

*Arms.*] Argent, a fess, gules, between three parrots, proper, collared as the second, being the arms of the ancient Barons Thweng, from one of the heirs whereof his Lordship is lineally descended; but the ancient arms of Lumley are, gules, six martlets, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, in her nest, proper, a pelican feeding her young, vulned, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two parrots, with wings expanded, proper, i. e. vert, beaked, and membered, gules.

*Motto.*] *Murus æneus conscientia sana.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sandbeck, in Yorkshire; at Stanstead, in Suffex; at Glentworth, in Lincolnshire; and in South Audley-street, London.

## EARL of ROCHFORD.

WILLIAM-HENRY ZULEISTEIN-DE NASSAU, Earl of ROCHFORD, Viscount Tunbridge, and Baron of Enfield, ambassador extraordinary to the court of France, one of his Majesty's privy council, lord lieutenant and custos rotularum of

of the county of Essex, and vice-admiral of the coasts of the same county, was born Sept. 16, 1717, succeeded his father Frederick, the late Earl, on June 14, 1738; and married Lucy, daughter of Edward Young, of Durnford, near Sarum, in Wiltshire, Esq; by whom he has no issue. His Lordship has a brother, Richard Savage Nassau, born June 1, 1723, who was married, Dec. 24, 1751, to the Duchess-dowager of Hamilton, by whom he has a son, William-Henry, born July 28, 1754; another son, born Sept. 5, 1756; and a daughter, born Nov. 3, 1752.

This noble Earl is descended from Frederick Zuleistein de Nassau, natural son of Frederick Nassau, Prince of Orange, grandfather of King William III. which Frederick de Zuleistein was general of foot in the Dutch service, and was killed at the battle of Woerden, in defence of his country, in 1672. His son William-Henry was sent by the Prince of Orange to King James II. to congratulate him on the birth of the Prince of Wales; but chiefly to learn how the English stood affected towards him; and he carried back with him to Holland such invitations, from many of the nobility and gentry, as encouraged the Prince and the States to make a descent in England soon after, whereby the Revolution was effected. He served under King William in the wars of Ireland, and the Netherlands; and, in consideration of his merit, and near alliance to his Majesty, was created Earl of Rochford, &c.

*Creations.*] Baron of Enfield, Viscount Tunbridge, and Earl of Rochford, May 10, 1693, 7 Will. III.

*Arms.*]



*Arms.*] Quarterly, first, azure, billette, and a lion rampant, or; second, or, a lion rampant, guardant, gules, ducally crowned, azure; third, gules, a fess argent; fourth, gules, two lions passant guardant, or, on an escutcheon, gules, three fleurs de lis, argent.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a pair of buck's horns, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two lions ermine, ducally crowned, azure.

*Motto.*] *Spes datat auxilium.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Easton, in Suffex; at Lough-ton-hall, and St. Osyth, in the county of Essex; and at Zulestein, in Holland.

## EARL of ALBEMARLE.

GEORGE KEPPEL, Earl of ALBEMARLE, Viscount Bury, and Baron Ashford of Ashford, in Kent; a lord of the privy council, a lieutenant-general, colonel of the third, or King's own regiment of dragoons, governor of Jersey, and a Knight of the Garter, was born April 15, 1724; and his father dying the 22d of Dec. 1754, he succeeded to his honours and estates, and is unmarried. His Lordship has the following brothers and sisters, now living, viz. the hon. Augustus Keppel, rear-admiral of the blue, member for Windsor, and an elder brother of the Trinity-house, who was with Lord Anson, then commodore, in the South Seas, and in great danger at the taking the town of Païta, one side of his jockey-cap, which he then wore, being taken off by a cannon-ball. During the rest of that war, which was terminated by the Peace of Aix la Chapelle, being captain of a ship of war, he took many of the enemies privateers.

teers. In 1731 he commanded a Squadron in the Mediterranean; and, in that year, sailed from Minorca, to settle the differences between the English merchants and the Dey of Algiers, which he performed, and afterwards concluded treaties with the States of Tripoli and Tunis. After the rupture with France, in 1755, he conducted the second expedition against the island of Gorée, in Africa, and commanded the land forces also, destined for that service; he took the said island on Dec. 29, 1758. After the conclusion of that service, he was employed in the Bay of Biscay, under Sir Edward Hawke, and was at the defeat of M. Conflans's fleet, on Nov. 20, 1759, off Belleisle, when, in the Torbay, of seventy-four guns, he engaged and sunk the *Theseus*, of the same number of guns, but of a greater caliber. He next commanded the fleet in the reduction of Belleisle, in which his prudence and conduct were very conspicuous. At the siege of the Havannah, in the island of Cuba, he acted as commodore, under Sir George Pococke, in 1762. He protected and conducted the debarkation of the forces with an activity, judgment, and diligence no man could surpass; and after the surrender of that place, took many valuable prizes, French and Spanish. William, a major-general, and colonel of the fourteenth regiment of foot. Frederic, bishop of Exeter, and dean of Windsor; his Lordship married Laura, natural daughter of the right hon. Sir Edward Walpole, Knight of the Bath, Sept. 13, 1758, by whom he had a daughter, Laura, born June 18, 1759, and a son, Frederick, born Nov. 14, 1762; Henry; Lady Carolina, the wife of Robert Adair, Esq; and Lady

Lady Elizabeth, Marchioness of Tavistock. His Lordship got great honour, and an opulent fortune, by the conquest of the Havannah, as did his brothers the admiral and the general. The latter of whom, the day after the surrender of that conquest, took possession of the Fort la Punta, and being left commander, after his Lordship returned to Europe, re-delivered the possession of the city of the Havannah to the Spanish troops, on July 7, 1763, according to the articles of the Peace of Paris.

Arnold Joost Van Keppel, Earl of Albemarle, grandfather of the present Earl, descended from an ancient noble family of the province of Guelderland, being a younger son of Bernard Van Pallant, Lord of Keppel, by Agnes Charlotte-Elizabeth, the daughter of Jacob Van Wassenaer, Lord Opdam. The said Arnold came into England with the Prince of Orange, in 1688, to whom he was very dear. He was a member of the Nobles of Holland, deputy forester of that province, and general of the Dutch horse in the service of the States General.

*Creations.*] Baron Ashford, Viscount Bury, and Earl of Albemarle, Feb. 10, 1696, 8 Will. III.

*Arms.*] Gules, three escallop-shells, argent.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a demi-swan, close, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, ducally crowned, or.

*Motto.*] *Ne cede malis.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Durhams, near Barnet, in the county of Middlesex; at Voort and Loo, in Holland; and Berkeley-square, London.

E A R L

## EARL of COVENTRY.

GEORGE-WILLIAM COVENTRY, Earl of COVENTRY, Viscount Deerhurst, lord lieutenant and custos Potulorum of the county and city of Worcester, and a lord of the bedchamber to his Majesty, succeeded his father, the late Earl William, who died March 18, 1751. His Lordship married, March 5, 1752, Maria, eldest daughter of John Gunning, Esq; by his wife Bridget, daughter of John Viscount Mayo, in Ireland, and by her, who died on Oct. 1, 1760, had issue, now living, Lady Maria-Alicia, born in Dec. 1754; Lady Anne-Margaret, and George-William, Viscount Deerhurst, born April 28, 1758. His Lordship took to his second wife, Barbara, sister of John, Lord St. John of Bletsoe, by whom he has a son, born July 20, 1765.

This noble Earl is descended from John Coventry, a native of the city of Coventry, and afterwards mercer and lord mayor of London, in the reign of Henry V. from whom descended Thomas Coventry, one of the justices of the court of Common-Pleas in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, whose son Thomas was recorder of London, and afterwards lord-keeper of the great seal in the reign of King Charles I. His youngest daughter Dorothy, who married Sir John Packington, is said to have written *The Whole Duty of Man*.

*Creations.*] Viscount Deerhurst, and Earl of Coventry, April 26, 1697, 9 Will. III.

*Arms.*] Sable, a fess, ermine, between three crescents, or.

*Crest.*]

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a garb, or, and thereon a dunghill cock perched, gules, comb, wattles, and legs, or.

*Supporters.*] Two eagles, wings expanded, argent; membered and beaked, or.

*Motto*] *Candidè et Constantè.*

*Chief Seats*] At Crome d'Abitot, in Worcestershire; and Piccadilly, London.

## EARL of JERSEY.

WILLIAM VILLIERS, Earl of JERSEY, Viscount Villiers of Dartford, and Baron of Hoo, one of the lords of his Majesty's privy-council, succeeded his father William, the late Earl, July 13, 1721; and married, June 23, 1733, the Lady Anne Egerton, daughter of Scroop Duke of Bridgwater, and relict of Wriothesley Russell, Duke of Bedford, by whom he had issue two sons, viz. Frederick-William, Lord Villiers, who died in Oct. 1742; and George Bussy, the present Lord Viscount Villiers, born June 9, 1735, member for Dover, and vice chamberlain of his Majesty's household. His Lordship has one brother, Thomas Villiers, now Lord Hyde; (See Lord HYDE;) and a sister, Lady Barbara, married, in 1725, to Sir William Blacket, of the county of Northumberland, Bart. but he dying on the 27th of Aug. 1728, she was married 2dly, on the 13th of March, 1728-9, to the hon. Bussy Mansel, late Lord Mansel, and has issue one daughter, viz. Louisa, married to George Venables Vernon, Esq; son and heir of Lord Vernon.

This noble Earl is descended from the family of Villiers in Normandy, some of whom came over to England with the Conqueror; several



manors and lands in England being soon after granted to Pagan de Villiers, one of this Earl's ancestors. But the principal person of this family, recorded in history, was George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham, the great favourite of James I. and Charles I.

*Creations.*] Baron of Hoo, and Viscount Villiers, March 20, 1690-1, 3 William and Mary, and Earl of Jersey, Oct. 13, 1697, 9 William III.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a cross of St. George, gules, five escallop-shells, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion rampant, argent, and ducally crowned, or.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, argent, crowned with ducal coronets, or; each having a plain collar, gules, charged with three escallop-shells of the second.

*Motto.*] *Fidei Coticula Crux.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Middleton-stony, in Oxfordshire; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## E A R L P O U L E T.

VERE POULET, Earl POULET, Viscount and Baron Poulet of Hinton St. George, recorder of Bridgwater, succeeded his brother, the late Earl John, Nov. 3, 1764. His Lordship married Mary, daughter of Richard Butt, of Arlingham, in Gloucestershire, Esq; and by her has issue, John, Lord Viscount Hinton, born April 7, 1756, and another son, Vere, born in May, 1761. His Lordship's sisters, now living, are, Lady Anne; Lady Bridget, married, May 21, 1724, to Polexfen Bastard, of Kettley, in Devonshire, Esq; and has issue,  
William,

William, Edmund, and Baldwin-Polexfen; and Lady Susanna, unmarried.

This family is descended from a younger branch of the Duke of Bolton's family.

*Creations.*] Baron, June 23, 1627, 3 Car. I. Viscount and Earl, Dec. 24, 1706, 5 Anne.

*Arms.*] Sable, three swords in pile, their points in base, argent; pomels and hilts, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an arm embowed, and brandishing a broad sword, all proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a savage man; on the sinister, a woman, both proper, wreathed about their temples and loins with ivy, vert.

*Motto.*] *Gardez la Foy.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hinton St. George, in Somersetshire; at Buckland, in Dorsetshire; and Hill-street, London.

## EARL of CHOLMONDELEY.

GEORGE CHOLMONDELEY, Earl of CHOLMONDELEY, Viscount Malpas, and Viscount Cholmondeley, of Kells, and Viscount Cholmondeley, of Nantwich, Baron of Newburgh, a Knight of the Bath, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, one of his Majesty's most honourable privy-council, lord lieutenant, custos rotulorum, and vice-admiral of Cheshire; governor of the castle of Chester, and steward of the royal manor of Shene, in Surry, succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, on May 7, 1733, and on the 14th of Sept. 1723, he married Mary, only daughter of Sir Robert Walpole, late Earl of Orford, and by her, who died in 1732, he had issue three sons, viz. 1. George, Viscount Malpas, born Oct. 17, 1724, who married, Jan. 19, 1746-7, Hester, daughter

ter and heir of Sir Francis Edwards, Bart. by whom he had issue, George-James, born in 1748, now (since the decease of his father, who died Mar. 15, 1764,) stiled Viscount Malpas; also a daughter, born in 1755. 2. Robert, born Nov. 2, 1727, now in holy orders, and auditor-general of his Majesty's revenues in America, married to Miss Mary Woffington, by whom he had issue, George-James, Horace, Robert, Harriot, Jane, Margaret, and Hester-Frances. 3. Frederick, who died an infant. And his Lady dying as above, his Lordship still remains a widower. His Lordship's brother and sisters are, James, general of foot, and colonel of the Inniskillin dragoons, who married the Lady Penelope, daughter and heir of James Earl of Barrymore, by whom he has no issue; Lady Henrietta, unmarried; Lady Elizabeth, married Jan. 23, 1730-1, to Edward Warren, of Poynton, in Cheshire, Esq; mother, by him, of the present Sir George Warren, Knight of the Bath; and Lady Mary, unmarried.

This noble Earl is descended from the ancient family of Egerton, Barons of Malpas, in Cheshire, in the time of the Conquest; from whom also the Duke of Bridgwater is descended.

*Creations.*] Baron Cholmondeley, of Nantwich, April 10, 1689, 1 W. and M. Viscount Malpas, and Earl of Cholmondeley, Dec. 27, 1706, 5 Anne, and Baron of Newburgh, July 2, 1716, 3 George I. Also Baron of Newburgh, in the county of Wexford, March 15, 1714, 1 Geo. I. and Viscount Cholmondeley, of Kells, March 29, 1661, 13 Car. II. Irish honours.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Gules, two helmets in chief, proper, garnished, or; in base, a garb of the third.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi-gryphon rampant, sable; beaked, winged, and membered, or, holding a helmet, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a gryphon, sable; its beak, wings, and fore-legs, or. On the sinister, a wolf of the second, gorged with a collar per fiew, vaire.

*Motto.*] *Cassus tutissima virtus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Cholmondeley, in the county of Chester; and Piccadilly, London.

## EARL of OXFORD.

EDWARD HARLEY, Earl of OXFORD and MORTIMER, and Baron Harley of Wigmore, a lord of the bedchamber to the King, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Herefordshire and Radnorshire, LL. D. and F. R. S. was born Sept. 2, 1726, succeeded his father Edward, the late Earl, the 11th of April, 1755; and married July 11, 1751, Susanna, daughter of William Archer, of Wexford, in Berkshire, Esq; but as yet has no issue. His Lordship has the following brothers and sister living, viz. John, born Sept. 29, 1728, archdeacon of Salop; Thomas, born Aug. 24, 1730, married, March 15, 1752, to Anne, daughter of Edward Bangham, Esq; He is an alderman (was lord mayor in 1768,) member of parliament for the city of London, president of the city of London lying-in hospital, and a member of the privy-council, whose only son, Edward, died July 11, 1768; William, born May 30, 1733, vicar of Uffington, Berks, &c. Martha, born Nov. 23, 1736, and married to Charles Milborne, of Priors, in

Monmouthshire, Esq; His Lordship's uncle, the hon. Robert Harley, is recorder of Tewksbury, and member for Droitwich.

This noble Earl is said to be descended from the Harleys in France. Others are of opinion, that the Harleys of France are descended from a family of that name in Shropshire, which resided in England long before the Conquest, and that the present Earl also is descended from the Shropshire family. Sir Robert Harley, whose services to Charles II. were very extraordinary, did great honour to this family, and by his second wife, Abigail, daughter of Nathanael Stevens, of Effington, in Gloucestershire, Esq; had issue four sons and one daughter, 1. Robert, the first Earl of Oxford, of this family, lord high treasurer in the four last years of Queen Anne, who was born on Dec. 5, 1661, educated at a school at Shilton, near Burford, Oxfordshire, which, though a private school, was remarkable for producing, at the same time, a lord high treasurer, (Earl of Oxford,) a lord high chancellor, (Lord Harcourt,) a lord chief justice of the Common-pleas, (Lord Trevor,) and ten members of the House of Commons, who were all contemporaries, as well at school as in parliament. He was an encourager of literature, and the greatest collector, of his time, of all curious books in print and manuscript, especially those on the history, &c. of his own country, which were preserved and greatly augmented by his son: But the Harleian Library, (now part of the British Museum,) is too well known for further mention. He married, first, Elizabeth, sister of the first Lord Foley, by whom he had Edward, his son and heir, second Earl



Earl of Oxford, Lady Elizabeth, wife of the late, and mother of the present Duke of Leeds, and Lady Abigail, wife of George, Earl of Kinnoull; and secondly, Sarah, daughter of Thomas Middleton, Esq; by whom he had no issue. Edward his son, second Earl of Oxford, married Lady Henrietta Cavendish Holles, only daughter and heir of John Holles, Duke of Newcastle, by whom he left issue an only daughter and heir, Lady Margaret Cavendish Harley, married to William Duke of Portland.

2. Edward Harley, of Eyewood, in Herefordshire, Esq; father of Edward, the third Earl of Oxford, and grandfather of the present Earl.

3. Nathanael, 4. Brian, and 5. Abigail, who all died unmarried.

*Creations.*] Baron and Earl, May 24, 1711, to Anne.

*Arms.*] Or, a bend cottised, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a castle, argent, triple towered, with a demi-lion rampant, gules, issuing out of the middle tower.

*Supporters.*] Two angels, proper, the habit and wings displayed, or.

*Motto.*] *Virtute et Fide.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Eyewood and Brampton-brian-castle in the county of Hereford; in Harley-street, Cavendish-square, London.

## EARL FERRERS.

WASHINGTON SHIRLEY, Earl FERRERS, Viscount Tamworth, and Baronet, a captain in the royal navy, and F. R. S. succeeded his brother Lawrence May 5, 1760, and married Anne, daughter of John Elliot, of Plymouth, in Devonshire, Esq; Lawrence, the late Earl,

was son of Lawrence Shirley, brother of the former Earl Henry, succeeded his said uncle Henry in Aug. 1745; and on Sept. 16, 1752, married Mary, youngest daughter of Sir William Meredith, of Henbury in Cheshire, Bart. from which Lady he was separated by act of parliament: but having committed the horrid crime of murder, by shooting Mr. Johnson, his own steward, through the body with a pistol, in January 1760, the February following he was brought prisoner to London; and in April was tried by his Peers in Westminster-hall, and found guilty of wilful murder; for which crime he had sentence passed upon him by Lord Henley, (now Earl of Northington,) lord high steward on that trial, to be hanged, and his body anatomized, as the law directs in cases of murder: which sentence, after a fortnight's respite, was put in execution, and he was hanged at Tyburn, May 5, 1760.

Sir Robert Shirley, Bart. created Viscount Tamworth, and Earl Ferrers, married Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Lawrence Washington, Esq; by whom he had ten sons and seven daughters; but three of the sons only survived him, viz. Washington and Henry, who were successively Earls Ferrers, and Lawrence, father of the present Earl. Washington, late Earl Ferrers, married Mary, daughter of Sir Richard Levings, Bart. and by her had issue three daughters, his coheirs, viz. Lady Elizabeth, married to Joseph Gascoigne Nightingale, of Enfield, Esq; by whom she had a son, Washington, who died unmarried Jan. 23, 1754; and a daughter, Elizabeth, sole heir to her brother, married the same year to Wilmot Vaughan,

Vaughan, Esq; (now Viscount Lisburne, in Ireland) by whom she had a son, the hon. Wilmot Vaughan, born May 9, 1755; but she died two days after; the Lady Selina, married to Theophilus Earl of Huntingdon; and Lady Mary, married to Thomas Needham, Lord Viscount Kilmurphy, of Ireland, who lately deceased. His Lordship has, living now, three brothers, Robert, who married Catharine, daughter of — Cotton, of Etwell, in Derbyshire, Esq; by whom he has issue three sons, Robert, Lawrence-Rowland, and Washington; Walter, and Thomas; and two sisters, Elizabeth and Anne.

This family is maternally descended, by the Ferrers's, from a considerable Norman Baron, who was possessed of a great estate in Warwickshire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, and Derbyshire, by the favour of the Norman Conqueror, as appears by Domesday-book.

*Creations.*] Baronet, May 22, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Viscount Tamworth and Earl Ferrers, Sept. 3, 1711, 10 Anne.

*Arms.*] Pally of six, or and azure; a canton, ermine.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a Saracen side-faced and couped, proper; wreathed about the temples, or and azure.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a talbot, ermine, his ears, or, and his ducal collar, gules; on the sinister, a rein deer of the last attired, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet of the third billet, or.

*Motto.*] *Honor virtutis premium; & Malgret envie.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Stanton-Harold, in Leicestershire; and Chartley-castle, in Staffordshire; George-street, Westminster.

## EARL of STRAFFORD.

**WILLIAM WENTWORTH**, Earl of STRAFFORD, Viscount Wentworth of Wentworth-Woodhouse, and of Stainborough, Baron Raby, Newmarch, and Oversley, Baronet, and F. R. S. succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, in Nov. 1739; and married, April 28, 1741, the Lady Anne Campbell, second daughter of John, the late Duke of Argyle, by whom he had a son, born Sept. 27, 1766. His Lordship has the following sisters; Lady Anne, married to William Conolly, of Ireland, Esq; Lady Lucy, married in 1747-8, to Colonel George Howard; and Lady Henrietta, married, in 1744, to James Vernon, Esq; since created Lord Orwell, of Ireland. The late Earl was bred a soldier, and was advanced gradually to the post of lieutenant-general.

This family took their name from the manor of Wentworth in Yorkshire, of which they were possessed in the reign of William the Conqueror: But it is particularly distinguished by Sir Thomas Wentworth, the first Earl of Strafford, an active Member of the House of Commons, and a great anti-courtier in the parliaments of the 12th and 18th of James I. and of 1 and 3 Charles I. but afterwards turned to the court, which so exasperated his old friends, that they never left to pursue him till they brought him to the scaffold. His son, however, was restored to his father's honours, &c. by patent, on Dec. 1, 1641; 17 Car. I. and after the Restoration an act passed to reverse his attainder.

*Creations.]*

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 29, 1617, 9 Jac. I. Baron, Jan. 12, 1639-40, 15 Car. I. Viscount and Earl of Strafford, Sept. 4, 1711, 10 Anne.

*Arms.*] Sable, a chevron between three leopards heads, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon passant, argent.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a gryphon, argent; on the sinister, a lion, or.

*Motto.*] *En Dieu est tout.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Wentworth-castle in Yorkshire; at Twickenham in Middlesex; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL of DARTMOUTH.

WILLIAM LEGG, Earl and Baron of DARTMOUTH, Viscount Lewisham, a lord of the privy-council, recorder of Litchfield, LL. D. and F. R. S. succeeded William, the late Earl, his grandfather, Dec. 15, 1750, and married, Jan. 11, 1755, Frances-Catharine, sole daughter and heir of the late Sir Charles Gunter Nicholl, Knight of the Bath, by whom he has issue, George, Lord Viscount Lewisham, born Oct. 3, 1755; William, born Feb. 4, 1757; Charles, born May 7, 1761; Heneage, born Jan. 24, 1765; Henry, born May 18, 1759, and another son since.

George Lord Viscount Lewisham, eldest son of William the late Earl, and father of the present Earl, married Elizabeth, the daughter and heir of Sir Arthur Kaye, Bart. and dying in his father's life-time; Aug. 29, 1732, left issue, besides the present Earl, two daughters, viz. Anne, married to the hon. James Brudenel; and Elizabeth: And his Lady surviving him,



married Francis, Lord North and Guildford. His Lordship's two aunts are, Lady Barbara, married to Sir Walter Bagot, of Blithfield in Staffordshire, Bart. and Lady Anne, married to Sir Lister Holt, Bart. The right hon. George Legg, Baron Dartmouth, father of the late Earl William, was admiral of the fleet sent to demolish Tangier, in the reign of King Charles II, in 1683; and in the reign of King James II. was constituted master of the horse, general of the ordnance, and constable of the Tower of London; and made admiral of the fleet designed to intercept the Dutch, who were bringing over the Prince of Orange in 1688; but he was not able to perform that service, being detained in the Thames mouth by contrary winds; or, as some insinuate, he did not attempt it, because he knew his officers were not hearty in the service, and the Prince landed at Torbay in Devonshire, without interruption, on Nov. 5. But however that was, he was deprived of all his employments at the Revolution; and being committed to the Tower, in the year 1698, died there the 25th of Oct. the same year.

This noble Earl is descended from Signior de Lega, an Italian nobleman, who flourished in Italy in the year 1297. What time the family came into England is uncertain; but it appears they were settled at Legge's-place, near Tunbridge in Kent, for many generations; and Thomas, one of their ancestors, was twice lord mayor of London, viz. in 1346, and in 1353.

*Creations.*] Baron, by letters patent, Dec. 2, 1682, 34 Car. II. Viscount and Earl, Sept. 5, 1711, 19 Anne.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Azure, a buck's head caboshed, argent.  
*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a plume of five ostrich feathers, the middle and the outside ones argent, the other two azure.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a lion, argent, semée of fleurs-de-lis, sable, and crowned as the crest. On the sinister, a buck, argent, semée of mullets, gules.

*Motto.*] *Gaudet tentamine virtus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sandwell-hall in Staffordshire; at Black-heath in Kent; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL of UXBRIDGE.

HENRY PAGET, Earl of UXBRIDGE, Baron Paget of Beaudefert, and of Burton, was born in 1719, and succeeded the late Earl Henry, his grandfather, in Aug. 1743. His Lordship is unmarried. Thomas Catesby, Lord Paget, father of the present Earl, married, May 3, 1718, the Lady Elizabeth, sister of Scroop Egerton, Duke of Bridgwater; and his Lordship dying in Jan. 1741-2, left issue living, Henry, his only son, now Earl of Uxbridge.

This noble Earl is descended from Sir William, afterwards Lord Paget, who was secretary of state in the reign of King Henry VIII. and sent ambassador both to the Emperor and the French King, and concerned in many important negotiations, being one of the ablest ministers of that reign. That King made him one of his executors, and appointed him to be of the council to his son and successor, King Edward VI. in which reign he was also secretary of state, and was sent ambassador to the Emperor Charles V. to negotiate an alliance against France.

France. In the reign of Queen Mary, he was constituted lord privy seal. Henry, Earl of Uxbridge, great grandfather of the present Earl, being sent ambassador to Turkey, had the honour of negotiating and concluding the peace of Carlowitz, between the Emperor of Germany and the Grand Signor, in the year 1698.

*Creations.*] Baron Paget of Beaufort, Jan. 19, 1550, 4 Edw. VI. Baron of Burton, Dec. 31, 1711, 10 Anne, and Earl of Uxbridge, Oct. 19, 1714, 1 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Sable, on a cross engrailed, between four eagles displayed, argent; five lions passant of the first.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi-tiger rampant, sable, gorged with a ducal coronet, and tufted and maimed, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two tigers, as in the crest.

*Motto.*] *Per il suo contrario.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Drayton and Dawley in Middlesex; Beaufort in Staffordshire; and Welbeck-street, London.

## EARL of TANKERVILLE.

CHARLES BENNET, Earl of TANKERVILLE, Baron Offulston, born Nov. 15, 1743, succeeded his father Charles, the late Earl, Oct. 27, 1767. His brothers and sisters are, Henry-Astley Bennet, born April 3, 1757; —, born April 15, 1747; Lady Camilla-Elizabeth, now widow of Count Donkoff, a Polish nobleman; and Lady Frances-Alicia. His Lordship's uncle and aunt are, George, born in 1727; Lady Camilla, married, Jan. 11, 1754, to Gilbert Fane Fleming, Esq;

This

This noble Earl is descended from the family of the Bennets in Berkshire, who flourished in the reign of King Edward III.

*Creations.*] Baron Ossulston, Nov. 24, 1682, 34 Car. II. and Earl of Tankerville, Oct. 19, 1714, Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Gules, a bezant between three demi lions rampant, argent, with a mullet for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi lion rampant, argent, holding in his paws a bezant; and sometimes out of a mural coronet, or, a lion's head, argent, charged with a bezant on his neck; but the crest always borne by his Lordship is a scaling ladder, or.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, argent, each charged on its shoulder with a bezant, and crowned ducally, or.

*Motto.*] *De bon vouloir servir le Roy.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Chillingham-castle, in Northumberland; and Hertford-street, London.

## EARL of AILESFORD.

HENEAGE FINCH, Earl of AILESFORD, and Baron of Guernsey, LL. D. succeeded his father Heneage, the late Earl, June 29, 1757. He married, Oct. 6, 1766, Lady Charlotte Seymour, youngest daughter of Charles, Duke of Somerset, by whom he has issue, eight sons, and three daughters, viz. Heneage, Lord Guernsey, born July 15, 1751; Charles, born June 4, 1752; N. S. William, born May 27, 1753; Lady Charlotte, born May 13, 1754; John, born May 22, 1755; Edward, born April 26, 1756; Daniel, born March 21, 1760; Seymour, and Henry-Allington; the Ladies Frances, and

His

His Lordship's sisters are, Lady Anne; Lady Mary, married to William late Lord Viscount Andover; Lady Elizabeth; and Lady Frances, married, on April 2, 1741, to Sir William Courtenay, first Viscount Courtenay, of Powderham castle.

This noble Lord is descended from the same ancestors with the Earl of Winchelsea.

*Creations.*] Baron of Guernsey, by patent, March 15, 1702-3, and Earl of Ailesford, in Kent, Oct. 19, 1714, 1 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron between three gryphons passant, sable; a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon passant, sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a gryphon, sable, gorged with a ducal collar, or. On the sinister, a lion of the second, ducally gorged, azure.

*Motto.*] *Aperto vivere voto.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ailesford, in Kent; at Albury, in Surry; at Packington, in Warwickshire; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## EARL of BRISTOL.

GEORGE-WILLIAM HERVEY, Earl of BRISTOL, Lord Hervey of Ickworth, a lord of the privy-council, born Aug. 31, 1721, succeeded his grandfather John, late Earl of Bristol, Jan. 20, 1750-1. John Lord Hervey, eldest son of John, late Earl of Bristol, by Elizabeth his wife, daughter of Sir Thomas Felton, Bart. and father of the present Earl, born Oct. 15, 1696, was created Lord Hervey, of Ickworth, in the county of Suffolk, June 12, 1733, married, Oct. 24, 1720, Mary, daughter of brigadier-general Nicholas Be Pell, and had issue by her four sons, and



and four daughters, viz. George-William, the present Earl; Augustus-John, born May 19, 1724, a groom of the King's bedchamber, colonel of marines, a captain in the navy, and member of parliament for St. Edmund's-Bury, in Suffolk; Frederick, born in August 1750, bishop of Derry, in Ireland, and a privy-counsellor of that kingdom; William, born May 13, 1732, late member for St. Edmund's-Bury, and major of brigade to the forces in America; Lady Le Pell, married, Feb. 26, 1742, to Constantine Phipps, Esq; created Lord Mulgrave of Ireland, Aug. 27, 1767; Lady Mary, married to George Fitzgerald, Esq; who died on May 1, 1762; Lady Amelia-Carolina-Nassau; and Lady Caroline. His Majesty was pleased to grant, by his warrant, dated June 6, 1753, to the daughters of the Lord Hervey, the same place and precedence in all assemblies, as daughters of Earls of Great Britain. His Lordship's surviving uncles and aunt are, Thomas, born Jan. 20, 1698, married to Miss Anne Coghline, of Ireland, by whom he has issue, William-Thomas Hervey; William, born Dec. 25, 1699, and married, in 1729, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Ridge, of Portsmouth, Esq; who died in child-bed of a daughter, Elizabeth; Charles, born April 5, 1703, D. D. and prebend of Ely; he married Miss Martha Howard, daughter of colonel James Howard; Felton, born Feb. 12, 1711-12; married Dorothy, daughter of Solomon Ashley, Esq; by whom he has a son, Felton-Lionel Hervey, joint remembrancer, with his father, of the court of Exchequer, and a daughter; Lady Louisa-Carolina, married, Sept. 23, 1731, to Sir Robert Smith, of Westminster, Bart.

**Bart.** His Lordship has also another cousin, Henry Hervey Aston, the son of his deceased uncle Henry. His noble family derive their pedigree from Robert Fitz-Hervey, a younger son of Hervey, Duke of Orleans, who came over from France with William the Conqueror.

**Creations.]** Baron Hervey of Ickworth, March 23, 1703; and Anne; and Earl of Bristol, Oct. 19, 1714; Geo. I.

**Arms.]** Gules, on a bend, argent, three trefoils slipped, proper.

**Crest.]** On a wreath, a leopard, passant, (holding in his dexter paw a trefoil slipped, proper,) bezantée, and gorged with a ducal coronet, and chained, or.

**Supporters.]** Two leopards, sable, bezantée, and with collars and chains, or.

**Motto.]** *Je n'oublieray jamais.*

**Chief Seats.]** At Dawley, in Middlesex; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL GRANVILLE.

**ROBERT CARTERET, Earl GRANVILLE, Viscount Carteret, Baron Carteret of Hawnes, and Baronet, Bailiff of the Isle of Jersey, born Sept. 21, 1721, succeeded his father, John the late Earl, on Jan. 2, 1763. His Lordship's sisters now living are, Lady Georgina-Carolina, married to the late hon. John Spencer, brother of the Duke of Marlborough; and since, to the right hon. William Earl Cowper; Lady Frances, married, in 1743, to John Marquis of Tweeddale; and Sophia, born in Aug. 1745, (of whom her mother died in child-bed,) married, Feb. 1, 1765, to the Earl of Shelburne.**

**The** and New Burlington Street, London.

The family of Carteret is of Norman extraction, and had their surname from their signiory or lordship of Carteret, in Normandy. In the Annals of Normandy, and the History of the Holy Wars, there is honourable mention made of the Lords of the House of Carteret. The Lady Grace, his Lordship's grandmother, in consideration of the great services of her father John Granville, Earl of Bath, who was entrusted by King Charles II. to bring about the Restoration, was, by King Geo. I. in the first year of his reign, 1714, created Viscountess Carteret, and Countess Granville, with limitation of those honours to John her son, the late Earl, with remainder of the title of Viscount Carteret, to Edward Carteret, his uncle, and the heirs of his body. This family derive their pedigree from the Granvilles of Normandy. Three brothers of this name attended William the Conqueror in his descent upon England, and contributed to the victory he obtained over King Harold, at Hastings, in Suffex, in the year 1066, and had several manors and lands in England conferred on them by that Prince, in consideration of their eminent services.

*Creations.*] Baron, 1681; Viscount and Earl, *ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, gules, four fusils in fess, argent, for Carteret; second and third, gules, three clarions or claricords; or, for Granville.

*Crest.*] Above a wreath, upon a mount, a squirrel sejant, all proper.

*Supporters.*] Two winged deer, gules, attired, or.

*Motto.*] *Loyall devoir.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hawnes, in Bedfordshire; and New Burlington-street, London.

## EARL of HALIFAX.

GEORGE MONTAGU DUNK, Earl of HALIFAX, Viscount Sunbury, and Baron Halifax, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Northampton, and one of his Majesty's most honourable privy-council, Knight of the Garter, ranger and warden of Salcey-forest and Bushy-park, and a governor of the Charter-house, was born Oct. 5, 1716, succeeded George, his father, the late Earl, May 9, 1739, and married, July 2, 1741, Miss Anne Dunk, daughter and heir of — Dunk, of Hawkhurst, in the county of Kent, Esq; which Lady dying in 1753, left three daughters, viz. Lady Anne, born in April 1742, and died June 6, 1761; Lady Frances, born in May 1743, and died Sept. 2, 1764; and Lady Elizabeth, born in Nov. 1745, married, on March 1, 1766, to the Viscount Hinchinbroke, son and heir of the Earl of Sandwich, which Lady died in 1768, after her delivery of a daughter, on the 18th of May. His Lordship's surviving sisters are, Lady Frances, married, in Jan. 1738-9, to Sir Roger Burgoyne, of Sutton, in Bedfordshire, Bart. and has issue. Lady Mary, married, in Dec. 1743, to the late Henry Archer, Esq; brother of the present Lord Archer; and Lady Barbara, unmarried. He has also nephews and nieces, the children of his sister Lady Charlotte, deceased, the wife of Joseph, Jekyll, Esq;

Charles Montagu, first Earl of Halifax, of this family, and grand uncle of the present Earl, was constituted one of the lords commissioners of the treasury in 1695; and in 1694

was

was appointed chancellor and under-treasurer of the Exchequer; and the coin being exceedingly debased and diminished, he formed the design of calling in the money, and recoinning it in the year 1695, and effected it within the space of two years. To facilitate which, and supply the want of money, when the old money was called in, he projected the issuing of exchequer bills: whereupon the Commons came to a resolution, in the year 1697, "That the  
 "hon. Charles Montagu, Esq; chancellor of  
 "the exchequer, for his good services to the  
 "government, did deserve his Majesty's favour." He was constituted first lord commissioner of the treasury, in the year 1698, and resigning that post in the year 1700, obtained a grant of the office of auditor of the receipt of the exchequer, and the same year was created Baron Halifax, with remainder to George Montagu, Esq; late Earl of Halifax, eldest son of Edward Montagu, Esq; his eldest brother, and the heirs of his body; and dying without issue by his Lady, the daughter of Sir Christopher Yelverton, was succeeded in his honour by George, late Lord Halifax. The descent of this noble family is from the Earls of Manchester, ancestors of the Duke of that name.

*Creations.*] Baron Halifax, Dec. 4, 1700, 12 Will. III. Viscount Sunbury, and Earl of Halifax, June 14, 1715, 1 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, three fusils conjoined in fess, gules, a border, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head couped, or, with a beak and wings, sable, and a portcullis on its neck of the second.

*Supporters.*]



*Supporters.*] Two gryphons, argent, gatty de fang, their wings expanded, gules, and each charged on the neck with a portcullis, sable.

*Motto.*] *Otium cum dignitate.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Horton, in Northamptonshire; at Busby-park, in Middlesex; and Manchester-buildings, Westminster.

## E A R L of S U S S E X.

HENRY YELVERTON, Earl of SUSSEX, Viscount Longueville, Baron Grey of Ruthyn, and Baronet, colonel of the Northamptonshire militia, succeeded his brother George-Augustus, the late Earl, who died unmarried, Jan. 8, 1758; and Jan. 17, 1757, married Miss Hall, by whom he has a daughter, born June 19, 1760.

This noble Earl is descended from the Yelvertons of Norfolk, who flourished in the reign of Edward II. whose seat was at Rackheath, near Norwich. Sir Christopher Yelverton, another of the ancestors of this noble Earl, was chosen speaker of the House of Commons in the 39th year of Queen Elizabeth, and in the 44th year of her reign was made one of the judges of the King's-bench, as he was also in the reign of King James I. and his son Sir Henry Yelverton was a judge of the Common-pleas in the reign of King Charles I. whose reports are in great esteem at this day.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Jan. 30, 1641, 17 Car. I. Baron Grey of Ruthyn, by descent, and summons to parliament, Oct. 17, 1679, 31 Car. II. Formerly allowed in parliament, Nov. 3, 1646, 16 Car. I. Originally in 1322, 16 Edw. II. Viscount Longueville, April 21, 1690, 2 W. and

and M. and Earl of Suffex, Sept. 26, 1717. 4  
Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, three lions rampant, and a chief, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion passant reguardant, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a wyvern, collared and lined, gules, on the sinister, a lion reguardant, gules.

*Motto.*] *Foy en tout.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Easton-Mauduit, in Northamptonshire; and North-Audley-street, London.

## EARL COWPER.

GEORGE-CLAVERING COWPER, Earl Cowper, Viscount Fordwich, Baron Cowper of Wingham, and Baronet, born on August 26, 1738, succeeded William his father, the late Earl, on Sept. 18, 1764, who married, June 27, 1737, Lady Henrietta, youngest daughter and coheir of Henry Earl of Grantham, and had issue one son, George, above-mentioned, and a daughter, named Caroline, born June 20, 1733, and married, in July 1753, to Henry Seymour, Esq; He married to his second wife, Lady Georgina-Caroline, daughter of the right hon. John Earl Granville, widow of the hon. John Spencer, brother of the late Duke of Marlborough, and mother of the present Earl Spencer. William Earl Cowper, grandfather of the present Earl, was bred to the study of the law; and soon after he was called to the Bar was appointed one of the King's council in the reign of King William, and of Queen Anne's council in the next reign; and that  
Queen

Queen constituted him lord keeper of the great seal of England, in the year 1705; and in 1707, after the treaty of Union, lord chancellor of Great Britain, which post he held until the year 1710: and on the accession of King Geo. I. was constituted lord high chancellor again. It is observed to his honour, that he refused to accept new years gifts from the counsellors at law, which had been long given to his predecessors; and, what is still more to his honour, he foresaw and opposed the destructive measures pursued in the year 1720, by the South Sea directors, and some of the ministry. He was created a Peer, by the stile and title of Lord Cowper, Baron Cowper of Wingham, in the county of Kent, Nov. 9, 1706, 5 Anne, Viscount Fordwich, and Earl Cowper, March 28, 1717, 4 George I.

This noble Earl is descended from Simon Cowper, sheriff of London, in the fourth year of King Edward II, 1310. Sir William Cowper, another of his ancestors, who resided at the castle of Hertford, was eminent for his hospitality and charity, making it his business, in the decline of life, to visit and relieve his poor neighbours at their houses, and died much lamented, anno 1664, in the 83d year of his age. The title of Baronet was conferred upon him, March 4, 1641-2, 17 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth Clavering, viz. quarterly, or and gules, over all a bend, sable; third and fourth Cowper, argent, three martlets and a chief engrailed gules; on the latter, as many annulets, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion's jamb erected and erazed, or, holding a branch, vert; fructed, gules.

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] Two bay horses, with tails and  
mains docked, proper.

*Motto.*] *Tuum est.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Colne-green, in Hertford-  
shire; at Ratling-court, in the county of Kent;  
and George-street, Hanover-square, London.

## E A R L S T A N H O P E.

PHILIP STANHOPE, Earl STANHOPE, Viscount  
Stanhope of Mahon, Baron of Elvaſton, and  
F. R. S. born on Aug. 15, 1714, ſucceeded his  
father James, the late Earl, Feb. 5, 1720-1.  
He married, in 1745, Lady Grizel, ſiſter of  
Thomas, Earl of Haddington, by whom he had  
iſſue, Philip Lord Viſcount Mahon, who died  
June 6, 1763, at Geneva, and the honourable  
Charles Stanhope, now Viſcount Mahon. James  
Stanhope, father of the preſent Earl, was  
created Viſcount Stanhope of Mahon, and  
Baron Stanhope of Elvaſton, July 21, 1717, 3  
Geo. I. and on April 14, 1718, 4 Geo. I.  
created Earl Stanhope. His Lordſhip had two  
daughters, Lady Lucy, twin with her brother  
the Earl, born Aug. 15, 1714; and Lady Jane.  
He was appointed commander in chief of the  
British forces in Spain in the reign of Queen  
Anne, in 1708; and the ſame year ſubdued  
the iſland of Minorca. He commanded the  
English forces alſo at the battles of Almanara  
and Saragoſſa, in the year 1710, to which victo-  
ries he greatly contributed, and facilitated the  
march of King Charles III. to Madrid, of  
which he took poſſeſſion ſoon after. He was  
conſtituted firſt commissioner of the Treasury,  
and chancellor of the Exchequer, in 1717; and  
in the year 1718, principal ſecretary of ſtate.

G

Alexander

Alexander Stanhope, Esq; the late Earl's father, was the only son of Philip the first Earl of Chesterfield, by his second wife, Anne, daughter of Sir John Packington, Bart.

*Arms and Crest.* The same as the Earl of Chesterfield; a crescent for difference.

*Supporters.* On the dexter side, a talbot, ermine. On the sinister, a wolf or, ducally crowned, azure; each charged on the shoulder with a crescent, azure.

*Motto.* *A Deo et Rege.*

*Chief Seats.* At Chevening, in Kent; and Dover-street, London.

## EARL of HARBOROUGH.

BENNET SHERARD, Earl of HARBOROUGH, Baron Sherard of Harborough in England, and Baron of Leitrim in Ireland, succeeded Philip, the late Earl, his father, July 20, 1750. His Lordship married, on June 27, 1748, Lady Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Ralph, Earl Verney, of Ireland, by whom he had no issue. Her Ladyship died June 7, 1756, and on July 3, 1757, his Lordship married, secondly, Frances, daughter of the hon. William Noel, chief justice of Chester, and afterwards one of the judges of the Common-pleas, and by her had a daughter, Lady Frances, born April 12, 1759. Her Ladyship deceasing, Sept. 15, 1760, his Lordship married, thirdly, on March 31, 1761, Margaret, daughter of Thomas Hill, of Tern, in Shropshire, Esq; late member for Shrewsbury, by whom he had issue a daughter still-born, and a son, Bennet, Lord Sherard, born on Jan. 7, 1767, who died on Feb. 21, 1768. Her Ladyship dying soon after her delivery, he married, fourthly, Oct. 8, 1767, Miss Cave, eldest



eldest daughter of Sir Thomas Cave, of Stanford-hall, in Leicestershire, Batt. L.L.D. member for Leicestershire.

His Lordship's brothers and sisters living are,

1. The Rev. Robert Sherard, prebendary, and canon residentiary of Salisbury, prebendary of Southwell, in Nottinghamshire, rector of Teigh, in Rutlandshire, and of Whistoe, in Huntingdonshire, who married, first, Catharine, eldest daughter and coheir of Edward Hearst, of Salisbury, Esq; and upon her decease, Feb. 5, 1765, he married, secondly, in Jan. 1767, Miss Reeves, daughter of William Reeves, of Melton-Mowbray, in Leicestershire, Esq; by whom he has issue a son, Philip, born Oct. 10, 1767.

2. Hon. Colonel Philip Sherard, born Mar. 1, 1726-7, second major of the first regiment of foot-guards, who commanding as major general in the campaign of 1762, acquired great credit in the affair of the Brucker-Muhl, where he was at the head of the second battalion of the first regiment of British guards, and upon many other occasions.

3. Lady Dorothy, wife of James Torkington, Esq; who has issue.

4. Lady Lucy, who is unmarried.

This noble Earl is lineally descended from Schirard, who was possessed of manors and lands to a great value in the counties of Cheshire and Lancashire, in the reign of William the Conqueror. Geoffrey, another of this Earl's ancestors, was three times sheriff of Rutlandshire, in the reigns of King Edward IV. and King Richard III.

*Creations.*] Baron of Leitrim in Ireland, July 27, 1627, 3 Car. I. Baron of Harborough, G. 2101 1500 Oct.

Oct. 19, 1714, 1 Geo. I. and Earl of Harbrough, May 8, 1719, 5 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron, gules, between three torteauxes.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a peacock's tail erect, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two rams, argent, armed and unguled, or.

*Motto*] *Hostis honori invidia.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Stapleford, in Leicestershire; Whissendine, in Rutlandshire; and Queen-square, Westminster.

## EARL of MACCLESFIELD.

THOMAS PARKER, Earl of MACCLESFIELD, Viscount Parker, and Baron of Macclesfield, F.R.S. LL.D. succeeded George, the late Earl, his father, on March 17, 1764, having married, on Dec. 1, 1749, his cousin Mary, eldest daughter of Sir William Heathcote, of Hursley in Hampshire, Bart. by whom he has issue a son and two daughters, viz. George, Lord Viscount Parker, and the Ladies Elizabeth and Mary. His Lordship was born on Oct. 12, 1723, and has one brother, the hon. George Lane Parker, born Sept. 6, 1724, third major of the first regiment of foot-guards, with the rank of colonel.

This noble Earl is descended from Thomas Parker, who flourished in the reign of King Edward III. and then possessed the manor of Lees, near Norton, in the county of Derby, which still retains the name of Norton-Lees. Thomas, Earl of Macclesfield, grandfather of the present Earl, was eminent in the profession of the law, and appointed one of Queen Anne's council;

council; on June 8, 1705, he was called to the degree of serjeant at law, and gave as the motto to the rings he delivered to Queen Anne and the Prince of Denmark, on that occasion, *Moribus, Armis, Legibus*. He was appointed Queen's serjeant the same day, and had the honour of knighthood conferred on him. He served in parliament for Derby, from the year 1705 to the year 1708. In 1709-10, he was constituted lord chief justice of the Queen's-bench; and on the decease of Queen Anne, was one of the lords justices till the arrival of George I. from Hanover, who, on March 10, 1715-16, created him Baron of Macclesfield, in the county of Chester. His Majesty was pleased to deliver the great seal to his Lordship, and to declare him high chancellor of Great Britain, May 12, 1718, but he enjoyed that high office only till Jan. 4, 1724-5. He was one of the lords justices whilst George I. was at Hanover in 1719, and that year was appointed custos rotulorum of Warwickshire, and custos rotulorum of Worcestershire. In 1721 he was created a Viscount and Earl, in tail male, remainder to hold the dignities of Lady Parker, Baroness of Macclesfield, Viscountess Parker of Ewelme, and Countess of Macclesfield, to Elizabeth his daughter, wife of William Heathcoate, Esq; and to the heirs male of her body. His only son, George, late Earl of Macclesfield, was a learned and most accomplished Nobleman; had the greatest share in framing and conducting the act of parliament for the alteration of the style, and his speech in the House of Peers, at the second reading of the bill, was printed and greatly admired. He was a member of several foreign

academies, and succeeded the learned Martin Folkes, Esq; as president of the royal society. His Countess, Mary, eldest of the two daughters and coheirs of Ralph Lane, Esq; an eminent Turkey merchant, was one of the worthiest women of this age. By her will she ordered her body should not be dressed in linen and laces, but in woollen; and her coffin to be covered with cloth, instead of velvet; and that the expence saved thereby, should go to the cloathing of some of the poor in her neighbourhood, all which was punctually performed.

*Creations.*] Baron Parker of Macclesfield, March 10, 1715-16, 2 Geo. I. Viscount Parker, and Earl of Macclesfield, Nov. 5, 1721, 8 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Gules, a chevron between three leopards faces, or.

*Crest.*] A leopard's head erased and guardant, or; ducally gorged, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two leopards regardant, proper, each gorged with a ducal coronet, gules.

*Motto.*] *Sapere aude.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sherburn-castle, in Oxfordshire; and Harley-street, London.

## EARL of POMFRET.

GEORGE FERMON, Earl of POMFRET, and Lord Lempster, a lord of the bedchamber to the King, and keeper of the lower parks and House at Richmond, succeeded his father Thomas, the late Earl, July 8, 1753, and on April 4, 1764, married Miss Draycott, of Sunbury, in Middlesex, to whom Lady Jane Coke left a very great fortune, by whom he had a daughter, Lady Charlotte, born Nov. 26, 1766, and, on Jan. 8, 1768, a son, —, Lord Lempster.

His

His Lordship's surviving sisters are, Lady Charlotte, married to the right hon. William Finch, brother of the Earl of Winchelsea; Lady Henrietta, married to John Conyers, of Copthall, in Essex, Esq; Lady Juliana, married in Aug. 1751, to Thomas Penn, Esq; one of the proprietors of Pennsylvania; Lady Louisa, married, on Sept. 18, 1767, to William Clayton, of Harlinford, Bucks, Esq; member for Great Marlow, in that county. She is a lady of the bed-chamber to the Princess Amelia; and Lady Anne, married, July 15, 1754, to Thomas Dawson, Esq;

This noble family, who were formerly called Ricards, were anciently seated at Somerton, upon the river Cherwell, in the county of Oxford, where they had large possessions, as far back as the time of King Henry VII.

*Crest.*] Baron, April 12, 1693, 4 W. and M. Earl, Dec. 27, 1721, 8 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, a fess, sable, between three lions heads erased, gules. The second and third, azure, a saltire, argent, between four eagles displayed, or.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a cock's head issuing, gules; crested and wattled, or.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, proper.

*Motto.*] *Hæc æ semper.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Easton Neston, in the county of Northampton; and Welbeck-street, London.

## E A R L G R A H A M.

WILLIAM GRAHAM, Earl and Baron GRAHAM, of Belford, in Scotland, and Earl of BELFORD, in the county of Northumberland, in England, Duke of MONTROSE, in Scotland,



chancellor of the university of Glasg w, succeeded his brother David, late Earl Graham, &c. in 1731, and his father in his other titles, Jan. 7, 1741-2. His Lordship married, in Oct. 1742, the Lady Lucy Manners, daughter of John, late Duke of Rutland, by whom he has issue, James, Marquis Graham, and Lady Lucy.

This noble Earl is descended from the valiant Greme, or Graham, who forced his way thro' that barrier formed by the Britons to defend their country, erected between Dumbritton and Edinburgh Friths, and from him called Graham's Dyke.

*Creations.*] Baron Graham of Belford, and Earl Graham, by patent, May 23, 1722, 8 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, or, on a chief, sable, three escallop-shells, or. Second and third, argent, three roses, gules, barbed and seeded, proper.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an eagle, wings hovering, or, preying on a stork on its back, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two storks close, argent; beaked and membered, gules.

*Motto.*] *Ne oublie.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Glasg w, in Lanerkshire; at Kincairn, in Perthshire; at Myndock-castle, in the county of Lennox; and in Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

## E A R L K E R.

JOHN KER, (Duke of ROXBURGH, in Scotland,) Earl and Baron KER of WAKEFIELD, in Yorkshire, succeeded his father Robert, late Duke of Roxburgh, who died on July 20, 1755, and is yet unmarried. His Grace has a brother,

ther, Lord Robert Ker, and two sisters, Lady Essex, and Lady Mary.

His Grace is descended from the noble family of Drummond, formerly called Drymen, which flourished in the reign of Alexander II. King of Scotland, and were ancestors of all the British Kings of the Stuart race.

*Creations.*] Baron Ker of Wakefield, and Earl Ker, by patent, May 24, 1722, 8 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, vert, on a chevron, between three unicorns heads, eraz-ed, argent; as many mullets, sable. Second and third, gules, three muscles, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an unicorn's head e-razed, argent; armed, or.

*Supporters.*] Two savages, each holding a club over his shoulder, and wreathed about his temples and loins with ivy, all proper.

*Motto.*] *Pro Christo & Patria dulce Periculum.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Bray, in Buckinghamshire; and Hanover-square, London.

## EARL WALDEGRAVE.

JOHN WALDEGRAVE, Earl WALDEGRAVE, Viscount Chewton, Baron Waldegrave of Chewton, and Baronet, colonel of the second regiment of dragoon guards, governor of Plymouth, and a lieutenant-general, succeeded James his brother, the late Earl, on April 8, 1763. His Lordship was born on April 28, 1718, and in 1751 married Lady Elizabeth, fifth daughter of John, late Earl Gower, and by her has three sons, George, Viscount Chewton, William, and John, born Oct. 7, 1761, and four daughters, Elizabeth, Amelia, Frances, Caroline.

This noble Earl is descended from John de Waldegrave, who was sheriff of London in the year 1203, in the 7th year of King John. But this family is particularly eminent for the services of Sir Edward Waldegrave, who served in parliament for Sudbury, 27 Elizabeth, and was knighted at Greenwich, on July 19, 1607. And, tho' upwards of seventy years of age, at the breaking out of the civil war between Charles I. and his parliament, he took up arms on the King's side; and, having the command of a regiment of horse, behaved so bravely, that the King conferred on him the dignity of a Baronet, on Aug. 1, 1643. When the Earl of Essex's army was surrounded in Cornwall, in 1644, he kept the pass at Saltaſh, with his regiment, where, being charged by the parliament horse, who endeavoured to break through, he three times rallied his men, though he himself was twice unhorsed, and, at length, took some prisoners. He was soon after sent to quarter at Bridport, in Dorsetshire, the King intending to block up the towns of Lyme and Taunton; and during his stay there, a party of the enemy had a design to surprize him in his quarters; but the wary old colonel, instead of being taken, got between them and their quarters; and at Portſham, near Abbotsbury, fell upon, and totally defeated them, with the loss of many slain, and a cornet and forty horse taken prisoners. He continued a steady royalist to the last, although he lost two of his sons, and suffered, to the value of 50,000*l.* in his estate. James, Earl Waldegrave, father of the late and present Earls, after he had entered into the communion of the Church of England,

England, was in many considerable employments in the reigns of George I. and II.

His eldest son, James, late Earl Waldegrave, enjoyed also several high offices, and at the time of his decease was a privy-counsellor, warden of the Stannaries, LL. D. and F. R. S. but by his Lady, Maria, second of the natural daughters of Sir Edward Walpole, Knight of the Bath, second son of Robert, the first Earl of Orford, having issue, at the time of his decease, (April 8, 1763, of the small-pox,) only three daughters, Elizabeth-Laura, Charlotte-Maria, and Anne-Horatia, he was succeeded by his only surviving brother, as above.

*Creations.*] Aug. 1, 1643, Baronet; Baron Waldegrave of Chewton, Jan. 20, 1685-6, 1 Jac. II. Viscount Chewton, and Earl Waldegrave, Sept. 13, 1729, 3 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Party per pale, argent and gules.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a plume of five ostrich feathers, party per pale, argent and gules.

*Supporters.*] Two talbots, sable, eared, or, and each gorged with a mural coronet, argent, masoned, sable.

*Motto.*] *Cælum non animum.*

*Chief Seats.*] Navestoke, in Essex; Hewet-place, in Kent; and Saville-row, London.

## EARL of ASHBURNHAM.

JOHN ASHBURNHAM, Earl of ASHBURNHAM, Viscount St. Asaph, and Baron Ashburnham, a lord of the privy-council, keeper of his Majesty's wardrobe, and LL. D. born Oct. 30, 1724, succeeded his father John, the late Earl, March 10, 1736-7; and June 28, 1756, was married to Miss Elizabeth Crawley, daughter and coheir

of Ambrose Crawley, Esq; late alderman of London, by whom he has a son living, George, Viscount St. Asaph, born Dec. 21, 1760, also four daughters, the last born May 18, 1765.

This noble Earl is descended from Piers, Lord Ashburnham, high sheriff of the counties of Surry, Sussex, and Kent, and constable of Dover-castle, in the reign of King Harold: he defended that castle against William the Conqueror to the last extremity.

*Creations.*] Baron Ashburnham, May 30, 1689, 1 W. & M. Viscount St. Asaph, and Earl of Ashburnham, May 14, 1730, 3 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, a fess between six mullets, argent.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, an ash-tree, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two greyhounds, sable, collared and lined, or.

*Motto.*] *Le Roy et l'Etat.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ashburnham, Sussex; Teddington, Middlesex; and Dover-street, London.

## EARL of EFFINGHAM.

THOMAS HOWARD, Earl of EFFINGHAM, Lord Howard, a captain in the sixty-eighth regiment of foot, born Jan. 13, 1746-7, succeeded his father Thomas, the late Earl, on Nov. 19, 1763, and married Catharine, daughter of Metcalf Proctor, of Rotherham, in Yorkshire, Esq; His Lordship has a brother, the hon. Richard Howard, born Feb. 21, 1748, and four sisters, the Ladies Elizabeth, Anne, Maria, and Frances.

This noble Earl is descended from the Lord William Howard, son of Thomas, the second Duke of Norfolk, whose son Charles, Lord Howard



ard of Effingham, commanded the royal navy which defeated the Spanish Armada in 1588.

The said Charles (after created Earl of Nottingham,) by his first wife Catharine, daughter of Henry Cary, Lord Hunsdon, had issue two sons, (the second of which, Charles, succeeded him in his honours,) and three daughters. By his second, Margaret, daughter of James Stuart, Earl of Murray, in Scotland, he had issue two sons, James, who died young, and Sir Charles Howard, Knight, successor to his half brother Charles, in the title of Earl of Nottingham. This Lady surviving him, remarried with Sir William Monson, Knt. Viscount Castlemaine in Ireland.

*Creations.*] Baron, by patent, Mar. 11, 1553-4, 1 Mary I. and Earl, Dec. 8, 1731, 5 Geo. II.

*Arms and Crest.* The same as the Duke of Norfolk's, a mullet for difference.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, argent; on the shoulder of each a mullet for difference.

*Motto.*] *Virtus mille scuta.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Great Bookham, in Surry; and St. Alban's-street, London.

## EARL of ORFORD.

GEORGE WALPOLE, Earl of ORFORD, Viscount Walpole, Baron Walpole, and Baron of Houghton, ranger of St. James's and Hyde-parks, one of the lords of his Majesty's bed-chamber, lord lieutenant and custos rotularum of Norfolk, and of the city and county of Norwich, and steward of the corporation of Yarmouth, was born on April 1, 1730, succeeded his father Robert, the late Earl, April 1, 1757, and is unmarried.

Sir

Sir Robert Walpole, grandfather of the Earl of Orford, was born Aug. 26, 1674, chosen to represent the borough of King's-Lynn in parliament, in 1700, and served for that corporation in every parliament, excepting the interval of one session of the third parliament of Great Britain, when he was expelled the House, and sent to the Tower, until he was created an Earl. In June, 1705, he was commissioned to be one of the council, for the affairs of the admiralty, to Prince George of Denmark, lord high admiral of England; and in 1707 constituted secretary at war; and treasurer of the navy in 1709-10. When Dr. Sacheverel was impeached, he was chosen one of the managers of the House of Commons, to make good the articles of impeachment against him. He was removed from his employments in Aug. 1710, and was not in any office during the rest of the Queen's reign. On the accession of George I. he was made paymaster of the guards and garrisons at home, and of the forces abroad, on Sept. 23, 1714; and Oct. 1, the same year, was sworn of the privy-council. On Oct. 10, 1715, he was constituted first lord commissioner of the Treasury, and chancellor of the Exchequer; and in the same year was elected chairman of the committee of secrecy, appointed by the House of Commons to enquire into the conduct of those evil ministers, "that brought a reproach upon the nation, by the unsuitable conclusion of a war, which was carried on at so vast an expence, and was attended with such unparalleled successes." On April 10, 1717, he resigned his high offices; but on June 4, 1720, he was constituted paymaster-general of all his Majesty's forces, and

on April 4, 1721, first lord commissioner of the treasury, and chancellor and under-treasurer of the exchequer. In 1723 he was constituted one of the lords justices for the administration of the government, and sole secretary of state, during the absence of Lords Townshend and Carteret, who went with their Sovereign to Hanover. In 1725 he was elected a Knight of the Bath, with Prince William, (the late Duke of Cumberland,) and several other lords, and other great personages, and was also one of the lords justices the same year. In 1726, he was elected a Knight of the Garter, and installed at Windsor, June 16. In 1727 he was again one of the lords justices in his Majesty's absence the last time he went to Hanover. On the accession of the late King he was continued in all his high posts, and was chosen a governor of the Charter-house, and at the coronation attended as a privy-counsellor and Knight of the Garter, in the full habit and collar of that most noble order, &c. &c. In the first session of that parliament which met Dec. 4, 1741, finding a strong party against him in the nation, as well as in the parliament, he resigned all his places, and was created Baron Houghton, Viscount Walpole, and Earl of Orford, to him and his heirs male. He afterwards, the enquiry into his conduct being dropped, or rather suspended, lived a very retired life, enjoying rest from his labours, the sweets of private friendship, and the esteem and love of his Sovereign; but being much afflicted with that excruciating disorder the stone, it at length put a period to his life, in the 70th year of his age, at his house in Arlington-street, St. James's, on Sunday, Mar.

18, 1745-6. It must be said of him, that he was as great a minister as ever this nation produced, a friend to liberty and the native rights of mankind, though the necessities of the times might put him upon measures of government, which were, in some respects, detrimental to our constitution. He married to his first wife, Catharine, daughter of John Shorter, of Bybrooke in Kent, Esq; by whom he had issue three sons and one daughter, viz. Robert, the late Earl, created in his father's life-time Lord Walpole, and father of the present Earl. Sir Edward, Knight of the Bath, clerk of the pells in the exchequer, a privy counsellor, and commissioner of wine licences in Ireland, who is unmarried, but has three natural daughters, the wife of the Bishop of Exeter, Maria, Dowager-Countess of Waldegrave, and Lady Huntingtour, wife of Lord Huntingtour, eldest son of the Earl of Dysart in Scotland; Horatio, usher, comptroller of the pipe, and clerk of the estreats, in the Exchequer, and F. R. S. Lady Mary, married in 1723, to George, Earl of Cholmondeley, who died in 1732. Their mother, Sir Robert's wife, dying in 1737, he married, the same year, Maria, daughter and sole heir of Thomas Skerret, Esq; who died in June 1738, by whom he had no issue after marriage, but before, a daughter, Maria, his Majesty's house-keeper at Windsor, and wife of Charles Churchill, Esq;

This family took their name from Walpole in Norfolk, where they resided before the conquest.

*Creations.]*

*Creations.*] Baron Walpole, June 10, 1723;  
 9 Geo. I. Baron of Houghton, Viscount Wal-  
 pole, and Earl of Orford, Feb. 9, 1741-2.

*Arms.*] Or, on a fess between two chevrons,  
 sable, three cross crozlets of the first.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a man, side  
 faced, couped, proper, ducally crowned, with  
 a long cap on, gules, thereon a catharine wheel,  
 or; which crest belonged to the family of Rob-  
 sart, and was in memory of the services of Sir  
 John Robsart, Knight of the Garter, against  
 the Saracens.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side an antelope,  
 and on the sinister side a buck, both argent,  
 attired, proper, gorged with collars, checky, or,  
 and azure, having a chain thereto affixed,  
 and their hoofs or.

*Motto.*] *Parique sentiat.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Houghton-hall, in Norfolk;  
 at Piddleton, in Dorsetshire; at Haynton, in  
 Devonshire; and Green-street, Grosvenor-  
 square, London. [See Lord Walpole of Wool-  
 terton.]

## EARL of HARRINGTON.

WILLIAM STANHOPE, Earl of HARRINGTON,  
 Viscount Petersham, Baron of Harrington,  
 lieutenant-general, colonel of the second troop  
 of horse-grenadier guards, and comptroller of  
 the customs in the port of Dublin, succeeded  
 his father, William, the late Earl, Dec. 8,  
 1756, and having, on Aug. 11, 1746, married  
 Lady Caroline Fitzroy, eldest daughter of  
 Charles Duke of Grafton, had issue, Lady Ca-  
 roline, born March 11, 1746-7, married, on  
 Oct. 7, 1765, to the hon. Kenneth M'Kenzie,  
 of



of Seaforth, created Lord Viscount Fortrose, in Ireland, Oct. 28, 1766; she died March 24, 1767; Lady Isabella, born April 4, 1748; Lady Emilia, born May 24, 1749, married April 16, 1767, to the Earl of Barrymore, of the kingdom of Ireland; Lady Henrietta, born Oct. 26, 1750; Charles, Viscount Peterham, born March 20, 1753; Henry Stanhope, baptized June 26, 1754; and Lady Anna-Maria, born on March 31, 1760. William, the late Earl, was appointed ambassador to Spain in 1729, and concluded the treaty of Seville there, Nov. 9, the same year. He was, June 12, 1730, made one of his Majesty's principal secretaries of state, and resigning the seals in 1741, was declared president of the council. He was constituted secretary of state again in 1744, upon the resignation of Earl Granville; and was, Nov. 4, 1746, constituted lord lieutenant of Ireland; in which post he was succeeded by his Grace the late Duke of Dorset.

As to the antiquity of this family, they are descended from Sir John Stanhope, of Elvalton, in the county of Derby, who was great grandfather of William, late Earl of Harrington, and of the same stock as the ancestors of the Earls of Chesterfield.

*Creations.*] Baron of Harrington, Nov. 20, 1729, 2 Geo. II. Viscount Peterham, and Earl of Harrington, Feb. 9, 1741-2, 13 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, ermine and gules, a crescent on a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a tower, argent, with a demi-lion rampant, issuing from the battlement, or, holding between his paws a grenade fring, proper.

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a talbot, argent, gutte de poix; on the sinister, a wolf, erminois; each supporter gorged with a garland, or chaplet, of oak, vert, fructed, or.

*Motto.*] *A Deo et Rege.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Petersham, in Surry; at Linby, in the county of Nottingham; and St. James's Stable-yard, London.

## EARL of PORTSMOUTH.

JOHN WALLOP, Earl of PORTSMOUTH, Viscount Lymington, and Baron Wallop of Farley-Wallop, succeeded his grandfather, Nov. 23, 1762, and married, on Aug. 27, 1763, Urania, daughter of Coulson Fellowes, Esq; who, on Dec. 18, 1767, was delivered of a son, ———, Viscount Lymington. His Lordship's father, John, Viscount Lymington, born Aug. 3, 1718, married July 12, 1740, Catharine, daughter and heir of John Conduit, of Cranbery, in Hampshire, by Catharine his wife, coheir of the celebrated Sir Isaac Newton, and dying in 1749, in the life of his father, left issue by his Lady, who died April 15, 1750, four sons, John, now Earl, Henry, Barton, and Bennet, also a daughter, Catharine. His Lordship has an uncle, Charles, born Dec. 12, 1722, who, in 1747, was member in parliament for Whitechurch, in Hampshire.

This noble Earl is descended from the Wallops of Hampshire, a Saxon family, which were possessed of lands of a considerable value in that county, at the time of the Conquest.

*Creations.*] Baron Wallop, and Viscount Lymington, June 11, 1720, 6 Geo. I. Earl of Portsmouth, April 11, 1743, 16 Geo. II.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Argent, a bend wavy, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a mermaid, holding in her dexter hand a mirror, in the other a comb, all proper.

*Supporters.*] Two goats, sable.

*Motto.*] *En suivant la verité.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hursbourne, in Hants; Billingsbear, in Berks; and Saville-row, London.

## EARL BROOKE, and EARL of WARWICK.

- FRANCIS GREVILLE, Earl BROOKE and of WARWICK, and Lord Brooke, Baron Brooke of Beauchamp-court, in Warwickshire, Knight of the most ancient and noble order of St. Andrew, or the Thistle, born in 1719, succeeded his father, William, as Lord Brooke, in July 1727; and July 7, 1746, 20 Geo. II. was created Earl Brooke of Warwick-castle, in the county of Warwick; and, on the death of the late Earl of Warwick, was created Earl of Warwick, Nov. 27, 1759, 33 Geo. II. His Lordship married, May 16, 1742, the hon. Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest daughter of the Lord Archibald Hamilton, by whom he has issue, now surviving, George, Lord Greville, member for Warwick, born Sept. 16, 1746; Charles-Francis, born May 12, 1749; Louisa-Augusta, born April 14, 1743; Frances-Elizabeth, born May 13, 1744, wife of Sir Harry Harpur, Bart. Charlotte-Mary, born July 6, 1745, married to John Lord Garlies, Aug. 14, 1762, and died May 31, 1763; Robert-Fulke, born Feb. 3, 1750-1; and Aug. 26, 1760, another daughter.

The ancestors of this noble family are of Norman extraction, and came over to England with

with William the Conqueror, who conferred manors and lands on them in England, of a considerable value; and at length they obtained the government of the castle of Warwick, the present seat of the family. Sir Fulk Greville, the first Lord Brooke, was a nobleman gallant and brave in his youth, learned and useful in retired life. He was the friend and companion of the famous Sir Philip Sydney, and, like him, the patron of learning and learned men; he procured the celebrated Camden to be made clarencieux king at arms, who, as a grateful testimony of his sense of the obligation, left him, by his last will, a piece of plate. In his *Britannia*, mentioning the father of Sir Fulk, he adds, "Whose only son, of the same name, doth so entirely devote himself to the study of real virtue and honour, that the nobleness of his mind, far exceeds that of his birth; for whose extraordinary favours, though I must despair of making suitable returns, yet, whether speaking or silent, I must ever preserve a grateful remembrance of him." Speed, speaking of Warwick-castle, says, "The right worthy Knight, Sir Fulk Greville, in whose person shineth all true virtue and high nobility; whose goodness to me-ward I do acknowledge, in setting this hand free from the daily employments of a manual trade, and giving it full liberty thus to express the inclination of my mind; himself being the procurer of my present estate." He continued in the service of Queen Elizabeth, in some honourable station or other, during the whole of her reign, and was nobly rewarded by her. He was made Knight of the Bath at the coronation of James I. and was soon called from

from being treasurer of the navy, to be chancellor of the Exchequer, and was sworn of the privy-council. In the 2d of James I. he obtained a grant of Warwick-castle, with the gardens and other dependencies about it.

*Creations.*] Lord Brooke, by patent, Jan. 9, 1620-1, 18 Jac. I. Earl Brooke, and Earl of Warwick, *ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Sable, on a cross, within a border engrailed, or, five pellets.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a swan, with wings expanded, argent; beaked, sable.

*Supporters.*] Two swans, argent; beaked and membered, sable; and ducally gorged, or.

*Motto.*] *Vix ea nostra voco.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Warwick-castle, in Warwickshire; at Richmond, in the county of Surry, and St. James's-square, London.

## E A R L G O W E R.

GRANVILLE-LEVESON-GOWER, Earl GOWER Viscount Trentham, and Lord Gower, Baron of Stittenham, and Baronet, lord president of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Stafford, and a governor of the Charter-house, succeeded his father, on Dec. 5, 1754. He married, in 1744 Elizabeth, daughter of Nicholas Fazakerley Esq; who died of the small-pox, May 19, 1745 by whom he had a son, named John, who died the same day. He married to his second wife March 28, 1748, the Lady Louisa Egerton daughter of George Duke of Bridgewater, by whom he hath issue, Lady Louisa, born Oct. 22, 1749; Lady Carolina, born Nov. 2, 1753; George Viscount Trentham, born on Feb. 9,



1758; and Lady Anne, born Feb. 22, 1761; their mother died on the 14th of the next month, and his Lordship married, thirdly, on May 23, 1768, Lady Susanna, daughter of the Earl of Galloway. His Lordship has an half brother, the hon. John Gower, a captain in the navy. His sisters are Gertrude, Duchess of Bedford, Lady Wrottesley, Lady Frances, relict of Lord John-Philip Sackville, the Countess of Waldegrave, and the Countess of Upper Ossory.

This ancient family is lineally descended from Sir Allan Gower, sheriff of the county of York, and Lord of Stittenham, in that county, at the time of the Norman conquest; which estate of Stittenham is in possession of the present Earl. John Gower, son of Sir Thomas Gower, cotemporary with Chaucer, or rather his master, one of his Lordship's ancestors, is esteemed one of the best poets of that age, and a great improver of the English language. He died in a very advanced age in the year 1402.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 2, 1620, 18 Jac. I. Baron Gower of Stittenham, by patent, March 16, 1702-3, 2 Anne; Viscount Trentham, and Earl Gower, July 8, 1746, 20 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, barry of eight, argent and gules; over all, a cross-flory, sable, for Gower. Second and third, azure, three laurel leaves erect, or, for Leveson.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a wolf passant, argent; collared and lined, or.

*Supporters.*] Two wolves, argent, each having a collar and line, or.

*Motto.*] *Frangas non flectes.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Trentham, in the county of Stafford; and Arlington-street, London.

**EARL OF BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.**

**JOHN HOBART**, Earl of BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, Lord Hobart, Baron Hobart of Blickling, and Baronet, one of the lords of his Majesty's bed-chamber, and a lord of the privy-council, succeeded the late Earl John, his father, Sept. 22, 1756. On July 14, 1761, he married Miss Mary Dury, a great fortune, daughter of the unfortunate general Dury, drowned at St. Cas; by whom he has a daughter, Henrietta, born April 7, 1762, and a son born in March, 1767. His Lordship's only sister is Lady Dorothy, married to captain Hotham, of the foot-guards, aid de camp to Lord Ligonier, and eldest son of Beaumont Hotham, Esq; late one of the commissioners of the customs. His Lordship's half-brothers are, George, member in parliament for Beeralston, and married, in May 1757, to Albinia, daughter of Lord Vere Bertie, by whom he has a son born March 3, 1758, another born May 5, 1760; and Henry.

Sir Henry Hobart, Bart. lord chief justice of the Common-pleas, was one of the ancestors of this noble Earl, whose Reports are still in much esteem among the learned of the law.

*Creations.*] Baron in 1728, 2 Geo. II. Earl in 1746, 20 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Sable, a star of eight rays, or, between two flanches, ermine.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a bull passant, party per pale, sable and gules, all bezanty, and a ring in his nose, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a stag; on the sinister, a talbot; both proper, regardant, each having a radiant collar and lined, or.

*Motto.*]

*Motto.*] *Auſtor pretioſa facit.*

*Chief Seals.*] At Blickling, in the county of Norfolk; and in Privy-garden, London.

## EARL FITZ-WILLIAM.

WILLIAM FITZ-WILLIAM, Earl FITZ-WILLIAM, Viſcount Milton, Lord Fitz-William, and Baron of Milton, in England; alſo Earl Fitz-William, Viſcount Milton, and Baron Fitz-William, of Liſſer, or Liſſord, in Ireland, was born May 30, 1748, and ſucceeded his father William, the late Earl, Aug. 9, 1756. His Lordſhip's brother and ſiſters are, George, born Feb. 28, 1756. N. S. Lady Anne, born March 24, 1744-5; Lady Charlotte, born July 14, 1746; Lady Frances, born Oct. 22, 1750; Lady Henrietta, born March 20, 1753; and Lady Dorothy, born May 22, 1754.

This noble Earl is deſcended from Sir William Fitz-William, marshal of the army of William the Conqueror, at the battle of Haſtings in Suffex, by which victory that prince made his way to the throne of England. Sir William Fitz-William, another of the anceſtors of this noble Earl, was three times conſtituted lord lieutenant of Ireland, in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, and was five times one of the lords juſtices of that kingdom, and general and commander in chief of the army there; and having ſerved her Maſteſty in that kingdom near thirty years, ſhe permitted him to return to England, where he died in a very advanced age, in the year 1599.

*Creations.*] Baron in 1742, 16 Geo. II. Viſcount and Earl in 1746, 20 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Lozenges, argent, and gules.

H

*Crest.*]

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a triple plume of feathers, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two savage men, proper, wreathed about their heads and waists, vert; and in their exterior hands a tree eradicated, the top broken off, also proper.

*Motto.*] *Appetitus rationi pareat.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Milton, in the county of Northampton.

## EARL of POWIS.

HENRY-ARTHUR HERBERT, Earl of Powis, Viscount Ludlow, Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Baron Powis of Powis-castle, and Baron Herbert of Cherbury and of Ludlow, a lord of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Salop, custos rotulorum of Montgomeryshire, recorder of Shrewsbury, and lieutenant general of his Majesty's forces, was created Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Dec. 21, 1743; and, on the death of William Herbert, Marquis of Powis, who died March 8, 1747-8, and left his Lordship his whole estate, he was farther advanced to the dignity of Baron Powis of Powis-castle, Viscount Ludlow, and Earl of Powis, May 27, 21 Geo. II. and was also created Lord Herbert, Baron Herbert of Cherbury, and of Ludlow, Oct. 7, 1749; and in default of issue male, to descend to Richard Herbert, Esq; his brother, and his heirs male; and in default of such issue, to Francis Herbert, of Ludlow, in the county of Salop, Esq; and the heirs male of his body. His Lordship married, March 30, 1751, Barbara, only daughter and heir of the hon. Edward Herbert, Esq; only brother of William Marquis of Powis, and

and of his wife the Lady Henrietta, only daughter of James Earl of Waldegrave, by whom he has issue one son, and one daughter, viz. George-Edward-Henry-Arthur, Lord Viscount Ludlow, born July 7, 1755; and Lady Harriot, born Sept. 3, 1758.

This noble Earl is descended from — Herbert, a natural son of King Henry I. of which family there have been as many brave and worthy men as any family the British Peerage has produced.

*Creations.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Party per pale, azure, and gules, three lions rampant, argent; armed and langued, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a wyvern, with wings expanded, vert, holding in his mouth a sinister hand, couped at the wrist, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter, a lion rampant, argent, collared with a belt and buckle, with a shield hanging from the belt, or, thereon a lion's jamb, crized in bend gules. On the sinister, a leopard argent, spotted with various colours, with fire issuing out of his ears and mouth, collared as the lion, but on the shield, or, a lion rampant, gules.

*Motto.*] *Fortitudine et prudentia.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Powis castle, in Montgomeryshire; at Oakley park, in Shropshire; and Albemarle-street, London.

## EARL of EGREMONT.

GEORGE WYNDHAM, Earl of EGREMONT, Lord and Baron of Cocker mouth, and Baronet, born on Dec. 7, 1751, succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, Aug. 21, 1763, who, on the death of Algernon, Duke of Somerset, his



uncle, without issue male, succeeded him as Earl of Egremont, and Baron of Cockermouth, in the county of Cumberland, according to the limitation of the patent, which was to him and his heirs male; and in default of such issue, to descend to his brother Percy Wyndham-Obrien, now Earl of Thomond, in Ireland. His Lordship, March 12, 1750-1, married Alicia-Maria, daughter of George, Lord Carpenter, by whom he had George, the present Earl; Lady Elizabeth-Alicia-Maria, born Nov. 30, 1752; Lady Frances, born July 10, 1755; Lady Charlotte, born Sept. 5, 1756, who died young; Percy-Charles, born Sept. 22, 1757; Charles-William, born Oct. 8, 1759; and William-Frederick, born April 6, 1763. Their mother remarried, July 9, 1767, with Count Brühl, a Saxon nobleman.

Sir William Wyndham, Bart. father of the late Earl, only son of Sir Edward Wyndham, Bart. was master of the buck-hounds, secretary at war, chancellor of the Exchequer, and also of the privy-council to her late Majesty Queen Anne. He married to his first wife, July 21, 1708, the Lady Catharine Seymour, second daughter of his Grace Charles, Duke of Somerset, by whom he had two sons, and two daughters, viz. Charles, late Earl of Egremont; Percy Obrien, now Earl of Thomond, in Ireland; Catharine, who died unmarried in April 1734; and Elizabeth, married, in 1749, to the right hon. George Grenville, Esq; a privy-counsellor, recorder of Harwich, elder brother of the Trinity-house, and member for Buckingham. His first Lady dying, he married the Lady Maria-Catharine, widow of the Marquis of Blandford, and

and daughter of M. Peter d'Jong, of Utrecht, in the Netherlands, by whom he had no issue.

This noble Earl is descended from Ailwardus, a Saxon of distinction, who residing at Wymondham, now Wyndham, in the county of Norfolk, took the surname of Wyndham, from thence.

*Creations.*] Earl of Egremont, and Baron of Cockermouth, Oct. 3, 1749, 23 Geo. II. Baronet, Dec. 3, 1661, 13 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Azure, a chevron between three lions heads, erased, or.

*Crest.*] A lion's head, erased, within a fetter-lock, the circle of which cheque, or, and azure.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion rampant, azure, winged invertedly, or; on the sinister side, a gryphon, argent, gutté de sang.

*Motto.*] *Au bon Droit.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Orchard-Wyndham, and Wingham, in Somersetshire; Petworth, in the county of Sussex; and Wresil-castle, in Yorkshire.

## EARL TEMPLE.

RICHARD GRENVILLE-TEMPLE, Earl Temple, Viscount and Baron Cobham, a lord of the privy council, and Knight of the Garter, was born Sept. 26, 1711. He married, May 9, 1737, Anna, one of the daughters and coheirs of Thomas Chambers, of the county of Middlesex, Esq; and had one only daughter by her, who died July 14, 1742. The title of Viscountess Cobham being limited to Mrs. Grenville, and her heirs male, after the death of her brother the late Lord Viscount Cobham without issue, she became Viscountess Cobham on

her brother Lord Cobham's death, which happened Sept. 13, 1749; in October following she was created Countess Temple; and dying Oct. 6, 1752, the Earldom descended to her eldest son, the Right Hon. Richard Grenville Temple, commonly called Lord Viscount Cobham, the present Earl, at that time member of parliament for Buckingham. Besides this noble Lord, the late Countess had issue, by her husband, Richard Grenville, of Wotton, Esq; 1. the Right Hon. George Grenville, member of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, recorder of Harwich, an elder brother of the Trinity-house, a governor of the Charter-house, and member for Buckingham. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir William Wyndham, Bart. aunt of the present Earl of Egremont, by whom he has issue now living George, born June 17, 1753; Thomas, and William-Wyndham Grenville; Charlotte, born Sept. 14, 1754; Elizabeth, born on Oct. 24, 1759; Hester, born on Nov. 23, 1762; and Catharine; 2. James, a privy counsellor, receiver of the crown and fee farm rents for Warwickshire and Leicestershire, and joint vice-treasurer of Ireland, also member for Horsham, who married Mary, daughter of James Smyth, of Harding in Hertfordshire, Esq; and by her, who died Dec. 14, 1757, he has two sons, James, member for Buckingham, and Richard; 3. Henry, late ambassador in Turkey; he married, Oct. 11, 1757, Margaret, daughter of Joseph Banks, Esq; and has one daughter, Louisa, born Aug. 10, 1758; 4. Lady Hester, married, on Nov. 6, 1754, to the Right Hon. William Pitt, (since created Earl of Chatham) of whom see under Baroness Chatham.

Hester,

Hester, the late Countess Temple, mother of the present Earl, was daughter of Sir Richard Temple, Knight of the Bath, who married Mary, daughter of — Knap, of Weston, in the county of Oxford, Esq; and had four sons and six daughters, of which two died young. Christian, the third daughter, was married to Sir Thomas Lyttelton, of Frankley, in the county of Worcester, Bart. father of Lord Lyttelton; Maria, first to Dr. West, prebendary of Winchester; and, ally, to Sir John Langham, of Cottesbroke in the county of Northampton, Bart. Hester, the second daughter, late Countess Temple, married to Richard Grenville, of Wotton in Bucks, Esq; and Penelope, to Moses Berenger, of the city of London, Esq; Of the sons, which were Richard, Purbeck, Henry, and Arthur, the three last died unmarried; and Richard was created Viscount Cobham, on the 19th of October, 1714. He married Anne, daughter of Edmund Halsey, Esq; member of parliament for Southwark; by which Lady, who died March 29, 1760, he had no issue; and his Lordship dying, was succeeded, pursuant to the limitation, by his eldest surviving sister Hester, the late Countess Temple, as above recited.

This branch of the family of Grenville, or Granville, has been seated at Wotton under Barwood in Buckinghamshire, ever since the reign of King Henry I. being more than 600 years.

*Creations.*] Baron Cobham and Viscount Cobham, May 23, 1718, 4 Geo. I. Earl Temple, Oct. 18, 1749, 23 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, in the first and fourth, vert, on a cross, argent, five torteaux, gules,

for Grenville. In the second and third, for Temple, quarterly, or, an eagle displayed, sable and argent; two bars, sable, each charged with three martlets, or.

*Crest.* ] In a ducal coronet, a martlet close, or. *Supporter.* ] On the dexter, a lion party-perfess embattled, or, and gules; on the sinister, a horse, argent, powdered, with eagles, sable.

*Motto.* ] *Templa quam dilecta.*

*Chief Seat.* ] At Stow and Wotton, both in Bucks; Pall-Mall, London.

## EARL HARCOURT.

SIMON HARCOURT, Earl HARCOURT, Viscount Nuneham, and Baron Harcourt, one of the lords of his Majesty's privy council, lord chamberlain of the Queen's household, lieutenant general, and F. R. S. succeeded Simon, late Lord Viscount Harcourt, his grandfather, July 29, 1727, as Lord Viscount Harcourt; was created Earl Harcourt, of Stanton Harcourt, and Viscount Nuneham, on Dec. 1, 1749, 23 Geo. II. His Lordship married Rebecca, daughter and heir of Charles Le Bass, of Pipwell Abbey, in Northamptonshire, Esq; by whom he had issue, two sons and two daughters, viz. George-Simon, Viscount Nuneham, born Aug. 1, 1736, and married, Oct. 8, 1765, to Elizabeth, daughter of Lord Vernon; William, born March 20, 1742-3, one of the Queen's equerries, and a colonel in the army; Lady Elizabeth, born Jan. 18, 1738 9, married to Sir William Lee, of Hartwell, Bucks, Bart. and Lady Anne, born in June, 1741, who is since dead. Their mother deceased in Jan. 1765. The hon. Simon Harcourt, the father of the present Earl, married



ried Miss Elizabeth Evelyn, daughter of John Evelyn, Esq; and dying in 1721, he left issue, two daughters and one son, viz. Elizabeth; Martha, who married George Venables Vernon, of Sudbury, in Derbyshire, Esq; now Lord Vernon; and Simon, the present Earl. Simon, Lord Viscount Harcourt, grandfather of the present Earl, was attorney-general, in 1707, in the reign of Queen Anne; in 1710 was constituted lord keeper of the great seal of England, and was advanced to the post of lord high chancellor of Great Britain, April 17, 1712. In the reign of King George I. he was one of the lords of his Majesty's privy council, and in the years 1713, 1725, and 1727, was one of the lords justices, during his Majesty's absence in his German dominions.

This noble Earl is descended from the Harcourts of Normandy, who took their name from a place called Harcourt in that province, where the family usually resided. Gervaise, Count de Harcourt, with his two sons, Jeffery and Arnold, came over with the Conqueror, when he invaded England, 1066.

*Creations.* ] Baron, Sept. 3, 1711, 10 Anne; Viscount, July 24, 1721, 7 Geo. I. Viscount and Earl *ut supra*.

*Arms.* ] Gules, two bars, or.

*Crest.* ] In a ducal coronet, or, a peacock close, proper.

*Supporters.* ] Two lions, or, each gorged with two bars gemels, gules.

*Motto.* ] *Le bon temps viendra.*

*Chief Seats.* ] At Stanton-Harcourt, Cokethrop, and Nuneham, all in the county of Oxford; Cavendish-square, London.

# EARL of HERTFORD.

FRANCIS SEYMOUR-CONWAY, Earl of HERTFORD, Viscount Beauchamp, Lord Conway, Baron of Ragley, and Baron of Killultagh in Ireland, Knight of the most noble order of the Garter, one of his Majesty's privy council, lord chamberlain of the King's household, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Warwick, and recorder of Thetford, succeeded his father Francis as Lord Conway, Feb. 3, 1731-2, and was created Viscount Beauchamp, and Earl of Hertford, Aug. 3, 1750, 24 George II. His Lordship married on May 29, 1741, Lady Isabella Fitz-roy, second daughter of his Grace, Charles, late Duke of Grafton, by whom he has issue, Francis, Lord Viscount Beauchamp, born Feb. 12, 1742-3; who married Jan. 25, 1768, the hon. Miss Windsor, daughter of the late Lord Windsor; he is member for Orford, in Suffolk. Lady Anne, born Aug. 1, 1744, married on March 15, 1766, to the Earl of Drogheda; Henry, born Dec. 5, 1745; Lady Sarah-Frances, born Sept. 27, 1747, married to Robert Steuart, of Ireland, Esq; Robert, born Dec. 20, 1749; and the Ladies, Gertrude-Frances, Elizabeth, and Isabella-Rachael, born Dec. 25, 1755; William on Sept. 13, 1760; and George, born July 20, 1763. Francis, late Lord Conway, father of the present Earl, was created Baron Conway of Ragley, in the county of Warwick, and Baron Conway of Killultagh, in the county of Antrim in Ireland, March 17, 1702-3, 2 Anne. His Lordship married the Lady Mary Hyde, third daughter of Lawrence, Earl of Rochester,

Rochester, and by her, who died on the 25th of Jan. 1708-9, had issue, four daughters, all deceased. He married, secondly, Jane, daughter of — Bowden, Esq; by whom he had issue a daughter, since deceased, of whom she died in child-bed, Feb. 13, 1715-16. He married, thirdly, Charlotte, daughter of Sir John Shorter, by whom he left issue, two sons and one daughter, viz. Francis, now Earl of Hertford; the right hon. Henry Seymour Conway, a privy counsellor, lieutenant general of his Majesty's forces, col. of the 4th regiment of dragoons, lieutenant general of the Ordnance, and member for Thetford, in Norfolk. He married the Countess Dowager of Ailsbury, and daughter of the present Duke of Argyle, by whom he has a daughter Anne, married to the hon. John Danier, eldest son of Lord Milton. Anne, married, in 1755, to John Harris, of Hayne, in Devonshire, Esq; late member for Ashburton. This noble Lord is a branch of the family of the antient Dukes of Somerset, nearly related to the crown.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, sable on a bend, cottized, argent; a rose gules, between two annulets sable, for Conway, 2 and 3 quarters are quarterly, viz. 1 and 4, or; on a pile, gules between six fleurs de lis, azure; three lions passant, guardant, or, being a coat of augmentation, 2d and 3d, gules; two wings conjoined in lure, or, for Seymour.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a Moor, side-faced, couped, proper; and wreathed about the temples, argent and azure.

H 6

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] Two Moors, each wreathed as the crest, holding in their exterior hands a shield, azure, garnished, or; the dexter charged with the sun in its glory, the other with a crescent, argent.

*Motto.*] *Fide & amore.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sandywell, in the county of Gloucester; Taplow, in Bucks; Ragley, in Warwickshire; Lisburne, in Ireland; and Grosvenor-street, London.

## EARL of GUILFORD.

FRANCIS NORTH, Earl of GUILFORD, Lord North and Guilford, high steward of Banbury, was born April 13, 1704, and succeeded his father in Oct. 17, 1729, as Lord Guilford. Oct. 31, 1734, he succeeded to the title of Lord North, by the death of William Lord North and Grey; and on the 8th of April, 1752, 25 Geo. II. was created Earl of Guilford. His Lordship married the 16th of June, 1728, the Lady Lucy, daughter of George, late Earl of Halifax, and by her (who died in 1734) he has issue, a son, Frederick, Lord North, born the 13th of April, 1732; who is member for Banbury, in the present parliament, chancellor of the Exchequer, and a privy counsellor; and who, on the 20th of May, 1756, was married to Miss Anne Speke, daughter and heir of George Speke, of Dillington, in Somersetshire, Esq; by whom he has two sons, George-Augustus, born in 1757, and Francis; also two daughters, Catharine-Ann, born Feb. 16, 1750, and Ann, born Dec. 25, 1761. The Earl married secondly in Jan. 1735-6, Elizabeth, relict of George, Lord Viscount Lewisham, eldest son

son of William, Earl of Dartmouth, by whom he has issue now living, Lady Louisa, born March 13, 1737, and married Oct. 8, 1761, to John Peyto Verney, Lord Willoughby de Broke; Brownlow, born in July 1741. And his second Lady dying, his Lordship married, thirdly, Mary, relict of Lewis Watson, Earl of Rockingham, in June 1751, who also died Dec. 17, 1766.

This noble Lord is lineally descended from Sir Edward North, who was advanced to the dignity of a Baron under the title of Lord North, in the first year of the reign of Queen Mary.

*Creations.*] Baron North of Kirtling in Cambridgeshire, by writ of summons to parliament, the 17th of Feb. 1553, 1 Mary; Baron of Guilford, by patent, the 27th of Sept. 1683, 35 Car. II. and Earl of Guilford, April 8, 1752, 25 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] A lion passant, or, between three fleurs-de-lis, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a dragon's head erased, sable, scaled, or, ducally gorged and chained, or.

*Supporters.*] Two dragons ducally gorged and chained, or, winged, sable, scaled, or.

*Motto.*] *Animo & fide.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Kirtlage, in Cambridgeshire; at Durdans, in Surry; at Wroxton-abbey, in Oxfordshire; and Curzon-street, London.

## EARL CORNWALLIS

CHARLES CORNWALLIS, Earl CORNWALLIS, Viscount Broome, Lord Cornwallis of Eye, col. of the 33d reg. of foot, and warden of the King's forests,



forests, &c. South of Trent, was born Dec. 31, 1738, and succeeded his father Charles, the late Earl, the 23d of June, 1762; he married, July 19, 1768, Miss Jones. Charles, the late Earl, married Elizabeth, daughter of Charles, the late Lord Viscount Townshend, by whom he had issue, two other sons; James, born Feb. 25, 1742; and William, a captain in the navy, and member for Eye, in Suffolk, born Feb. 20, 1743-4, and three daughters, the Lady Elizabeth, who married in 1753, to Bowen Southwell, Esq; Charlotte, who married in 1756, to the Rev. Dr. Spencer Madan of Chiswick, and Lady Mary. His Lordship's surviving uncles are, Edward, born Feb. 22, 1712-13, a lieutenant general in the army, governor of Gibraltar, and colonel of the 24th regiment of foot, married March 17, 1753, to Miss Maria Townshend, daughter of the late Viscount Townshend. Frederick, a twin with Edward, lord archbishop of Canterbury, married to Miss Townshend.

Of this noble family which has been long of great repute in Norfolk and Suffolk, was John Cornwallis, Esq; who in 1377, the 1st of Richard II. was sheriff of London.

*Creations.*] Baronet, 1627, 3 Car. I. Baron Cornwallis of Eye in Suffolk, by patent, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II. Viscount Broome in the county of Suffolk, and Earl Cornwallis, June 30, 1753, 27 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, sable, guttée d'eau, on a fess, argent, three Cornish choughs, proper.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a mount, vert, and thereon a stag lodged, argent, attired, or, regardant,

garland, and wounded in the shoulder, having about his neck a garland of laurel, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two stags, argent and attired, or, and gorged with chaplets of laurel.

*Motto.*] *Virtus vincit invidiam.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Broome, in Suffolk; at Cullford-hall, in the same county; Portugal-street, London.

## EARL of HARDWICKE.

PHILIP YORKE, Earl of HARDWICKE, Viscount Royston, Lord Hardwicke, and Baron of Hardwicke, high steward of the university of Cambridge, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Cambridgeshire, and one of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, a teller of the Exchequer, L. L. D. and F. R. S. succeeded his father the late Earl of Hardwicke (who so long and with so great reputation presided as lord high chancellor of Great Britain) on March 6, 1764. On May 22, 1740, he married the Lady Jemima Campbell (Marchioness Grey) only daughter of John, now Earl of Breadalbin, by Lady Amabel Grey, eldest daughter and coheir of Henry de Grey, late Duke of Kent, by whom he has two daughters, Lady Amabel, born Feb. 8, 1751, and Lady Jemima, born on Feb. 26, 1756. The late Earl, married Margaret, one of the daughters of Charles Cocks, of the city of Worcester, Esq; and of Mary his wife, eldest sister of John, Lord Somers, lord high chancellor, in the reign of William III. and by her, who died on Sept. 19, 1751, he had issue five sons and two daughters, viz. 1. Philip, now Earl. 2. Charles, of Lincoln's-inn; who, with his brother John, had the office of clerk of

of the crown in the court of Chancery conferred on them, June 27, 20 Geo. II. He is member for the university of Cambridge in the present parliament, recorder of Dover, and F. R. S. He married on May 19, 1755, Miss Catharine Freeman, daughter of William Freeman, of Hertfordshire, Esq; by which Lady (who died July 10, 1759,) he had two daughters, who died in their infancy, and one son, Philip, born May 29, 1757. He married secondly, on Dec. 30, 1762, Miss Agnetta Johnson, by whom he has a son, Charles-Philip, born March 14, 1764, and also a daughter, born Aug. 29, 1765.

3. The hon. Sir Joseph Yorke, Knight of the Bath, ambassador extraordinary, and minister plenipotentiary to the States-General, a privy counsellor, a lieutenant general, colonel of the 5th regiment of dragoons, and member for Dover in the present parliament.

4. The hon. John Yorke, who, with his brother Charles, is clerk of the crown, patentee for making out commissions of bankruptcy, and member in the present parliament for Ryegate, in Surry. On Jan. 1, 1762, he married Miss Elizabeth Lygon, by whom he has one daughter, born on June 5, 1763.

5. The rev. and hon. James Yorke, D. D. dean of Lincoln, who on June 29, 1762, married Mary, daughter of Dr. Maddox, late bishop of Worcester, and by her has a son, born on May 12, 1764, and a daughter, Margaret, born June 11, 1763. His Lordship's two daughters were, Lady Elizabeth, married to George, late Lord Anson, and died June 1, 1760; and Lady Margaret, married in 1749, to Gilbert Heathcote, Esq; son and heir of Sir John

John Henshcoppe, of Normanton, in Rutland,  
shire; Bart. 311. 11. 050. 05. 75. 050. 11. 050. 11.

[ *Creations*. ] Baron Hardwicke, Nov. 23, 1733.

Geo. H. Viscount Royston, and Earl of Hard-  
wicke, April 25, 1754, 22. 050. 11. 050. 11.

[ *Arms*. ] Argent, a saltire, azure, with a be-  
zant in the middle. 11. 050. 11. 050. 11.

[ *Crest*. ] On a wreath of colours a lion's head  
erased, proper; collared, gules; charged with  
a bezant.

[ *Supporters*. ] On the dexter side, a lion guar-  
dant, or; collared, gules; charged with a be-  
zant. On the sinister side, a stag, proper; at-  
tired and unguled, or; and collared in like  
manner.

[ *Motto*. ] *Nec cupias, nec metuas.*

[ *Chief Seats*. ] At Hardwicke, in the county of  
Gloucester; Wimple, in Cambridgeshire; St.  
James's-square, London.

## EARL of DARLINGTON.

HENRY VANE, Earl of DARLINGTON, Vis-  
count and Baron Barnard of Barnard-Castle, in  
the bishoprick of Durham, master of the jewel-  
office, governor of Carlisle-Castle, lord lieute-  
nant, and vice admiral, and colonel of the mi-  
litia, of the county of Durham, succeeded his  
father, Henry, the late Earl, who died March 6,  
1758. His Lordship, March 10, 1757, married  
Miss Lowther, sister of Sir William Lowther,  
Bart. by whom he had two daughters, Lady  
Grace, born Dec. 31, 1757; and Lady Eliza-  
beth, born April 28, 1759, who both died  
young; also a son and heir born July 27, 1766,  
—, Viscount Barnard. Henry, the late Earl,  
in 1725, married the Lady Grace Fitz-roy, se-  
cond

second daughter of Charles, Duke of Cleveland, by whom he had three sons and three daughters, viz. Henry, the present Earl, Frederick, born June 26, 1732, one of the members for the county of Durham; Raby, born Jan. 2, 1736, a captain in the navy, who married, April 17, 1768, Miss Sayer; Lady Anne, married, in March 1746, to the hon. Charles Hope Weir, of Cragie-hall, in Scotland, Esq; brother of the Earl of Hopetoun, since deceased; Lady Mary, married, in Oct. 1752, to Ralph Carr, of Cocken, in the county of Durham, Esq; and Lady Henrietta, born Dec. 26, 1738, and died Jan. 20, 1759. His Lordship's surviving uncles are, the hon. Morgan Vane, who, by Margaret, sister of the present Lord Luxborough of Shannon, has a son, Morgan, accountant and comptroller general of the stamp duties, and married July, 4, 1760, Miss Upton, by whom he has a daughter; the hon. Gilbert Vane, deputy treasurer of Chelsea college; and Charles, residing in Norfolk.

Of the family of Vane, which were anciently seated in Wales, and from thence transplanted to Hilden and Badfel, in Kent, was Sir Henry Vane, Knt. who, in 1356, was so made by the Black Prince, at the battle of Poitiers; and from him this noble family, and that of the Earl of Westmoreland, are descended.

*Creations.*] Baron Barnard, July 8, 1699, 10 Will. III. Viscount Barnard, and Earl of Darlington, April 3, 1754, 27 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Azure, three sinister gauntlets, on.

*Crest.*] A dexter hand in armour, couped at the wrist, proper, holding a sword, argent, hilt and pomel, or.

*Supporters.*]



*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a gryphon, argent; on the sinister, an antelope, or, each gorged in a plain collar, azure. The dexter side charged with three left hand gauntlets, the sinister with three martlets, or.

*Motto.*] *Nec temere nec timide.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Raby-castle, in the bishoprick of Durham; and St. James's-square, London.

## EARL FAUCONBERG.

THOMAS BELASYSE, Earl FAUCONBERG, of Newborough, Viscount Fauconberg of Henk, knowle, Baron Fauconberg of Yarum, and Baronet, born April 27, 1699, succeeded the late Viscount Thomas, his father, in 1718; and was advanced to the dignity of an Earl in 1756, 29 Geo. II. On Aug. 3, 1726, he married Catharine, daughter and heir of John Betham, of Rowington, in Warwickshire, Esq; by which Lady, who died May 30, 1760, he has issue now living, Henry, Viscount Fauconberg, born April 13, 1741, married, May 29, 1766, to Miss Lamb, daughter of Sir Matthew Lamb, Bart. member for Peterborough, by whom he has issue a daughter, born Jan. 23, 1767; and a second daughter, born Dec. 18, 1767. Lady Catharine; Lady Barbara, married in April 1752, to the hon. George Barnwell, brother of Viscount Kingsland, in Ireland; Lady Mary; and Lady Anne, married, April 20, 1761, to the hon. Francis Talbot, brother of George, 14th Earl of Shrewsbury, which Lady deceased, Sept. 11, 1768. His Lordship has a sister, viz. Mary, married, April 4, 1721, to John Pitt, Esq; third son of Thomas Pitt, Esq; governor of Fort St. George, in the East Indies, who is since dead.

This

This noble Lord is descended from Belasis, a Norman Knight, who came over with William the Conqueror, and was general of the forces sent to reduce the city and isle of Ely to the obedience of that Prince.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Baron, May 25, 1627, 3 Car. I. Viscount, Jan. 31, 1642, 18 Car. I. Earl Fauconberg, June 5, 1756, 29 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, a chevron, gules, between three fleurs de lys, azure; second and third, argent, a pale ingrailed between two pallets plain, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion couchant guardant, azure.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a buck holding in his mouth a branch of oak fructed, all proper; on the sinister, an unicorn, azure, armed, crested, and unguled, or.

*Motto.*] *Bonne et belle offez.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Newborough-hall, and Allerton-castle, in Yorkshire; at Sutton, in Cheshire; at St. Thomas's, near Stafford; and Great George-street, London.

## EARL of ILCHESTER.

STEPHEN FOX, Earl of ILCHESTER, Lord Ilchester and Stavordale, Baron Strangeways of Woodford Strangeways, Baron of Redlynch, a lord of the privy-council, and joint comptroller of accompts of the army, was created Lord Ilchester, in Somersetshire, and Baron Strangeways, of Woodford-Strangeways, in Dorsetshire, May 11, 1741, 14 Geo. II. and Lord Ilchester and Stavordale, in Somersetshire, and Baron of Redlynch, in the same county, with remainder

remainder to the right hon. Henry Fox, Esq; his brother, (now Lord Holland,) and his heirs male, Jan. 3, 1746-7; 20 Geo. II. and he was created Earl of Ilchester, June 17, 1756, 29 Geo. II. with like limitation. His Lordship married in March 1736, Elizabeth, only daughter and heir of Thomas Strangways Horner, of Wells, in the county of Somerset, Esq; by whom he hath issue, now living, the right hon. Henry Thomas Lord Stavordale, born July 29, 1747; the hon. Stephen-Strangways Digby, born Dec. 3, 1751; the hon. Charles-Redlynch Fox, born April 26, 1761; the Lady Susannah-Sarah-Louisa, born Feb. 1, 1742-3, married to — Obrien, Esq; Lady Lucy, born Dec. 15, 1748; Lady Christian-Henrietta-Caroline, born Jan. 3, 1749-50; and Lady Frances-Muriel, born Aug. 12, 1752.

Sir Stephen Fox, father of the present Earl, by his first wife had nine sons and daughters, who are all deceased; and, in 1703, married, secondly, Christian, daughter of the Rev. Mr. Charles Hope, of Nasely, in Lincolnshire, by whom he had issue, two sons, and two daughters, viz. Stephen, now Earl of Ilchester; the right hon. Henry Lord Holland, which see. Charlotte, only surviving daughter of the said Sir Stephen Fox, married the hon. Edward Digby, and is mother of the present Lord Digby.

[*Creations.*] *Ut supra.*

[*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, Strangways, sable, two lions passant, in pale pally of six, argent and gules; third and fourth, Fox, ermine on a chevron, azure, three foxes heads erased, or; and in a canton, azure, a fleur de lys, or.

[*Crest.*]

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, azure, turned up, ermine, a fox, sejant, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a fox, ermine; frettée, or; collared dovetail, azure; three fleurs de lys of the second. On the sinister side, a fox, all proper; collared in like manner.

*Motto.*] *Paire sans dire.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Redlynch, near Bruton, in Somersetshire; and Burlington-street, London.

## EARL DELAWARR.

JOHN WEST, Earl DELAWARR, Viscount Cantalupe, Lord Delawarr and Lord West, master of the horse to the Queen, a major general, colonel of the first troop of horse guards, was born in 1729, and married, in August 1756, Mary, daughter of lieutenant general Whynter, by whom he has issue six sons, viz. William-Augustus, Viscount Cantalupe; John-Rich; Thomas-Holles; George; Augustus; and Septimus; and two daughters, Ladies Frances, and Charlotte. He succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, March 16, 1766. His Lordship's surviving brother and sisters are, the hon. George West, born in 1733, an officer in the army, who, on Feb. 24, 1764, married Lady Mary Grey, sister of the present Earl of Stamford; Lady Henrietta-Cecilia, born in 1730, the wife of colonel Johnston.

This family is of great antiquity in the West of England, and are descended from Sir Thomas de West, Knight, temp. Edw. II.

*Creations.*] Baron, by summons to parliament, June 8, 1294, 22 Edw. I. and Feb. 25, 1341-2, 16 Edw. III. Viscount and Earl, March 18, 1761, 1 Geo. III.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth for Wells; argent, a fess, dancette, sable; and second and third for Delawarr, gules, a lion rampant, armed and langued azure, between eight cross crosets, fitché, in orle, argent.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a gryphon's head, azure, ears and beak of the first.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a wolf, coward, argent, his plain collar, or; on the sinister, a cockatrice of the second, his wings displayed; gules and or.—N. B. This Lord always wore two badges, one over each supporter, viz. over the dexter, a crampet of a sword, in it a Roman text R; over the sinister, a rose party per pale, argent and gules.

*Motto.*] *Jour de ma vie.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sheffield-place, in Suffex; Whorwell and Bolderhurst, in Hampshire; and Margaret-street, London.

## EARL TALBOT.

WILLIAM TALBOT, Earl TALBOT, Lord Talbot, and Baron of Hensol, a lord of the privy council, lord steward of the household, colonel of the Glamorganshire militia, LL. D. succeeded his father Charles, Lord Talbot, the late excellent lord chancellor, on Feb. 14, 1736-7. In Feb. 1733-4, his Lordship married Mary, daughter and sole heir of Adam Cardonell, Esq; by whom he has one son, William Lord Hensol, born on Nov. 15, 1739, and a daughter, Cecil, born in July 1735, and married, on Aug. 16, 1736, to George Rice, of Newton, in Carmarthenshire, Esq; member for Carmarthenshire, lieutenant and custos rotularum and colonel of the militia of that county, and



and a commissioner of trade. His Lordship has one brother, the hon. George Talbot, LL. D. clerk of the custody of the ideots and lunatics, in chancery. He married Anne, eldest daughter of the late Viscount Folkestone, and has a son, born April 16, 1763. He has also several nephews and nieces, the children of his late brother the hon. John Talbot.

This noble Lord is lineally descended from Sir Gilbert Talbot, of Grafton in Worcester-shire, third son of John, second Earl of Shrewsbury; and his Lordship's grandfather was William late Bishop of Durham.

*Creations.*] Baron, Dec. 3, 1733, 7 Geo. II. and Earl, March 19, 1761, 1 Geo. III.

*Arms.*] Gules, a lion rampant within a border engrailed, or, a crescent difference.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a lion, or, his tail extended.

*Supporters.*] On either side a talbot, argent, collared with a double tressure, fleury, counter-fleury, gules.

*Motto.*] *Humani nihil alienum.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Castle-Menich, and Hensol, in Glamorganshire; Barrington, in Gloucestershire; and Lincoln's-inn-fields, London.

## EARL of NORTHINGTON.

ROBERT HENLEY, Earl of NORTHINGTON, Viscount and Lord Henley, Baron of Grange, a lord of the privy council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Hampshire, a trustee of the British Museum, recorder of Bath, an alderman of Appleby, and a governor of the Charter-house, is the second son of Anthony Henley, of the Grange, in Hampshire, Esq; an active and uncorrupt

incorrupt member of the house of commons, in the reigns of King William III. and Queen Anne. He was created a peer, by the stile and title of Lord Henley, Baron of Grange, in Hants, March 27, 1760, 33 Geo. II. and Viscount Henley, and Earl of Northington, May 19, 1764, 4 Geo. III. In Dec. 1743, his Lordship married Jane, daughter and coheir of Sir John Huband, Bart. and has issue, Robert, Viscount Henley, a teller of the exchequer, and member for Hampshire; Lady Bridget, wife of the late hon. Robert Lane, son and heir of Lord Bingley; the Ladies Jane, Mary, Catharine, and Elizabeth.

His Lordship's family has been of long standing, great repute, and interest, in the West of England.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, azure, a lion rampant, argent, ducally crowned, or, within a border, argent, charged with eight torteauxes, for Henley; second and third, argent, three battering rams, bar-ways, proper, (brown) armed and garnished, azure, for Bertie.

*Crest.*] A demi-lion, argent, semée of hearts, and ducally crowned, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion rampant, argent, semée of torteauxes, and ducally crowned, or. On the sinister, a stag, argent, semée of torteauxes, and attired, or.

*Motto.*] *Sola et unica virtus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At the Grange, in Hampshire; Lincoln's inn-fields, London.

## THE EARL of RADNOR.

WILLIAM PLEYDELL BOUVERIE, Earl of RADNOR, Viscount Folkestone, Lord Longford,

Baron of Longford, and Baronet, recorder of Sarum, succeeded his father, Jacob, Viscount Folkestone, on Feb. 18, 1761, and on Sept. 28, 1765, 6 Geo. III. was created Baron Pleydell Bouverie, of Colehill, Berks, and Earl of Radnor, to him and his heirs male, or in default of such issue, to the heirs male of his father deceased. His Lordship married Henrietta, only daughter and heir of Sir Mark Stewart Pleydell, and by her, who died in May 1750, had one son, Jacob, Viscount Folkestone, born in March, 1750. He married, secondly, Rebecca, daughter of John Alleyn, Esq; by whom he had issue, William-Henry, born Oct. 30, 1752; Bartholomew, born in Oct. 1753; and Younge, born April 16, 1759; also another son Edward, born Sept. 20, 1760. Her Ladyship dying in 1764, he married, thirdly, the Lady Dowager Feverham, in August 1765. His Lordship has living, brothers and sisters, Edward, member for New Sarum, who married Harriet, daughter of the late Sir Everard Fawkenor, Knt. Anne, who married the hon. George Talbot, brother of Earl Talbot; Mary Countess of Shaftesbury; Charlotte, and Harriet, unmarried.

This noble Lord is descended from the Desbouveries, of the castle Desbouveries, near Lille in Flanders, who came into England, on account of persecution for religion, and settled at Canterbury.

*Creations,*] Baronet, in 1713, Baron and Viscount, June 29, 1747, Baron Pleydell and Earl, *ut supra*.

*Arms,*] Party-per-fess, or and argent, an eagle displayed, with two heads, sable.

*Crest*]

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi-eagle displayed, fable; beaked and ducally gorged, or; on his breast a cross crosslet, argent.

*Supporters.*] On each side an eagle reguardant, fable; gorged with a ducal coronet, charged on the breast with a cross crosslet, argent.

*Motto.*] *Patria cara, carior libertas.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Longford, Wiltshire; Burlington-street, London.

## EARL SPENCER.

JOHN SPENCER, Earl and Viscount SPENCER, Viscount and Baron Spencer, of Althorpe, in the county of Northampton, born Dec. 18, 1734, was only son of the late hon. John Spencer (brother of Charles, fourth Earl of Sunderland, and second Duke of Marlborough) by the Lady Georgina Carolina, third daughter of John, late Earl Granville (who secondly married Earl Cowper) and on April 3, 1761, 11 Geo. III. was created Viscount and Baron Spencer of Althorpe, and Viscount Althorpe and Earl Spencer, Oct. 5, 1765, 6 Geo. III. On Dec. 27, 1755, he married Georgiana, eldest daughter of the late right hon. Stephen Poyntz, and by her Ladyship has issue, George, Viscount Althorpe, born on Sept. 1, 1758; Lady Georgiana, born on June 7, 1767; Lady Henrietta-Frances, born on July 16, 1761, and Lady Charlotte, born on Aug. 25, 1765.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, argent and gules: In the second and third, a fret, or; and over all a bend, fable, charged with three escallops, argent.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a griffon's head, between two wings, erect, argent, collared, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a gryphon, per fess, ermine and erminois; on the sinister a wyvern, ermine; each gorged with a collar, fleury, counter-fleury, charged with three escallops, argent, and chained, sable.

*Motto.*] *Dieu defend le droit.*

*Chief Seats*] At Althorpe, in Northamptonshire; Wimbledon and Battersea, in Surry; Hounslow, in Middlesex; St. James's-place, London.

## EARL of CHATHAM.

WILLIAM PITT, Earl of CHATHAM, Viscount Pitt, of Burton-Pynsent, in the county of Somerset; a lord of the privy council, and lord keeper of the privy seal, F. R. S. was the youngest son of Robert Pitt, of Boconnock, in Cornwall, Esq; by his wife, Harriot, sister of John Villiers, Earl of Grandison, in Ireland. He represented Old Sarum, in the ninth parliament of Great Britain, Seaford in the tenth, Aldborough in the 11th, and the city of Bath in the 12th, till advanced to the peerage on July 30, 1766. He enjoyed many considerable posts at different times, in the late reign, and on Dec. 4, 1756, was appointed Secretary of State, in the room of the right hon. Mr. Fox, now Lord Holland, which post he held till Oct. 5, 1761, (except the small interval from April 2, 1757, to June 29, the same year,) with what honour to himself, and glory to the nation, need not be particularised here. On Oct. 5, 1761, he resigned the seals, when, for his important services, his Lady was created Baroness Chatham, to herself, with remainder of Baron of Chatham to her heirs male, and the King conferred



conferred on him an annuity of 3000 l. during his own life, those of his Lady, and their eldest son. A large estate was also bequeathed to him by Sir William Pynsent, of Burton-Pynsent, aforesaid, Bart. in reward of his truly patriotic behaviour.

On Oct. 16, 1754, his Lordship married Lady Hesther, sister of Richard, Earl Temple, and by her Ladyship has had issue, John, Viscount Pitt, born Sept. 10, 1756; ———, born May 28, 1759; a third son, born May 24, 1761; a daughter born Oct. 19, 1755, and a second daughter, born April 13, 1758.

His Lordship is descended from Thomas Pitt, Esq; governor of Fort St. George, in the East-Indies, in the reign of Queen Anne, who sold an extraordinary fine diamond to the King of France for 135,000 l. sterling. He was father of Robert, the father of Lord Chatham; of Thomas, created Earl of Londonderry, in Ireland; and of colonel John Pitt.

*Arms.*] Sable, a fess, cheque, argent and azure, between three bezants.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a stork, proper, holding up its dexter foot on an anchor.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter, a lion, guardant, argent, charged on the right shoulder with a bezant: On the sinister, a buck, attired, gorged, and chained, or.

*Motto.*] *Benigna numine.*

*Chief Seats.*] Burton-Pynsent, in Somersetshire; Bond-street, London.

**THE EARL**

## EARL LIGONIER.

JOHN LIGONIER, Earl LIGONIER, Baron of Ripley in the county of Surry, (Viscount Ligonier of Enniskillin and of Clonmel, in the Kingdom of Ireland,) field marshal of his Majesty's forces, one of the lords of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, Knight of the most honourable order of the Bath, colonel of the first regiment of foot-guards, F. R. S. is descended of a noble and illustrious family in the south of France, the representative of which, (his Lordship's eldest brother,) the noble Abel Ligonier, is now possessed of the lordships of Aillot, &c. &c. in Languedoc. The family had a title to the first posts of the state; but, being protestants, were obliged to relinquish such flattering prospects. His Lordship and two of his brothers were brought over to England very young, by their excellent mother, who preferred a foreign country, where liberty of conscience was allowed, to her native and milder climate. The two latter, after well remembered faithful and honourable services to the nation, died, one a major, and the other colonel of a regiment. The colonel left issue one son, colonel Edward Ligonier, aid-de-camp to the King, colonel of a company in the first regiment of foot-guards, and groom of the bedchamber to the Duke of Gloucester, who served with great reputation during the late war in Germany, and married Penelope, daughter of George Pitt, of Stratfieldsea, in Hants, Esq; ambassador at Turin, colonel of the Dorsetshire militia, member for that county, groom

of

of the King's bedchamber, and LL. D. ; also a daughter Frances.

His Lordship, following the bent of his genius, took very early to a military life, being a volunteer at the storming of the citadel of Liege, 1702, when, with the hon. Allen Wentworth, brother of Lord Raby, afterwards Earl of Strafford, he first mounted the breach, and Mr. Wentworth was killed by his side. His Lordship served all Queen Anne's wars under the great Duke of Marlborough, and in every succeeding war, with a bravery, conduct, and fortitude, that has deservedly raised him to the chief posts of his profession ; whilst, in days of peace, and in his retired moments, he has been no less distinguished by the character of a good citizen ; by his benevolence, humanity, and charity, exercised without distinction of country or party. In consideration of his Lordship's eminent services to the nation, his late Majesty was graciously pleased, on Dec. 10, 1757, to create him a Viscount of the kingdom of Ireland, by the title of Viscount Ligonier, of Enneskilling, in the said kingdom, to him and his heirs male ; and in further recompence of those services, his present Majesty was pleased, on May 1, 1762, to grant unto his Lordship and his heirs male, and in default of such issue, to lieutenant col. Edward Ligonier, the dignity of a Viscount of the said kingdom of Ireland, by the title of Viscount Ligonier of Clonmel, in the said kingdom : Also, on April 19, 1763, to grant unto his Lordship, and his heirs male, the dignity of a Baron of the kingdom of Great Britain, by the name, stile, and title of Lord Ligonier, Baron of Ripley, in the

county of Surry. Upon his Lordship's resignation of the post of commander in chief of the forces, his Lordship was created, on Sept. 6, 1786, an Earl of Great Britain, by the name, style, and title of Earl Ligonier. His Lordship is a bachelor.

*Arms.*] Gules, a lion rampant on a chief, argent, a crescent between two mullets, azure.

*Crest.*] A demi-lion, ermine, issuing out of a mural crown, or, and holding in his dexter paw a palm branch.

*Supporters.*] On each side a lion, regardant, ermine, gorged with a mural crown, gules, holding in one paw a standard of his regiment, ensigned with his own arms.

*Motto.*] *A Regis et Victoria.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Cobham, in Surry; North Audley-street, Grosvenor-square, London.

## VISCOUNTS

**T**HE Viscount was anciently sheriff of a county, and held his office under an Earl, (*vice comes*) whose attendance was mostly required at court. In 1440, 18 Hen. VI. it became a degree of honour, he conferring that title upon John, Lord Beaumont, by letters patent, and gave him place above all Barons. His mantle, or creation robe, is the same as that of an Earl, Marquis, and Duke, with this difference, that his has but two guards and an half. His cap is the same as that of a Duke, &c. but his coronet differs from all, having only pearls, set close together on the chaplet or rim. The surcoat, or mantle, which they wear at the coronation of a King or Queen, is of crimson velvet, lined with white taffata, and doubled from the neck to below the elbow with ermine; but it has but two and a half rows of spots. The honour of Viscount is hereditary; being wrote to are stiled Right Hon. By the King, usually—Right trusty and well-beloved cousins; and when of the privy council, with the addition, *and counsellors*.

### VISCOUNT HEREFORD.

The Right Hon. EDWARD DEVEREUX, Viscount HEREFORD, and Baronet, Premier Viscount of England, succeeded Edward his father, the late Viscount, on Aug. 21, 1760, and is unmarried.



married. His Lordship's surviving brother and sisters, are, Bridget, born on May 9, 1739; Catharine, born on Feb. 7, 1742-3; George, born on April 25, 1744. Arthur Devereux, Esq; father of the late Viscount, left issue, only his Lordship, who succeeded Price, tenth Viscount, who died without issue; and having proved his descent from Walter, Viscount Hereford, who died in 1588, he took his seat in the house of peers, April 3, 1750. Of this family was Robert Devereux, Earl of Essex, general of the parliament army against King Charles I.

This noble Lord is descended from Evreux, of Normandy, from which town the family took their name. His ancestors, attending William the Conqueror in his descent on England, were rewarded for their services with manors and lands taken from the English, of a very great value.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Nov. 5, 1612, 10 Jac. I. Viscount, by patent, Feb. 2, 1549-50, 4 Edw. VI.

*Arms.*] Argent, a fess, gules, in chief three torteauxes.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a talbot's head, argent; eared, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a talbot, argent; eared, gules; with a ducal coronet of the second. On the sinister, a rein deer of the last, attired, gorged with a ducal coronet, and chained, or.

*Motto.*] *Basis virtutum constantia.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Nanterribba, in Montgomeryshire; Old Bond-street, London.

VISCOUNT

# VISCOUNT MONTAGU.

ANTHONY BROWN, Viscount MONTAGU, succeeded his father, Anthony, the late Viscount, on April 23, 1767. He was born in 1739, and married, July 22, 1765, the dowager Lady Halkerton, by whom he has a daughter, born Feb. 5, 1767. His sister Mary was the wife of Sir Richard Bedingsfield, of Oxborough, in Norfolk, Bart. and died Sept. 21, 1767. His Lordship has conformed to the established church.

Anthony, the late Viscount, married, in 1740, Barbara, third daughter of Sir John Webb, of Hathorp, in the county of Gloucester, Bart. by whom he had several other children, who are all deceased.

Henry, Lord Viscount Montagu, grandfather of the present Viscount, married Barbara, daughter of James Walsingham, of Chesterford, in Essex, Esq; of whose issue are living, Barbara, married to Ralph Salvin, Esq; deceased, by whom she has a daughter. Catharine, married to George Colingwood, Esq; deceased, by whom she had a daughter, wife of Sir Robert Throgmorton, Bart. by whom she has a daughter. Anne, married to Anthony Kemp, Esq; who left three daughters, one of whom married Charles, Lord Kinnaird, of North Britain, and died *sine prole*. And Henrietta, married to — Harcourt, Esq; and has an only daughter, the wife of — Carrington, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from Sir Anthony Brown, who was made Knight of the Bath, at the coronation of King Richard II.

Creation.] Viscount Montagu, Sept. 2, 1554,  
Mary.

*Arms.*] Sable, three lions passant in bend, between two double cotises, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an eagle displayed, vert.

*Supporters.*] Two linxes, proper; with each a plain collar and line, or.

*Motto.*] *Suivez raison.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Cowdry, in Suffex; and Piccadilly, London.

## VISCOUNT SAY and SELE.

RICHARD FIENES, Viscount and Baron SAY and SELE, LL. D. succeeded Laurence, late Viscount Say and Sele, his cousin, in Dec. 1744. He married, Jan. 28, 1754, Christabella, daughter of Sir John Tyrrel, of Bucks, Bart. and relict of John Pigot, of Doddershill, in the county of Bucks, Esq;—Richard Fienes, a clergyman, father of the present Viscount Say and Sele, married Penelope, daughter of George Chamberlain, of Wardington, in Oxfordshire, Esq; by whom he had issue, beside the present Viscount, Susannah, who died unmarried; Vere-Alicia, who married Richard Wykham, of Swacliff, in the county of Oxford, Esq; Elizabeth, married to the Rev. Mr. Henry Quartley, rector of Wicken, Northamptonshire; and Cecilia, married to Alexander Gordon, of Greenwich, in Kent, Esq; The said Laurence, late Viscount Say and Sele, second son of John Fienes, third son of William, Viscount Say and Sele, succeeded to that title on the death of Nathanael, Viscount Say and Sele, Feb. 24, 1709-10; and dying unmarried, was succeeded by the present Viscount.

This noble Lord is descended from John, Baron Fienes, hereditary constable of Dover-castle,

castle, and lord warden of the cinque-ports in the twelfth century.

*Creations.*] Baron Say (the name of a family) and Sele, by writ of summons to parliament, on March 3, 1446-7, 25 Hen. VI. which title was recognized, on Aug. 9, 1603, 1 Jac. I. and Viscount Say and Sele afore said, on July 7, 1624, 22 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Azure, three lions rampant, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a wolf, sejant, argent; his radiant collar and chain, or.

*Supporters.*] Two wolves, argent; gorged with a spiked collar, and chained, or.

*Motto.*] *Fortem posce animum.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Dodderhill, in Bucks; and Golden-square, London.

## VISCOUNT TOWNSHEND.

GEORGE TOWNSHEND, VISCOUNT TOWNSHEND of Raynham, and Baron Townshend, of Lynn-Regis, and Baronet, lord lieutenant of Ireland, colonel of the 28th regiment of foot, and of the first battalion of Norfolk militia, a major-general, and a lord of the privy-council, was born on Feb. 28, 1723-4, and succeeded his father, Charles, late Viscount, on March 12, 1764. In Dec. 1757, his Lordship married the Lady Charlotte Compton, only surviving child of James 5th Earl of Northampton, Baroness Ferrers of Chartley, in right of her mother, and by her Ladyship had issue a son, George, born April 18, 1753; and three daughters, Charlotte, deceased; —, born on March 28, 1761, and also deceased; a second son, John, born Jan. 19, 1757; Elizabeth, born Aug. 20, 1766; and Frederick Patrick, born in Ireland, Dec. 20, 1767.

His

His Lordship has a sister, Audrey, the wife of Charles Hedges, Esq; and two uncles, and three aunts, viz. 1. Thomas, teller of the Exchequer, LL. D. and member for Cambridge University, who, on May 2, 1730, was married to Albinia, daughter of colonel John Selwyn; and by her, who died in 1739, had issue, Thomas, member for Whitchurch, a privy-counsellor, and joint paymaster general, and who has issue a son and daughter; Charles, member for Yarmouth, in Norfolk, and a lord of the admiralty, and Henry; also two daughters, Albinia, Viscountess Middleton, and Mary. 2. Elizabeth, married to Charles, Lord Cornwallis. 3. George, admiral of the blue. 4. Dorothy, married in 1743, to Spencer Cowper, brother to the present Earl Cowper, and dean of Durham. 5. Mary, married to the hon. colonel Edward Cornwallis.

This family are of Norman extraction, and came into England about the time of the Conquest.

*Creations.*] Baronet, April 16, 1617, 15 Jac. I. Baron Townshend, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II. and Viscount Townshend, Dec. 2, 1682, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Azure, a chevron, ermine between three escallop shells, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a buck, proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a buck, sable; on the sinister, a greyhound, argent.

*Motto.*] *Hæc generi incrementa fides.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Raynham-hall, and Stiffkey-hall, in Norfolk; and Audley-street, London.

## VISCOUNT WEYMOUTH.

THOMAS THYNNE, Viscount WEYMOUTH, and Baron Thynne, of Warminster, and Bath.  
a lord



a lord of the privy council, secretary of state for the northern department, and high steward of Tamworth, born Sept. 13, 1734, succeeded Thomas, the late Viscount, his father, in his honours and estate, Jan. 12, 1750-1; and married May 22, 1759, the Lady Elizabeth Cavendish Bentinck, eldest daughter of William, second Duke of Portland, by whom he has had issue, Thomas, his heir apparent, born on Jan. 25, 1765; Louisa, born on March 25, 1760; Charlotte, born on Nov. 7, 1761, and died on May 19, 1764, Henrietta, born on Nov. 17, 1762, Sophia, born on Dec. 19, 1763, and a daughter, born Aug. 20, 1767. Her Ladyship is a lady of the bed-chamber to the Queen, His Lordship's brother is, the hon. Henry-Frederick Thynne, born Nov. 17, 1735, member for Weobley, in Herefordshire, and master of the household to the King.

This noble family are descended from the Bottevilles of Poictou in France, who came over into England in the reign of King John, and settled at Longleat in Wiltshire, where they assumed the name of Thynne.

*Creations.*] Baronet, on July 15, 1641, 17 Car. I. Baron and Viscount, Dec. 11, 1682, 34 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Barry of ten, or and sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a rein deer, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a rein-deer, or, gorged, with a plain collar, sable; on the sinister, a lion, gules.

*Motto.*] *J'ay bonne cause.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Longleat, Wiltshire; Botsfield, in Shropshire; and Pall-mall, London.

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**VISCOUNT BOLINGBROKE, and  
ST. JOHN of BATTERSEA.**

**FREDERICK ST. JOHN, Viscount BOLINGBROKE, and Viscount St. John, Baron St. John of Lydiard-Tregoze, and Baron St. John of Battersea, and Baronet,** succeeded his father, the late Viscount St. John of Battersea, in Feb. 1748-9, and on Dec. 15, 1751, to the honours and estates of his uncle the late Lord Viscount Bolingbroke. The present Viscount, on Feb. 12, 1754, took his seat in the house of lords, and on Sept. 9, 1757, was married to Lady Diana Spencer, eldest daughter of Charles, late Duke of Malborough, by whom he has issue two sons, George and Frederick. From this Lady his Lordship was divorced in March, 1768, and she has since married Topham Beauclerk, Esq; His Lordship is a lord of the bed-chamber to the King; and has two brothers, the hon. Henry St. John, a lieutenant colonel, and member for Wotton-Basset; and —, bred to the law; also a sister, Elizabeth, born Dec. 12, 1733, married in 1760, to Sir William Bagott, Bart. member for Staffordshire. Henry, the late Lord Viscount Bolingbroke, was, soon after the accession of Queen Anne, made secretary of war, and in 1708, secretary of state. On the 24th of Oct. 1713, he was constituted lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Essex; but in 1714, his honours and estate were forfeited by an act of attainder. He was afterwards restored in blood, and his paternal estate secured to his heirs, and having no issue by either of his wives, his honours descended to his nephew Frederick, the present Lord Viscount Bolingbroke, as above recited.

This

This noble Lord is descended from the Lords of Basing, in Hampshire, who were Barons at the time of the Conquest.

*Creations.*] Baronet, May 22, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Baron St. John of Lydiard Tregoze, and Viscount Bolingbroke, July 7, 1712, 11 Anne, and Baron St. John of Battersea, and Viscount St. John, July 2, 1716, 2 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a chief, gules, two mullets, pierced, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a mount proper, and therefrom a falcon rising, with bells, or, and ducally gorged, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two eagles with wings expanded, or, crowned ducally, gules, and upon each breast a pair of horses harnessed, tied at the top and bottom, proper, within which is party per pale, argent and gules.

*Motto.*] *Nec quarere nec spernere Honorem.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Battersea, in Surry; at Lydiard, in Wilts; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## VISCOUNT FALMOUTH.

HUGH BOSCAWEN, Viscount FALMOUTH, Baron Boscawen Rose, one of his Majesty's privy-council, lieutenant general of his Majesty's forces, and captain of the yeomen of the guards, succeeded Hugh, the late Viscount, his father, Oct. 25, 1734. He married Hannah-Catharina-Maria, daughter and heir of Thomas Smith, of Worplesden, in the county of Surry, Gent. (by Hannah Smith, his wife, both lineally descended from Robert Smith, of Cuerdley and Peelhouse, in the county of Lancaster, father of William Smith, bishop of Lincoln, chancellor of the University of Oxford, 1500, founder of  
Brazen

Marston Nose college, 1311, and first president of the principality of Wales, by whom he has no issue.

Hugh, Viscount Falmouth, father of the present Viscount, was, by Queen Anne, created Lord Viscount Falmouth, &c. and was groom of the bedchamber to his Royal Highness the Prince of Denmark. On the accession of his late Majesty, he was made comptroller of his Majesty's household; and on June 13, 1720, 6 Geo. I. was created Baron of Boscawen-Rose and Viscount Falmouth. He married Charlotte, eldest daughter and coheir of Charles Godfrey, Esq; by whom he had issue eight sons and ten daughters, viz. 1. Hugh, the present Viscount. 2. Edward, admiral of the blue, one of the lords of the admiralty, and one of his Majesty's privy-council, who married Frances, daughter of William-Evelyn Glanville, of St. Clere, in Kent, Esq; in Dec. 1742, by whom he left issue three sons and two daughters, viz. Edward-Hugh, born Sept. 13, 1744, member for Truro; William-Glanville, born Aug. 11, 1751; George-Evelyn, born May 6, 1758; Frances, born March 7, 1746, and Elizabeth, Duchess of Beaufort, born May 28, 1747. 3. George, born Dec. 2, 1712, a lieutenant general, lieutenant governor of the Scilly islands, colonel of the 23d regiment of foot, member for Truro, in Cornwall, who married, in Feb. 1742-3, Anne, daughter of John-Morley Trevor, Esq; by whom he has issue two sons and two daughters, George, born Sept. 4, 1745, member for St. Maw's; Anne, born Oct. 10, 1744; Charlotte, born May 1, 1747; and William, born Aug. 13, 1752; 4. John, a major general, and colonel of the 15th regiment of foot, who died May 20, 1767.

He

He married, in Dec. 1748, Thomasina, daughter of Robert Surman, Esq; by whom he hath a son, William-Augustus Spencer, born Jan. 7, 1749-50, of whom she died in child-bed on the 17th following. 5. William-Frederick, who died unmarried. 6. Nicholas, D. D. dean of St. Brevens, in Cornwall, and chaplain to his Majesty, married Jane, daughter of — Woodward, Esq; and relict of — Hatton, Esq; by whom he has a son living, Nicholas, born March 25, 1756. 7. Charlotte, married to Henry Moor, Earl of Drogheda, who died in April 1735. 8. Anne, married to Sir Cecil Bishop, Bt. and died in May 1747. 9. Mary, married, in Aug. 1732, to John Evelyn, Esq; who is deceased. 10. Lucy, married to Sir Charles Frederick, Knight of the Bath, surveyor general of the ordnance, and member for Queenborough. 11. Kitty, who died unmarried; the rest died young, and unmarried.

This noble Lord is descended from Richard Boscawen, of the town of Boscawen, in the county of Cornwall, who flourished in the reign of King Edward VI.

*Creations.*] Baron Boscawen Rose, and Viscount Falmouth, June 13, 1720, 6 Geo. I.

*Arms.*] Ermine, a rose, gules, barbed and seeded, proper.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a hawk, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two sea lions, goutes des larmes, argent.

*Motto.*] *In Cælo Quies.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Tregothan, in the county of Cornwall; and St. James's-square, London.

**VISCOUNT TORRINGTON.**

GEORGE BYNG, Viscount TORRINGTON, Baron Byng, and Baronet, born in 1739, succeeded



seeded George, the late Viscount, his father, April 8, 1750. On July 10, 1765, his Lordship married Lady Lucy Boyle, sister of the present Earl of Cork and Orrery, by whom he has issue Lucy-Elizabeth, born Oct. 27, 1766, and another daughter, born Feb. 4, 1768. His Lordship has a brother, the hon. John Byng, who married, March 16, 1767, Bridget, daughter of captain Arthur Forrest.

George, grandfather of the present Viscount, was created a Baronet, Nov. 15, 1715, 2 Geo. I. and Baron and Viscount, Sept. 9, 1721, 7 Geo. I. He married, in 1691, Margaret, daughter of James Master, of East-Langden, in the county of Kent, Esq; and by her, who died April 1, 1756, he had eleven sons and four daughters, of which those who survived him were, Pattee, who succeeded him; George, the late Viscount; Robert, commissioner of his Majesty's navy, and governor of Barbadoes, who married Elizabeth, daughter of Jonathan Forward, Esq; and died in Oct. 1740, leaving issue three sons. John, admiral of the blue, who, agreeable to the sentence of a court martial, was shot on board his Majesty's ship the Monarque, in Portsmouth harbour, March 14, 1757. Edward, who married, in 1730, Mary, daughter and heir of John Bramston, of Screens, in Essex, Esq; he died in 1756. And Sarah, his only surviving daughter, married John Osborn, Esq; son of Sir John Osborn, of Chicksand, in the county of Bedford, Bart. by whom she had a son Sir D'Anvers Osborn, Bart. married in 1740, to the Lady Mary Montagu, daughter of George, late Earl of Halifax, which Sir D'Anvers died at New York, of which colony he was governor.

This

This noble Lord is descended from the Byngs, of Wrotham, in the county of Kent, who flourished there in the reign of King Henry VII.

*Creations.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, sable and argent; in the first a lion rampant of the second.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, sable and argent, an antelope passant, ermine, horned, tusked, flashed, maned, and hoofed, or; langued, guled.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an antelope, ermine; horned, maned, and hoofed, or; standing on a ship gun, proper. And on the sinister, a sea horse, proper; finned, or; on a like gun.

*Motto.*] *Tuebor.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Southill, in Bedfordshire; and Whitehall, London.

## VISCOUNT LEINSTER.

JAMES FITZ-GERALD, Viscount LEINSTER, of Taplow in England, (Duke of Leinster, Marquis of Kildare, and Baron of Offaley, Premier Earl and Baron of the kingdom of Ireland,) a major-general, succeeded his father Robert in his estate, and in the Earldom of Kildare and Barony of Offaley, in Feb. 1743-4. His Lordship was created a peer of Great Britain, Feb. 28, 1746-7, by the title of Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, in the county of Buckingham. He married, Feb. 7, 1746-7, the Lady Emily, daughter of his Grace Charles, the late Duke of Richmond, by whom he had issue, George, Lord Offaley, who died in 1765; William-Robert, Marquis of Kildare, member for Dublin; Ladies Caroline-Elizabeth-Mabel, who died young; Emilia, and other children. His Lordship's aunt is Lady Margaret, born in July, 1722, and married,

married, in 1748, to the Lord Viscount (now Earl of) Hillsborough.

This noble Lord is descended from Walter Fitz-Other, who possessed several Lordships in the counties of Hampshire and Buckinghamshire, in the reign of Edward the Confessor; and was warden of all the forests in Berkshire, and Castellan of Windsor, in the reign of William the Conqueror. Maurice Fitz-Gerald, another of this Lord's ancestors, contributed very much to the conquest of Ireland in the reign of Henry II. and was rewarded with a great estate in lands in the province of Leinster, and particularly the Barony of Offaley, and the castle of Wicklow, and died, covered with honours, in 1177, 24 Henry II. The late Lord's father preserved the city of Dublin from being plundered and burnt, after King James's defeat at the battle of the Boyne, in 1690.

*Creations.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Pearl, a saltire, ruby.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a monkey at gaze, proper, environed about the middle, and chained, topaz.

*Supporters.*] Two monkeys, environed and chained, as the crest.

*Motto.*] *Crom aboo.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Maynooth, Cartown, and Dullardstown, all in the county of Kildare, in Ireland; Suffolk-street, London.

## VISCOUNT WENTWORTH.

EDWARD NOEL, Viscount WENTWORTH, of Wellsborough, in the county of Leicester, (so created May 4, 1762,) Baron Wentworth, of Nettlestead, and Baronet, and LL. D. succeeded Martha,

Martha, Baroness Wentworth, in 1745, and married Judith, daughter of William Lamb, of Faradish, in Northamptonshire, Esq; by whom he has issue, Thomas, his heir apparent, born Nov. 18, 1745, and three daughters, Judith, Elizabeth, and Sophia-Susannah. Of the issue of Sir Cloberry Noel, father of the Viscount, there is living another son, the rev. and hon. Cloberry Noel.

This family is of the same descent as the Earls of Strafford.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, fretty, gules, a canton, ermine, for Noel; second, a chevron, between three leopards faces, or, for Wentworth; three gules, on a chief indented, sable; three martlets, argent, for Lovelace.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a buck at gaze, argent, armed, or.

*Supporters.*] Two gryphons, argent, collared, or.

*Motto.*] *Penses a bien.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Kirkby-Mallory, in Leicestershire; Saville-row, London.

## VISCOUNT COURTENAY.

WILLIAM COURTENAY, Viscount COURTENAY, of Powderham-castle, in the county of Devon, and Baronet, succeeded his father, the late Viscount, May 16, 1761. His Lordship married Frances, daughter of Mr. Thomas Clack, by whom he has four daughters, viz. Frances, Charlotte, Isabella, and Elizabeth; also a son and heir, born July 30, 1768. Sir William Courtenay, May 4, 1761, 2 Geo. III. was created a peer as above. He married the Lady Frances Finch, daughter of the late Earl of Aylesford, April 1741, by whom he had  
issue,

He, William, the present Viscount, born Nov. 31, 1742, and four daughters.

This noble Lord is descended from Hugh Courtenay, who was created Earl of Devonshire by King Edward I. 1295. There have been of this family several Barons of Oakhampton, twelve Earls of Devonshire, and a Marquis of Exeter; and it is one of the first and most illustrious families in Europe, having been allied to the Emperors of Constantinople and the Kings of France.

*Creations.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, or, three torteauxes, second and third, or, a lion rampant, azure.

*Crest.*] A dolphin naiant, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two boars, argent, bristled, tusked and hoofed, or.

*Motto.*] *Ubi lapsus quid feci.*

*Chief Seats.*] Powderham castle, Devon; Grosvenor-square, London.

## VISCOUNT DUDLEY and WARD.

JOHN WARD, Viscount DUDLEY and WARD, Lord Ward, Baron of Birmingham, recorder of Worcester, born in March, 1704, succeeded William, the late Lord Dudley and Ward, as Baron Ward of Birmingham, in May 1740, and on Dec. 26, 1723, married Anna-Maria, who died in 1725, daughter of Charles Bouchier, Esq; by whom he has issue, the hon. John Ward, born in 1724, knight of the shire for the county of Worcester. He married, secondly, in Jan. 1744-5, Miss Mary Carver, daughter of John Carver, Esq; by whom he has a son,  
William



**William**, born on Jan. 21, 1750. His Lordship has one nephew, Humble Ward, and a niece, Frances. On April 22, 1763, 3 Geo. III. his Lordship was raised to the dignity of a Viscount, by the title of Viscount Dudley and Ward, of Dudley, in the county of Worcester.

The ancestors of this Lord were anciently of the county of Norfolk, of which was Simon Ward, who had large possessions in the reigns of Edward I, II, and III.

*Creations.*] Baron in 1643, Viscount as above.

*Arms.*] Chequy, or and azure, a bend ermine.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a lion's head, azure.

*Supporters.*] Two angels, haired and winged, or, their under robes sanguine, and their uppermost azure.

*Motto.*] *Comme je fus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Dudley Castle, Himley-hall, and Sedgely-park, in Staffordshire; Upper Brook-street, London.

## VISCOUNT MAYNARD.

**CHARLES MAYNARD**, Viscount MAYNARD, Baron MAYNARD, of Estaines Parva, and of Much Easton, in Essex, Baron Maynard, of Wicklow, in Ireland, and Bart. lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum, and vice-admiral of the county Suffolk, succeeded his father, Grey, the late Lord, in April, 1745, and is unmarried.

Banister, Lord Maynard, father of the present Lord, married Lady Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Grey, late Earl of Kent, and by her (who died Sept. 23, 1714,) had issue eight sons and three daughters, of whom are surviving,

K

Charles,

Charles, the present Viscount; Annabella, married to Sir William Lowther, of Swillington, in Yorkshire, Bart. Dorothy, to Robert Henlidge, Esq; and Elizabeth.

This noble Lord is descended from Maynard, who came over with William the Conqueror, and whose name is in the roll with those who were in his army at the battle of Hastings.

*Creations.*] Baron, *ut supra*, in 1627, 3 Car. I. Viscount (with limitation of the honours to Sir William Maynard, of Waltons, in Essex, Bart. and his issue male,) Oct. 13, 1766, 6 Geo. III.

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron, azure, between three sinister hands erect, coupé at the wrist, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a stag, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a stag, proper; on the sinister, a talbot, argent; pied, sable, and gorged with a plain collar, gules.

*Motto.*] *Manus iusta nardus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Easton-Parva, Essex; Hoxne-hall, Suffolk; Grosvenor-square, London.

# ARCHBISHOPS and BISHOPS.

## CANTERBURY.

**T**HE most rev. and hon. Dr. FREDERICK CORNWALLIS, Lord Archbishop of CANTERBURY, Primate of all England, a lord of the privy council, president of the corporation of the sons of the clergy, and of the society for propagating of the gospel, was consecrated bishop of Litchfield and Coventry in 1749, in the room of Dr. Smallbroke, deceased, and translated to the archiepiscopal see of Canterbury, on Aug. 12, 1768, in the room of Dr. Thomas Secker, deceased.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, a pastoral staff in pale, ensigned with a cross pattée, topaz, surmounted by a pall, silver, edged and fringed, gold, charged with four crosses, pattée fitchée diamond.

*Chief Residences.*] Lambeth and Croydon, in Surrey.

## Y O R K.

— and hon. Dr. ROBERT DRUMMOND, Lord Archbishop of YORK, Primate of England, a lord of the privy council, and lord high-almoner to his Majesty, was consecrated bishop of St. Asaph, in 1748, translated to the see of Salisbury in 1761, and to the archiepiscopal see

of York in the same year, in the room of Dr. Gilbert, deceased.

*Arms.*] Ruby, two keys, in saltire, pearl, in chief an imperial crown, gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Bishopsthorpe, Yorkshire; Dartmouth-street, Westminster.

## L O N D O N.

The right rev. Dr. RICHARD TERRICK, Lord Bishop of LONDON, a lord of the privy council, dean of his Majesty's chapels, and a governor of the Charter-house, was consecrated bishop of Peterborough, 1757, and translated to the see of London, in 1764, on the decease of Dr. Osbaldeston.

*Arms.*] Ruby, two swords in saltire, pearl, the pomels and hilts gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Fulham-palace, Middlesex; Bond-street, London.

## D U R H A M.

Dr. RICHARD TREVOR, Lord Bishop of DURHAM, custos rotulorum of the principality of Durham, was consecrated bishop of St. David's, in 1744, and translated to the see of Durham, in 1752, on the decease of Dr. Butler.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, a cross topaz, between four lions, rampant, pearl.

*Chief Residences.*] Durham-palace; Tenterdown-street, London.

## W I N C H E S T E R.

Dr. JOHN THOMAS, Lord Bishop of WINCHESTER, prelate of the order of the garter, and clerk of the closet to the King, was consecrated bishop of Peterborough in 1747, translated to the see of Salisbury in 1757, and to the

the see of Winchester, in 1761, on the decease of Dr. Hoadly.

*Arms.*] Ruby, a sword in bend, sinister, pearl, the pomel and hilt topaz, interposed between two keys, adorsed in bend, dexter, the uppermost silver, the other gold.

*Chief Residence.*] Chelsea-house, Surry.

## ELY.

Dr. MATTHIAS MAWSON, Lord Bishop of ELY, was consecrated bishop of Llandaff in 1738, translated to the see of Chichester, in 1740, and to that of Ely in 1754, on the decease of Dr. Gooch.

*Arms.*] Ruby, three ducal coronets, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Ely-palace, Cambridge-shire; and Ely-house, Holborn.

## BATH and WELLS.

Dr. EDWARD WILLES, Lord Bishop of BATH and WELLS, decypherer to the King, was consecrated bishop of St. David's in 1742, and translated to the see of Bath and Wells in 1743, on the decease of Dr. Wynn.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, a saltire, quarterly, quartered, topaz and pearl.

*Chief Residences.*] Wells-palace, Somerset-shire; Hill-street, London.

## HEREFORD.

Lord JAMES BEAUCLERK, Lord Bishop of HEREFORD, was consecrated bishop of Hereford, in 1746, on the decease of Dr. Egerton.

*Arms.*] Ruby, three leopards faces reversed, passant, as many fleurs-de-lis, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Hereford - palace; Old Bond-street, London.



## ROCHESTER.

Dr. ZACHARY PEARCE, Lord Bishop of RO-  
CHESTER, F. R. S. was consecrated bishop of  
Bangor in 1747, and translated to the see of  
Rochester in 1756, on the decease of Dr. Wil-  
cox.

*Arms.*] Pearl, on a saltire, ruby, an escallop  
shell, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Bromley-house, Kent;  
Dean's-yard, Westminster.

## CHESTER.

Dr. EDMUND KEENE, Lord Bishop of CHE-  
STER, rector of Stanliope, in the bishoprick of  
Durham, was consecrated bishop of that dio-  
cese in 1752, on the decease of Dr. Peploe.

*Arms.*] Ruby, three mitres, with their labels,  
topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Chester-palace; Downing-  
street, Westminster.

## WORCESTER.

Dr. JAMES JOHNSON, Lord Bishop of WOR-  
CESTER, was consecrated bishop of Gloucester  
in 1752, and translated to the see of Worcester  
in 1759.

*Arms.*] Pearl, ten torteauxes, four, three,  
two, and one.

*Chief Residences.*] Worcester-palace; Upper  
Brook-street, London.

## CHICHESTER.

Sir WILLIAM ASHBURNHAM, Bart. D. D.  
Lord Bishop of CHICHESTER, rector of Gess-  
ling, in Sussex, was consecrated bishop of that  
diocese in 1752, in the room of Dr. Mawson,  
translated.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Sapphire, Prester John sitting on a tomb-stone, with a crown on his head, and glory, topaz, his right hand elevated, and holding in his left an open book, pearl, with a sword cross his mouth, ruby.

*Chief Residences.*] Chichester-palace; Albemarle-street, London.

## ST. ASAPH.

Dr. RICHARD NEWCOME, Lord Bishop of ST. ASAPH, archdeacon of St. Asaph, rector of Whitchurch, in Shropshire, and of Landrinis, in Denbighshire, was consecrated bishop of Llandaff in 1755, and translated to the see of St. Asaph in 1761, in the room of Dr. Drummond, translated.

*Arms.*] Diamond, a key, in a bend, dexter, surmounted by a crozier in bend, sinister, both topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] St. Asaph, Flintshire; Harley-street, London.

## SALISBURY.

Dr. JOHN HUME, Lord Bishop of SALISBURY, chancellor of the order of the garter, was consecrated bishop of Bristol in 1756, in the room of Dr. Conybeare, deceased; translated to the see of Oxford in 1758, in the room of Dr. Secker, translated; and to the bishoprick of Salisbury in 1766, in the room of Dr. Thomas, deceased.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, the Virgin Mary crowned, holding her babe on her right arm, and a sceptre in her left hand, all gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Salisbury-palace; Albemarle-street, London.

## NORWICH

Dr. PHILIP YOUNG, Lord Bishop of NORWICH, was consecrated bishop of Bristol in 1758, and translated to the see of Norwich in 1761, in the room of Dr. Hayter, translated.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, three mitres, with their labels, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Norwich palace; Grosvenor-street, London.

## GLOUCESTER.

Dr. WILLIAM WARBURTON, Lord Bishop of GLOUCESTER, prebendary of Durham, and rector of Burnt Broughton, in Lincolnshire, was consecrated bishop of that see in 1759, in the room of Dr. Johnson, translated.

*Arms.*] Sapphire, two keys in saltire, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Gloucester palace; Grosvenor-square, London.

## LANDAFF.

Dr. JOHN EWER, Lord Bishop of LANDAFF, canon of Windsor, was consecrated bishop of that see, in 1761, in the room of Dr. Newcome, translated.

*Arms.*] Diamond, two croziers, in saltire, the dexter, topaz, surmounting the sinister, pearl: On a chief, sapphire, three mitres, with their labels, gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Mathorn, in Monmouthshire; Pall-mall, London.

## LINCOLN.

Dr. JOHN GREEN, Lord Bishop of LINCOLN, was consecrated bishop thereof in 1761, in the room of Dr. Thomas, translated.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Ruby, two lions, passant guardant, in pale, topaz, on a chief, sapphire, the Virgin Mary sitting on a tomb-stone, with a crown on her head, holding her babe in her right arm, and a sceptre in her left hand, gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Bugden, Huntingdonshire; Lincoln-palace; Scotland-yard, Charing-cross.

## BRISTOL.

Dr. THOMAS NEWTON, Lord Bishop of BRISTOL, dean of St. Paul's, and rector of Bow-church, London, was consecrated bishop of that see in 1761, in the room of Dr. Young, translated.

*Arms.*] Diamond, three ducal coronets, in pale, topaz.

*Chief Residences.*] Bristol-palace; Amen-corner, London.

## CARLISLE.

Dr. CHARLES LYTTTELTON, Lord Bishop of CARLISLE, president of the society of antiquaries, F. R. S. was consecrated bishop of that see in 1762, in the room of Dr. Osbaldeston, translated.

*Arms.*] Pearl, on a cross, diamond, a mitre with labels, gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Rose-castle, Cumberland; Burlington-street, London.

## EXETER.

Dr. FREDERICK KEPPEL, Lord Bishop of EXETER, dean of Windsor, and archdeacon of Exeter, was consecrated bishop of that see in 1762, in the room of Dr. Lavington, deceased.

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*Arms.*] Ruby, a sword erect, in pale, pearl, the pomel and hilt, topaz, surmounted by two keys, in saltire, gold.

*Chief Residence.*] Exeter - palace; Upper Brook-street, London.

## P E T E R B O R O U G H.

Dr. ROBERT LAMB, Lord Bishop of PETERBOROUGH, and rector of Hatfield, prebendary of Lincoln, F. R. S. was consecrated bishop of that see, in the room of Dr. Terrick, translated in 1764.

*Arms.*] Ruby, two keys in saltire, between four cross crosslets, fitchy, gold.

*Chief Residence.*] Peterborough - palace; George-street, Hanover-square.

## O X F O R D.

Dr. ROBERT LOWTH, Lord Bishop of OXFORD, prebendary of Durham, and rector of Sedgfield, was consecrated bishop of St. David's, in the room of Dr. Squire, deceased; and translated to the see of Oxford, on the translation of Dr. Hume.

*Arms.*] Diamond, a bar pearl; between three ladies heads, couped at the breast, arrayed and veiled in white, crowned topaz, in chief; and an ox of the second, passing over a ford in base proper, armed and unguled, gold.

*Chief Residences.*] Cuddesden, Oxfordshire; and Argyle-buildings, London.

## S T. D A V I D's.

Dr. CHARLES MOSS, Lord Bishop of ST. DAVID's, rector of St. George's, Hanover-square, and F. R. S. was consecrated in 1766, in the room of Dr. Lowth, translated.

*Arms.*]



*Arms.*] Diamond, on a cross, topaz, five cinquefoils of the field.

*Chief Residence.*] Abergwilly, near Garthmarthen.

## LITCHFIELD and COVENTRY.

Dr. JOHN EGERTON, Lord Bishop of LITCHFIELD and COVENTRY, was consecrated bishop of Bangor, in 1756, on the translation of Dr. Pearce to the see of Rochester, and translated to the see of Litchfield and Coventry, on the translation of Dr. Cornwallis to the archiepiscopal see of Canterbury, in 1768.

*Arms.*] Party per pale, ruby and pearl, a cross potent; quadrat in the center, between four crosses pattée, counterchanged.

*Chief Residence.*] Litchfield-cloze; and Privy-garden, London.

## BANGOR.

Dr. , Lord Bishop of BANGOR, was consecrated, in 1768, in the room of Dr. Egerton, translated.

*Arms.*] Ruby, a bend, topaz, gutte de poix, between two mullets pierced, pearl.

*Chief Residence.*] Bangor-palace.

## SODOR and MAN.

Dr. MARK HILDESLEY, Bishop of SODOR and MAN, was consecrated bishop of that see, in 1755, in the room of Dr. Wilson, deceased.

*Arms.*] Upon three ascents the Virgin Mary, standing with her arms distended, between two pillars, on the dexter whereof, a church: In base, the ancient arms of Man, as in Lady

Strange's coat. This bishop has no place in the house of peers.

Bishops precede all under the degree of Viscounts, and are called the Lords Spiritual; the two Archbishops are stiled Most Reverend, and have the title of Grace; other Bishops, Right Reverend, and have the title of Lordship, when spoken or written to. After the Archbishops, the Bishops of London, Durham and Winchester, have always the precedence: All others take place according to priority of consecration.

**BARONS.**

## B A R O N S.

**T**HE dignity of Baron is conferred by writ and patent, and is next to a Bishop; a Baron by writ is he to whom summons is directed, from the King, to come to Parliament. The first Baron by patent was John de Beauchamp, of Holt-castle, in 1388, 2 Ric. II. Baron of Kidderminster. A Baron's robe has but two guards, and laces on each shoulder, and his coronation robe, which is of crimson velvet, but two spots on each shoulder. His cap is the same as a Viscount's, Earl's, &c. and his coronet has only four pearls on the rim, at equal distance. He is stiled Right Hon. and by the King or Queen, Our right trusty and well beloved; and if of the privy-council, with the addition, *and counsellor*.

## L O R D   L E   D E S P E N C E R.

The Right Hon. FRANCIS DASHWOOD, Lord LE DESPENCER, and Baronet, a lord of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum and colonel of the militia of Buckinghamshire, joint post-master general, F. R. S. and LL. D. was the eldest son of Sir Francis Dashwood, of West-Wycomb, Bucks, Bart. by his second wife, Lady Mary Fane, daughter of Vere, Earl of Westmoreland, and sister of John, the late Earl; which Lady died Aug. 19, 1710. Upon the death of John, the late Earl of Westmoreland, his Majesty was pleased, on April 19,

1763, to confirm to him, the right hon. Sir Francis Dashwood, Bart. as only son of the said Lady Mary Fane, eldest sister of the said John, Earl of Westmoreland, deceased, the ancient barony of Le Despencer. His Lordship married —, daughter of the late Henry Gould, Esq; but has no issue. He had a sister, Rachel, married to Sir Robert Austen, of Bexley, in Kent, Bart. and several half brothers and sisters.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 28, 1707; Baron Le Despencer, May 25, 1604, 2 Jac. I. but originally by descent and summons to parliament, June 3, 1295, 23 Edw. I. confirmed and allowed as above.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a fess, double cottised, gules, three gryphons heads, erased, or.

*Crest.*] A gryphon's head erminois, erased, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a griffin, wings elevated, or, collared with a line reflexed over the back, sable, the collar charged with three escallops, argent. On the sinister side, a bull, argent, pied sable, armed, hooped, and collared with a chain reflexed over the back, at the end thereof two staples affixed, or.

*Motto.*] *Pro Magna Charta.*

*Chief Seats.*] At West-Wycomb, Bucks; Mereworth, Kent; and Hanover-square, London.

## LORD ABERGAVENNY.

GEORGE NEVILLS, LORD ABERGAVENNY, succeeded his father, William, late Lord Abergavenny, Sept. 21, 1744. His Lordship married, Feb. 5, 1753, Henrietta, daughter of Thomas Pelham, late of Stanmere, in the county of Sussex, Esq; who, on Feb. 22, 1755, was brought

to bed of a son and heir, named Henry, and of a daughter, Henrietta, born May 24, 1756; and her Ladyship died on Aug. 29, 1768.

William, the late and 14th Lord Abergavenny, father of the present Lord, married in May 1725, Catharine, daughter of lieutenant general Tatton, and widow of the late Edward, Lord Abergavenny, and by her, who died Dec. 4, 1728, had issue, a son George, the present Lord; and a daughter Catharine. His Lordship married again, May 20, 1732, the Lady Rebecca, daughter of Thomas, Earl of Pembroke, and by her, who died Oct. 20, 1758, had issue three daughters and one son, whereof are living, Harriet, born Nov. 17, 1734; and William, born in Oct. 1741.

This noble Lord is descended from John of Gaunt, fourth son of King Edward III.

*Creation.*] Baron, in 1295, 23 Edw. I.

*Arms.*] Gules on a saltire, argent, a rose of the first, barbed and seeded, proper.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a bull's head, argent, pied sable, armed of the first, and charged on the neck with a rose, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two bulls, argent, pied sable, armed, unguled, collared, and chained, and at the end of the chain two staples, or.

*Motto.*] *Ne vile velis.*

*Chief Seats.*] At the castle of Abergavenny, in Monmouthshire; Eridge, and Kidbrook hall, in Sussex; and Marybone, near London.

## LORD AUDLEY.

JOHN TOUCHET, (Earl of CASTLEHAVEN, in Ireland,) Baron Audley of Heleigh, and Baron of Orier, in England, succeeded his father, James,



James, who died in Oct. 1740. James Touchet, late Earl of Castlehaven, and Baron Audley, succeeded his father, James, in 1700, married Elizabeth, daughter of Henry, Lord Arundel, and had issue two sons, John, the present Lord Audley, born April 15, 1723; and James; and one daughter, Mary, late wife of Philip Thicknesse, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from the ancient family of the Touchets of Normandy, one of which attended William the Conqueror in his expedition to England, in the year 1066.

*Creation.*] Baron Audley, 1296, 24 Edw. III.

*Arms.*] Ermine, a chevron, gules.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, or, a swan rising, argent; ducally gorged of the first.

*Supporters.*] Two wyverns, with wings expanded, sable.

*Motto.*] *Je le tiens.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Heleigh-castle, in Staffordshire; Castlehaven, in Ireland; and York-buildings, London.

## L O R D D A C R E.

THOMAS BARRET-LENNARD, Lord DACRE, born in 1716, succeeded his mother Anne, Baroness Dacre, who became heir to that title and estate on the death of her elder sister Barbara, in 1740. She married first, Richard Barret-Lennard, Esq; who died soon after, by whom she had a son, viz. Thomas Barret-Lennard, now Lord Dacre, who married Anne, daughter of Sir John Pratt, Knt. and had issue a daughter, named Anna-Barbara, who died in 1749, and other children. The said Anne, Baroness Dacre, afterwards married Henry, father of the present

present Lord Teynham, and had issue, two sons and one daughter, viz. Charles Roper, born June 14, 1745; Henry Roper, born Oct. 29, 1747; and Gertrude, born Aug. 25, 1750. She was married, lastly, to the hon. Robert Moor, Esq; a younger son of Henry, Earl of Drogheda, of the kingdom of Ireland, by whom she had one son named Henry.

Thomas Lennard, Lord Dacre, father of the late Baroness, was created Earl of Suffex, Oct. 5, 26 Charles II. He married Lady Anne Fitzroy, natural daughter of King Charles II. by Barbara, Duchess of Cleveland, by whom he had issue one son and two daughters, who, on their father's death, in 1715, became heirs to the barony of Dacre, which was held in abeyance between them, till the Lady Barbara, who married Charles Skelton, Esq; a general officer in the service of the King of France, dying without issue, in the year 1740, the Lady Anne, her sister, then became sole heir to her father; and was succeeded by her son the present Lord Dacre.

This noble family were long resident at Chevening, in Kent; they were Barons originally by tenure and writ of summons the 7th Edw. II. 1314; also by writ of summons 36 Henry VI. 1460; again declared a James I. 1604.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, or, on a fess gules, three fleurs de lys of the first, for Lennard; second and third, party per pale, barry of four, counter-changed, argent and gules, for Barret.

*Crest.* A hydra, vert, scaled, or, on a wreath, argent and gules, being the Barret crest.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an alant argent, langued gules, with a spiked collar, chain, and

and elog, or; on the sinister side, a bull, gules, hooped, or, collared with a ducal coronet and chain, or.

*Motto.*] *Pour bien desirer.*

*Chief Seats.*] Bell-house, in Essex; and Bruton-street, London.

## LORD BOTETOURT.

NORBORNE BERKELEY, Lord BOTETOURT, governor of Virginia; LL. D. was the son of John Syms-Berkeley, of Stoke-Gifford, in Gloucestershire, Esq; (who represented that county in several parliaments,) by his wife, Elizabeth, daughter and coheir of Walter Norborne, of Come, in Wiltshire, Esq; (by his wife, Frances, daughter and coheir of Sir Edmund Bacon, of Redgrave, in Suffolk, Bart. and relict of Edward Viscount Hereford,) which John Berkeley, Esq; deceased Dec. 11, 1736. His Lordship claiming the barony of Botetourt, from the Lord Botetourt, high admiral of England, and constable of St. Briavel's castle, temp. Edw. I. and III. after a solemn hearing of his claim in the House of Peers, had the title adjudged and confirmed to him, and accordingly took his seat in the House, next to the Lord Dacre. His Lordship's sister is Elizabeth, Duchess Dowager of Beaufort, mother of the present Duke. His Lordship represented the county of Gloucester in the 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th Parliaments of Great Britain, till he became a Peer; and is lineally descended from Sir Maurice Berkeley, second son of Maurice Lord Berkeley, temp. Edw. I. and II. (See Earl of Berkeley, and Lord Berkeley of Stratton.)

*Creation.*] Summoned to parliament, in 1305, 33 Edw. I. allowed and confirmed, in 1763, 5 Geo. III.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Gules, a chevron ermine, between ten crosses pattée (six above and four below) argent.

*Crest.*] A unicorn passant, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, the emblem of Truth represented by a woman habited azure, mantled argent, rays issuing from her head, or, holding in the dexter hand a mirror; and on the sinister, the emblem of Temperance, represented by a like woman habited purple, mantled gules, holding in her dexter hand a bit and bridle, or; and in the exterior hand a palm branch, proper, with the motto.

*Motto.*] *Resurgo rege favente.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Stoke-Gifford, near Bristol; and Virginia.

## L O R D D U D L E Y.

FEDINANDO DUDLEY-LEA-SMITH, Lord DUDLEY, succeeded his mother Anne, late Baroness Dudley, in 1766. The said Lady Dudley was eldest sister of Ferdinando Dudley-Lea, late Lord Dudley, and married William Smith, of Ridgeacre, in Shropshire, Gent. by whom she had issue the present Lord, another son, and three daughters.

This family is derived from that of the Viscount Dudley and Ward, which see.

*Creations.*] Baron, by descent and writ of summons to parliament, 18 Henry VI. 1439; anciently 25 Feb. 1341, 16 Edw. III. originally March 10, 1307, 1 Edw. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a pale, between two leopards faces, sable, three crescents, or.

*Crest.*] An unicorn, argent, gutte de poix, gorged with a double tressure, fleury and counterfleury, gules.

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] On either side a lion, double queue, vert, armed and langued, gules, gorged with a ducal coronet, thereto a cordon affixed, passing between the forelegs, and reflexed over the back, or.

*Motto.*] *In seipso totus toros.*

*Chief Seat.*] Ridgeacre, in Shropshire.

## LORD STOURTON.

CHARLES-PHILIP STOURTON, Lord STOURTON, Baron of Stourton, was born Aug. 22, 1752, (being son of William, brother of the thirteenth Lord, who died without issue,) and succeeded his cousin, the late Lord, in 1753. His Lordship has two sisters, Catharine, and Charlotte Mary.

This noble Lord is descended from Sir Ralph Stourton, of Stourton in Wiltshire, who opposed William the Conqueror in the West of England, until he granted Sir Ralph and his followers the terms they insisted on.

*Creation.*] Baron Stourton, in 1448, 26 Hen. VI.

*Arms.*] Sable, a bend, or, between six fountains.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a demi grey-friar, habited in russet; girt, or; holding a scourge of three lashes with knots, or.

*Supporters.*] Two sea-dogs, sable; scaled on their backs, and finned, or.

*Motto.*] *Loyal je serai durant ma vie.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Stourton-castle, in Staffordshire; Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

## LORD WILLOUGHBY de BROKE.

JOHN-PEYTO VERNEY, Baron WILLOUGHBY de BROKE, lord of the bed-chamber to the King,

LL. D.



LL. D. born in 1738, succeeded his uncle Richard, the late Lord, who died the eleventh of August, 1752. His Lordship married, on Oct. 8, 1761, Lady Louisa North, daughter of the Earl of Guildford, by whom he has issue, John-Peyto Verney, born June 28, 1762; George-Peyto Verney, born June 25, 1763; Louisa, born Jan. 25, 1765; and Sarah, born, May 31, 1767. The late Lord Richard married Margaret, daughter of Mr. Nehemiah Williams, (who died Jan. 22, 1767,) of the county of Monmouth, by whom he had issue one son, who died an infant.

This noble Lord is descended from William de Vernai, who flourished in the reign of King Henry I, *anno* 1419.

*Creation.*] Baron Willoughby de Broke, in 1492, 7 Hen. VII.

*Arms.*] Gules, three crosses recercele, voided, or, a chief vair, ermine and ermines.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a man coupéd and affronté, proper, crowned ducally, or.

*Supporters.*] Two antelopes, argent, spotted, gules, armed, crested, and unguled, or.

*Motto.*] *Vertue vaunceth.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Compton Vernai and Cherterton, in Warwickshire; Bradstead, Kent; Stanhope-street, London.

## LORD WILLOUGHBY of PARHAM.

HENRY WILLOUGHBY, Lord WILLOUGHBY of PARHAM, colonel of the second battalion of the militia of the Tower-hamlets, was eldest son of Henry Willoughby, Esq; son of Henry, son of Edward, son of Sir Ambrose Willoughby, second

second son of Charles, second Lord Willoughby of Parham, and upon the death of Hugh, the fifteenth Lord, on Jan. 21, 1765, became intitled to the Barony, which was confirmed to his Lordship by the House of Peers, March 26, 1767. He married Susan, daughter of Robert Grefswell, Esq; (which Lady died Dec. 24, 1745,) by whom he had several children, who all died young. His Lordship has two nephews, William, son of his brother William, and George, son of his brother Fortune Willoughby, Esq; born May 19, 1718. His Lordship took his seat in the House of Peers, on April 25, 1767.

This noble family is descended from Sir John Willoughby, a Norman Knight, who had the lordship of Willoughby, in Lincolnshire, by gift of William the Conqueror.

*Creation.*] Baron of Parham, in Suffolk, by patent, Feb. 16, 1546-7, 1 Edw. VI.

*Arms.*] Or, fretty, azure.

*Crest.*] A Saracen's head affronte, couped proper, ducally crowned, or.

*Supporters.*] The dexter, an ostrich, argent, beaked and membered, or, holding in his mouth an horse-shoe, azure. The sinister, a savage man, the body covered with ivy leaves, vert, the feet, knees, belly, breasts, hands, and face, proper.

*Motto.*] *Verite sans peur.*

*Chief Residence.*] Berry-street, St. James's.

## LORD ST. JOHN of BLETSGOE.

BEAUCHAMP St. JOHN Lord St. JOHN of Bletsoe, and Baronet, succeeded his father John, the late Lord, on April 27, 1767. The late Lord, Dec. 13, 1755, married Susannah Louisa, daughter

daughter of Peter Simond, Esq; merchant of London, by whom he had issue, John Peter, who died an infant; Beauchamp, now Lord St. John, born Aug. 2, 1758; St. Andrew, born in 1759; George, in 1764; Susannah, in 1757; Matilda, in 1761; Elizabeth, in 1762; Charlotte, in 1763; and Louisa Theodosia, born in 1766, who died an infant.

John, the late Lord's father, married, March 6, 1724-5, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Ambrose Crawley, of Greenwich, in the county of Kent, Knt. and by her had issue, six sons and six daughters, of whom were, John, the late Lord, born Nov. 15, 1725. Mary, the eldest daughter, born Nov. 21, 1728, married Oct. 16, 1754, to Henry Drax, Esq; St. Andrew, born Jan. 17, 1731-2, a clergyman, and married Miss Chase, of Bromley, in Kent, in 1759. Elizabeth, unmarried. Jane, born July 19, 1735, who married Humphry Hall, Esq; Barbara, born Sept. 9, 1737, and married on Sept. 6, 1764, to the Earl of Coventry, being his second wife. Anne, born Jan. 31, 1738-9, married to Robert Cotton Trefusis, Esq; Henry, a captain in the navy, and married Miss Schuyler, of New York, born June 1, 1740; Lettice, born Dec. 7, 1741; and Ambrose, born Oct. 17, 1743. St. Andrew, the seventh Lord, great grand-father of the present Baron, had eight sons and seven daughters, of whom are living, Mary, married to the rev. William Forster; Elizabeth, married to John Livesay, of Berks, Esq; Anne, married to John Lucy, of Henrick, in the county of Bedford, Esq; St. Andrew, who had a posthumous son, named St. Andrew, and on whom devolved the title of Lord

Lord St. John of Bletsoe, as successor to Paulet, Earl of Bolingbroke; but he died in May 1714, about two years of age, and the title devolved on William his uncle; which William dying in Oct. 1720, unmarried, was succeeded by Rowland, and he dying in July 1722, unmarried, the honour came to John, grand-father of the present Lord, his next brother: Paulet, married to Mrs. Pescod. Beauchamp.

This is the eldest branch of the ancient family of St. John, of Stanton St. John, in the county of Oxford.

*Creation.*] Baron St. John of Bletsoe, anno 1558, 6 Mary.

*Arms.*] Argent on a chief, gules, two mullets pierced, or.

*Crest.*] On a mount, vert, a falcon rising, belled, or, and ducally gorged, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two monkies, proper.

*Motto.*] *Data fata secutus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Melchburn, in Bedfordshire; Woodford, in the county of Northampton; and Conduit-street, London.

## L O R D P E T R E.

ROBERT EDWARD PETRE, Baron PETRE of Writtle, succeeded Robert-James, the late Lord his father, in honour and estate, in July 1742, and on April 19, 1762, married Anne, only surviving daughter and heir of the hon. Philip Howard, brother of Edward Duke of Norfolk, by whom he has issued two sons, Robert-Edward, born Sept. 2, 1763; and George-William, born on Jan. 10, 1766. Robert-James, Lord Petre, father of the present Lord, was  
born

Born June 3, 1713; and married, May 2, 1732, the daughter of James, late Earl of Derwentwater, by which Lady, who died March 31, 1760, he had issue, Robert-Edward, his son, now Lord Petre, and three daughters; Julia, married to Edward Weld, Esq; Barbara, married to Thomas Gifford, of Chillington, Esq; and Catharine, married to George Heneage, of Hainton, in Lincolnshire, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from Sir William Petre, who was of the privy council, and principal secretary of state in the reigns of King Henry VIII, King Edward VI, Queen Mary, and Queen Elizabeth; and he negotiated the marriage between Queen Mary and Philip II. of Spain; and was seven times sent ambassador to foreign princes.

*Creation.*] Lord Petre, in 1603, 1 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Gules, a bend, or, between two escallop shells, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, two lions heads erased and indorsed, the first, or, the other, azure, each gorged with a plain collar counter-changed.

*Supporters.*] According to Lilly, on the right side a lion regardant, azure, collared, or; on the left side a lion regardant, or, collared, azure,

*Motto.*] *Sans Dieu rien.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Thorndon, Ingatston, and Writtle-park, all in the county of Essex; at Dunkelagh, in the county of Lancaster; and Curzon-street, London.



# LORD ARUNDEL of WAR- DOUR.

**HENRY ARUNDEL**, Lord ARUNDEL of War-  
dour, and Count of the Sacred Roman Empire,  
born March 31, 1740, succeeded his father,  
Henry, the late Lord, who died Sept. 21, 1756,  
and, on May 31, 1763, married Mary, daughter  
and heir of Benedict Conquest, of Irnham-hall,  
in Lincolnshire, Esq; by whom he has two  
daughters, Mary-Christiana; and Eleanor  
Mary. His Lordship has one uncle, James  
Everard, who married, in 1757, Miss Wynd-  
ham, daughter and heir of John Wyndham, of  
Salisbury, Esq; Henry, the late Lord, born  
Oct. 4, 1717, married Mary, daughter of Ri-  
chard Beeling Arundel, Esq; by whom he had  
issue, Henry, the present Lord, and Thomas,  
who married, May 19, 1760, Miss Mary Porter.  
This noble Lord is descended from Roger de  
Arundel, who came over to England with Wil-  
liam the Conqueror, in 1066, who rewarded his  
service with twenty-eight manors in Somerset-  
shire, taken from the English. Thomas, ano-  
ther of this Lord's ancestors, was made a Count  
of the Empire, by the Emperor Rodolph, in  
consideration of his services against the Turks.  
[*Creation.*] Baron, in 1605, 3 Jac. I.  
[*Arms.*] Sable, six swallows, three, two, and  
one, argent.  
[*Crest.*] On a wreath, a wolf passant, argent.  
[*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion guar-  
dant, erminois, viz. yellow powdered with  
black, ducally crowned, or. On the sinister,  
an owl, argent; with wings disclosed, or;  
crowned as the dexter.  
[*Motto.*]

*Motto.] Deo dda.* **LORD ARUND**  
*Chief Seats.]* At Wardour-castle, in Wiltshire;  
 and Wimple-street, Marybone.

**LORD CLIFTON**

**JOHN BLIGH, Lord Clifton, Baron Clifton**  
 of Leighton-Bromswold, (Earl and Viscount  
 Darnley, and Baron Clifton of Rathmore, in  
 Ireland,) succeeded his brother, Edward, the  
 late Lord, in Aug. 1747, and married Mary,  
 daughter and heir of John Stoyte, of Ireland,  
 Esq; by whom he has issue.

**John Bligh, Lord Clifton,** father of the pre-  
 sent Lord, was created Baron Clifton of Rath-  
 more, in the county of Meath, Aug. 1, 1723;  
 and, on Feb. 5, following, Viscount Darnley  
 of Athboy, in the same county; also on June 1,  
 1723, Earl of Darnley, in Ireland; and died  
 Sept. 12, 1728, aged 41, having married Lady  
 Theodosia Hyde, then only daughter and heir  
 of Edward, Earl of Clarendon, who died July  
 30, 1722, leaving issue, two sons and three  
 daughters, viz. Edward, the late Lord; and  
 John, the present Lord. Lady Mary, married  
 to William Tighe, Esq; Lady Anne, who mar-  
 ried to Edward Ward, Esq; and Lady Theo-  
 dosia, married to William Crosbie, Esq;

The great grandfather of this noble Lord,  
 who lived in London, going over to Ireland,  
 in the time of Oliver Cromwell, as an agent to  
 the adventurers there, acquired a good estate,  
 and laid the foundation of the grandeur of  
 this family.

*Creation.]* Baron Clifton, in 1608, 6 Jac. I.  
*Arms.]* Azure, a gryphon, segreant, or; arm-  
 ed and langued, gules; between three cre-  
 scents, argent. **L 3** *Crest.]*

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head erased, or.

*Supporters.*] Two gryphons, with wings expanded, or; each having a ducal collar and chain, azure.

*Motto.*] *Finem respice.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Rathmore, in the county of Meath, in Ireland; Cobham-hall, in Kent; and Berkeley-square, London.

## L O R D D O R M E R.

JOHN DORMER, Lord DORMER of Wenge, and Baronet, succeeded Charles, the late Lord Dormer, his brother, March 7, 1761, and married Mary, daughter of Sir Cecil Bishopp, of Parham, in the county of Sussex, Bart. by whom he had issue, eight children, whereof Charles, the eldest son, married Lady Mary Talbot, sister of the right hon. George, Earl of Shrewsbury, (and has issue, Charles, born in 1758; and Mary, born in 1750;) and Elizabeth, married, Nov. 21, 1753, to the said Earl. His Lordship's half brother is James, settled at Antwerp, who has issue; and his sisters, Anne, and Elizabeth, both unmarried; Frances, third surviving daughter, married, in 1726, to William Plowden, Esq; by whom she had fifteen children, of which twelve are living.

This noble Lord is descended from the Dormers of West-Wycomb, in Buckinghamshire; of which family was Sir Michael Dormer, lord mayor of London, in 1541, 21 Henry VIII.

*Creation.*] Baron, in 1615, 13 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Azure, ten billets, four, three, two, and one, or; on a chief of the second, a demi-lion rampant, naissant, sable.

*Crest.*]

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a right hand glove, proper; surmounted by a falcon, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two falcons, argent; armed, membered, and belled, or.

*Motto*] None.

*Chief Seats.*] At Peterley, in the county of Bucks; Ewdiworth, in the county of Hants; and South Audley-street, London.

## L O R D T E Y N H A M.

HENRY ROPER, Lord TEYNHAM, succeeded his brother Philip in his honour and estate, June 1, 1727. He married, in 1733, first, Catharine, daughter of John Powell, of Sandford, in Oxfordshire, Esq; and by her (who died Sept. 20, 1765,) he had seven sons, and two daughters, viz. 1. Henry, born 1733, who married, first, Wilhelmina, daughter of Sir Francis Head, Bart. and she dying without issue, he married, secondly, Elizabeth, daughter of — Webber, and relict of — Mills, Esq; by whom he has issue, Henry, Philip, Elizabeth-Maria, Catharine, Anne, and other children. 2. John, born in 1734, who married Anna-Gabriella, daughter of Sir Francis Head, Bart. and relict of Moses Mendez, Esq; 3. Francis, who married Mary Littleton; 4. Philip, who married Barbara Littleton; 5. Thomas, who died an infant; as did the other two sons; 8. Catharine; and 9. Winifreda. In March 1766, his Lordship married, secondly, Miss Anne Brinkhurst. His Lordship has a brother Henry, a clergyman, who married the daughter of William Chetwin, Esq; and a sister Anne; also several nephews and nieces.

This noble Lord is descended from the Ropers of Canterbury, who flourished in the reign of King Edward III.

*Creation.*] Baron, in 1616, 14 Jac. I.

*Arms.*] Party per fess, azure and or, a pale, and three roe-bucks heads erased, counterchanged.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion rampant, sable; holding a ducal coronet between his paws, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a buck, or. On the sinister, a tiger, regardant, argent.

*Motto.*] *Spes mea in Deo.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Linsted-lodge, in Kent; and Queen-square, Ormond-street, London.

## LORD LEIGH.

EDWARD LEIGH, Lord LEIGH, of Stonely, and Baronet, high steward of Oxford, born the 1st of March 1742, succeeded Thomas, late Lord Leigh, his father, Nov. 30, 1749, and is unmarried. His Lordship has one sister, the hon. Mary Leigh, and a half sister, the hon. Anne Leigh, born Oct. 8, 1748.

This family took their name from the town of High-Leigh in Cheshire, where they resided before the Norman conquest.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I. and Baron Leigh of Stoneley, in the county of Warwick, July 16, 1643, 19 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Gules, a cross engrailed, argent, a lozenge in the dexter chief of the second, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an unicorn's head erased, argent; armed and mained, or.

*Supporters.*] Two unicorns, argent; armed and mained, or.

*Chief Seats.*] At Stoneley-abbey, in Warwickshire, and at Fletchamstead, in the same county; Upper Grosvenor-street, London.



## L O R D B Y R O N

**WILLIAM BYRON**, Lord BYRON of Rochdale, born Nov. 5, 1722, succeeded William, the late Lord Byron, his father, Aug. 8, 1736, and married, March 28, 1747, Elizabeth, only daughter and sole heir of Charles Shaw, Esq; of Besthorpe-hall in the county of Norfolk, by whom he has issue surviving, William, born June 7, 1748; and one daughter, Caroline. His Lordship's brothers and sisters now living, are, Isabella, born Nov. 10, 1721, married in 1742, to the late Earl of Carlisle, and after his death, to Sir William Mulgrave, of Hayton-hall, in Cumberland, Bart. John, born Nov. 8, 1723, who is a captain in the navy, and married Sophia, daughter of John Trevanion, of Carhays, in Cornwall, Esq; Richard, born Oct. 28, 1734, Fellow of Christ - church - college, Oxford; George, born April 22, 1730, an officer in the army.

From Doomsday-book it appears, that this family were possessed of numerous manors and lands in the reign of the Conqueror; and that Sir John Byron, one of his Lordship's ancestors, attended King Edward III. in his wars in France. Sir John Byron, another of this Lord's ancestors, was a great soldier, and performed many signal actions in the civil wars, in defence of King Charles I. to whom he continued faithful to the last.

*Creations.*] Baron Byron, of Rochdale, [Com. Lancast. Oct. 24, 1643, 19 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Argent, three bendlets enhaubed, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a mermaid, with her comb and mirror, all proper.

*Supporters.*] Two horses chesnut.

*Motto.*] *Grede Biran.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Linby, Newstead abbey, and Bullwell-park, in Nottinghamshire; Great Marlborough-street, London.

## LORD LANGDALE.

MARMADUKE LANGDALE, Lord LANGDALE of Holme, succeeded his father, the late Lord, Dec. 12, 1718, and married Elizabeth, youngest daughter of William Lord Widdrington, and by her, who died on Jan. 7, 1765, has issue one son and two daughters, viz. Marmaduke, his heir apparent, married to Constantia, daughter of the late Sir John Smyth, of Acton-Burnel, in Shropshire, Bart. by whom he has issue, three daughters, Elizabeth, Mary, and Apollonia. Dorothy, married to Sir Walter Vavasour, of Hasselwood, in Yorkshire, Bart. and Elizabeth, unmarried. His Lordship had two sisters, viz. Elizabeth, married to Peter Middleton of Stockley in Yorkshire, Esq; and Frances, married to Nicholas Blundel, of Crosby in Lancashire, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from the Langdales of Yorkshire, who resided at the town of Langdale (from whence they took their name) in the reign of King John; but his ancestor, who makes the greatest figure in history, is Sir Marmaduke Langdale, who raised forces in the north of England, in defence of King Charles I. and was victorious in numberless battles and sieges; and when his Majesty, by the united forces of England and Scotland, was  
at

at length overpowered, he attended King Charles II. in his exile, and returned to England with his Majesty at the restoration.

*Creation.*] Baron Langdale, of Holme, in Yorkshire, Feb. 4, 1657-8, 10 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Sable, a chevron between three estoils, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a star, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two bulls, sable, armed, crested, and unguled, argent.

*Motto.*] *Post tenebras lucem.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Holme in Spaldingmore, and Dalton, both in Yorkshire; Golden-square, London.

## L O R D B E R K E L E Y of S T R A T T O N.

JOHN BERKELEY, Lord BERKELEY of Stratton, one of the lords of his Majesty's privy council, constable of the Tower of London, and lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the Hamlets thereof, on March 24, 1701, succeeded the late William Lord Berkeley (whose father, Sir John Berkeley, was by King Charles II. created Lord Berkeley, of Stratton, in 1658, 10 Car. II.) and is unmarried. His Lordship's brother and sister, were the hon. Charles Berkeley, (who died 1765,) having married in 1745, Frances, daughter of colonel John West, by whom he had three daughters, Frances, Sophia, and Mary, and a son, Maurice-John, born on Sept. 8, 1750, who died in 1757; Barbara, married March 29, 1726, to John Trevanion, Esq; and, had by him, a son and two daughters. Also a nephew James, son of his sister, the hon. Mrs. Cocks.

This noble Lord is descended from Sir Maurice Berkeley, second son of Lord Berkeley, of Berkeley-castle, who flourished in the reign of King Edward II. and King Edward III. and was celebrated for his valour and conduct in the wars of Scotland and France. This family were eminent also for their services to King Charles I. and King Charles II. during the civil war, and at the restoration.

*Creation.*] Baron Berkeley, of Stratton, in Cornwall, May 19, 1658, 10 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, a chevron, ermine between ten crosses pattee, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an unicorn passant, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two savages, with clubs over their shoulders, and wreathed about their temples and loins with ivy.

*Motto.*] *Pauca suspexi pauciora despexi.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Abby-Bruton, in Somersetshire, and Berkeley-square, London.

## LORD DELAMERE.

NATHANAEL BOOTH, Lord DELAMERE, of Dunham Massey, Cheshire, and Baronet, comptroller of the fines, &c. called green-wax money, and chairman of the committees in the House of Lords, succeeded to that title on the death of the late Earl of Warrington, on August 2, 1758. The said George, Earl of Warrington having no issue male, (leaving only one daughter and heir, the Countess-dowager of Stamford,) the earldom of Warrington became extinct. His Lordship is the only surviving son of Robert, fifth son of George, first Lord Delamere, and married Margaret, daughter of Richard

Richard Jones, of Ramsbury Manor, Esq; by whom he had issue two sons and a daughter, all deceased.

This family is of great antiquity and long standing in the counties palatine of Lancashire and Cheshire, and the name is to be met with as far back as in the year 1275, 3 Edw. I.

*Creations.*] Baronet, May 22, 1611, 9 Jac. I. and Baron Delamere, April 20, 1661, 13 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, three boars heads erect, and erased, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, vert, a lion passant, argent,

*Supporters.*] Two boars, sable, bristled and unguled, or.

*Motto.*] *Quod ero spero.*

*Chief Residence.*] Cavendish-square, London.

## LORD ARUNDEL of TRERISE.

JOHN ARUNDEL, Lord ARUNDEL of Trerise, born Nov. 21, 1701, succeeded his father John, the late Lord, Sept. 24, 1706, and married Elizabeth, sister of Thomas Wentworth, late Earl of Strafford, by whom he has no issue.

This family came into England with William the Conqueror; and at the time of the general survey, in the 20th year of that reign, were possessed of twenty-eight lordships in Somersetshire. John Arundel of Trerise, one of his Lordship's ancestors, took up arms in defence of King Charles I. with four of his sons, and two of them lost their lives in his Majesty's service.

*Creation.*] Baron Arundel of Trerise, in Cornwall, March 23, 1664, 16 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, three boars heads erect, and erased, sable.



*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth; sable; six swallows close, three, two, and one, argent; second and third, sable; three chevronels of the second.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine, a swallow, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two panthers guardant, or, spotted of various colours, incensed proper, *i. e.* with fire issuing out of their mouths and ears.

*Motto.*] *Nulli præda.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Trerise, in Cornwall; and Chelsea, near London.

## L O R D C R A V E N.

WILLIAM CRAVEN, Lord CRAVEN, of Hempstead-Marshall, high steward of Newbury, was the eldest son of John Craven, brother of William, second Lord Craven, and third son of Sir William Craven. He married Jane, daughter of Rowland Berkley, of Cotheridge, in Worcestershire, Esq; (and has no issue) and succeeded his cousin Fulwar, the late Lord, Nov. 10, 1764. His Lordship's surviving brothers are the hon. John Craven, who married Mary, daughter of the rev. Mr. Hickes, and by her is father of William Craven, Esq; who married Elizabeth, daughter of Augustus, Earl of Berkeley, and has issue one daughter, Elizabeth, born April 20, 1768; and of two daughters, Jane and Anne-Rebecca; the hon. Henry Craven; the hon. Thomas Craven, Esq; a captain in the navy, and member for Berkshire, who is married. His Lordship's sister, Maria-Rebecca, was mother of the present Lord Leigh. His Lordship has a nephew, John, and five nieces, the issue of his brother Charles; and several aunts.

This

This noble Lord is descended from John Craven, of Appletreewick, in the county of York, who flourished in the reigns of Henry VII. and Henry VIII.

*Creations.*] Baron Craven of Hempstead-Marshall, in Berks, March 12, 1626-7, 2 Car. I. a new entail of the barony, March 16, 1663, 15 Car. II. and a further entail, Dec. 11, 1665, 17 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, a fess between six cross crosslets, fitchy, gules.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up, ermine, a gryphon of the second.

*Supporters.*] Two gryphons ermine.

*Motto.*] *Virtus in actione consistit.*

*Chief Seats*] At Comb Abbey, in Warwickshire; Hempstead-Marshall, in the county of Berks; Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

## LORD CLIFFORD.

HUGH CLIFFORD, Lord CLIFFORD of Chudleigh, born Sept. 29, 1726, succeeded Hugh his father, late Lord Clifford, March 26, 1752, and married, Dec. 17, 1749, Lady Anne Lee, daughter of George-Henry Lee, Earl of Litchfield, by whom he has issue, Hugh-Edward, born July 2, 1756; Charles, born Nov. 28, 1759; and three daughters, Frances, Anna-Elizabetha, and Maria-Anna-Rosa. His Lordship's brothers are, the hon. Edward Clifford, born Dec. 31, 1727; the hon. Thomas Clifford, born after his father's decease, Aug. 22, 1732, who, in Sept. 1761, married Barbara, youngest daughter and coheir of James, Lord Aston, of Forfar, in Scotland, by whom he has a son, Thomas-Hugh, born on Dec. 4, 1762; also Mary and Edward.

Edward-James; a daughter, Barbara, born Nov. 11, 1763, and another daughter: and his sister, the Hon. Mary Clifford, married Sir Edward Smyth, of Acton Burnell, in Shropshire, Bart.

This noble Lord is descended from Walter de Clifford, of Clifford-castle, in the county of Hereford, who came over into England with the Conqueror; of which family was the celebrated Rosamond, mistress to King Henry II. Sir Thomas Clifford, who was created Baron Clifford, of Chudleigh, in the 24th of King Charles II. was constituted lord high treasurer of England the same year.

*Creation.*] Baron Clifford, of Chudleigh, in the county of Devon, April 22, 1662, 24 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Cheque, or and azure; a fess, gules, a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a wyvern rising, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side a wyvern with wings expanded, azure; on the sinister, a wyvern, azure, as the dexter.

*Motto.*] *Semper paratus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ugbrook, near Chudleigh, in Devonshire; at Cannington, near Bridgwater, in the county of Somerset; Duke-street, Grosvenor-square, London.

## L O R D B O Y L E.

EDMUND BOYLE, Baron BOYLE, of Marston, and Earl of Cork and Orrery in Ireland, was born Dec. 2, 1742, and succeeded his brother, the late Earl, on Jan. 17, 1764: On Aug. 31, 1764, he married Anne, daughter and heir of Kelland Courtenay, Esq; by whom he has issue a

son,

son, John-Richard, Viscount Dungarvan, born May 27, 1765, and one daughter, Lady Louisa-Isabella. His Lordship has two sisters, viz. Lady Elizabeth, who married Thomas Worsley, Esq; son of Sir James Worsley, of Pilewell, in Hampshire, Bart. and Lady Lucy, Viscountess Torrington; also a niece, Henrietta, daughter of his brother, the late Viscount Dungarvan.

Charles, Earl of Orrery, grandfather of the present Earl, was created Baron Boyle, of Marston, in the county of Somerset, Sept. 10, 1711, 10 Anne.

*Creations.*] Irish honours; Baron Boyle of Youghall, in Sept. 1616, 14 Jac. I. Viscount Dungarvan and Earl of Cork, Oct. 16, 1620, 18 Jac. I. Baron of Broghill, Feb. 28, 1627-8, 3 Car. I. Earl of Orrery, Sept. 5, 1660, 12 Car. II. English honour, *Vi supra*.

*Arms.*] Party-per-bend crenelle, argent and gules, crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion's head erased, party-per-pale crenelle, argent and gules.

*Supporters.*] Two lions party-per-pale; the dexter gules and argent; the sinister of the second and first.

*Motto.*] *Honor virtutis præmium.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Marston, in the county of Somerset; at Caledon, in the county of Tyrone, in Ireland; Jermyn-street, St. James's.

## L O R D H A Y.

THOMAS HAY, Lord HAY of Pedwardin, Viscount Dupplin, and Earl of Kinnoul, in Scotland, one of his Majesty's privy council, recorder of Cambridge, and chancellor of the university of St. Andrews, succeeded his father  
George-

George Henry, the late Earl, July 28, 1758, and married, May 12, 1741, Miss Emley, of Wiltshire, who died in June 1753, leaving no issue. His Lordship's surviving brothers and sisters are, his Grace, Dr. Robert Hay, Archbishop of York, who took the name and arms of Drummond, as heir of entail to his great grandfather William Drummond, Viscount of Strathallan, and had by his Lady, Henrietta, daughter of Peter Auriol, merchant, six sons and one daughter, viz. Robert-Auriol, Thomas-Auriol, Peter-Auriol, John-Auriol, Edward-Auriol, George-William-Auriol, and Abigail, who died in 1766; the hon. Edward Hay, envoy extraordinary in Portugal, who married Mary, daughter of Peter Flower, merchant, by whom he has three sons and three daughters, viz. Edward, Thomas, William-Robert, Henrietta, Mary, and Margaret: also six sisters, the Ladies Margaret, Elizabeth, Anne, Abigail, Henrietta, married to Robert Roper, of Trimham, Durham, LL. D. and Mary, wife of Dr. Hume, Bishop of Salisbury.

The Earls of Kinnoul, who have resided for many generations in Perthshire, in North Britain, were ancestors of this noble Lord.

*Creations.*] Baron Hay, of Pedwardin, in the county of Hereford, Dec. 31, 1711, 10 Anne, Viscount Dupplin, May 4, 1627, 3 Car. I. and Earl of Kinnoul, May 25, 1633, 9 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, azure, an unicorn saliant, argent; armed, crested, and unguled, or; within a bordure, or; charged with eight thistles, proper; and as many demi-roses, gules; leaved, barbed, and seeded, proper;



pat; conjoined upon one stem: second and third, argent; three escutcheons, gules, on each a cross. On a wreath, an husbandman couped at the knees, habited in dark grey, with russet breeches, a red waistcoat, and a Highland bonnet, azure; holding over his right shoulder a double ox-yoke, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two husbandmen, habited as the crest, their stockings russet, and shoes brown; the dexter bearing over his shoulder the coulter of a plough; and the sinister, a plough-paddle, all proper.

*Motto.*] *Renovate animas.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Brodesworth, in Yorkshire; at Dupplin-house, in Scotland; and Scotland-yard, London.

## LORD MIDDLETON.

FRANCIS WILLOUGHBY, Lord MIDDLETON, of Middleton, and Baronet, succeeded his father Francis, the late Lord, Aug. 1, 1758, and is unmarried. His Lordship has one brother, the hon. Thomas Willoughby; also two uncles, the hon. Thomas Willoughby, who married Elizabeth, sole daughter and heir of Thomas Southby, of Birdsall, in Yorkshire, Esq; who died in 1742, leaving issue a son, Henry Willoughby, Esq; high sheriff of Yorkshire, in 1757, who, by Dorothy his wife, daughter and co-heir of George Cartwright, of Offington, in Nottinghamshire, Esq; has a son and heir, born April 24, 1761; and the hon. Rothwell Willoughby, who is yet unmarried.

This noble Lord is descended from Sir Thomas Willoughby, lord chief justice of the common pleas in the reign of King Henry VIII.

*Creations.*]

*Crest.*] Baronet. April 7, 1677; 29 Car. II. Baron, Dec. 31, 1711. 10 Anne.

*Arm.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, or, fretty, azure, for Willoughby of Parham and Eresby. Second and third, or, on two bars, gules, three water bougets, argent, for Willoughby of Middleton and Wollaton.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a man, coupéd and affrontée proper; crowned ducally, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a pilgrim, or grey-friar, in his habit, proper; with his beads, cross, &c. and a staff in his right hand, or. On the finister, a savage, with a club in his exterior hand, wreathed about the temples and middle with ivy, all proper; each supporter holding a banner fringed, gules; ensigned with an owl, argent; crowned, ducally collared, and chained, or; the owl being the crest of Willoughby of Middleton and Wollaton.

*Motto.*] *En bon espoir.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Wollaton-hall, in Nottinghamshire; at Middleton, in the county of Warwick; Eton School.

## L O R D T R E V O R.

ROBERT HAMPDEN-TREVOR, Lord Trevor, of Bromham, F. R. S. succeeded his brother John, late Lord Trevor, Sept. 27, 1764. His Lordship married Constantia, daughter of Anthony Van Krumengen, of Holland, and by her (who died June 15, 1761) had two sons and two daughters, viz. Thomas; John; Marja-Constantia, Countess of Suffolk, who died Feb. 8, 1767; and Anne, also deceased. His Lordship has one brother, viz. Dr. Richard Trevor, Bishop of Durham, who is unmarried, and two nieces,

pieces, the Duchess dowager of Marlborough, and Diana, both daughters of the late Lord, by Elizabeth, daughter of the famous Sir Richard Steele. In compliance with the will of John Hampden, of Great Hampden, Bucks, Esq; he assumed that Gentleman's name and arms. Thomas, first Lord Trevor, became Solicitor-general in the year 1692, and attorney-general in 1695; and in the reign of Queen Anne, was constituted lord chief justice of the common-pleas; in 1725, lord privy-seal; and in 1730, was made president of his Majesty's most honourable privy-council.

This noble Lord is descended from Knyr ap Kaduarch, one of the most ancient families of Wales, said to have flourished in the reign of King Arthur; but the first who had the name of Trevor, was Tudor Trevor, Earl of Hereford.

*Creation.*] Baron Trevor of Bromham, in Bedfordshire, Dec. 31, 1711, 10 Anne.

*Arms.*] Quarterly first and fourth, Hampden, argent, a saltire, gules, between four eagles displayed, azure; second and third, Trevor, party-per-bend, sinister, ermine and ermines, a lion rampant, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a talbot, ermine, collared and lined, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two wyverns regardant, sable.

*Chief Seats.*] At Bromham, in Bedfordshire; Great Hampden, Bucks; St. Anne's-hill, Surry; Green-street, Grosvenor-square, London.

**L O R D M A S H A M.**

SAMUEL MASHAM, Lord MASHAM of Oates, and Baronet, a lord of the King's bed-chamber,

ber, remembrancer of his Majesty's court of exchequer, F. R. S. succeeded his father Samuel, the late Lord, Oct. 16, 1758, and in Oct. 1736, married Harriot, daughter of Salway Winnington, of Stamford-court, in the county of Worcester, Esq; by whom he had no issue. His Lordship married, secondly, on Feb. 4, 1762, Miss Dives, daughter of John Dives, Esq; by whom he has yet no issue.

This noble Lord is descended from Sir John Masham, who flourished in the reign of King Henry VI. and was buried at Thorneham, in the county of Suffolk, in 1455.

*Creations.*] Baronet, on Dec. 20, 1621, 19 Jac. I. Baron Masham, of Oates, in Essex, on Dec. 31, 1711, 10 Anne.

*Arms.*] Or, a fess hennette, gules, between two lions passant, guardant, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head coupéd, or, between two wings erect, gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, sable; on the sinister, a leopard, guardant, proper, each having an eastern crown, or.

*Motto.*] *Mibi jussa capeffere.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Oates-hall, in the county of Essex; and Cork-street, London.

## LORD BATHURST.

ALLEN BATHURST, Baron BATHURST of Battlesden, a lord of the privy council, was created Lord Bathurst, Dec. 31, 1711, 10 Anne. His Lordship married Catharine, daughter and heir of Sir Peter Apsley, and by her (who died June 11, 1768) had issue four sons and five daughters, viz. hon. Benjamin Bathurst, born Aug. 12, 1711, and married, Nov. 26, 1738,

Elizabeth,

Elizabeth, second daughter of Charles, late Earl of Ailesbury, but by her had no issue, and died Nov. 5, 1767; Henry, a judge in the court of common-pleas, who married Mrs. Philips, and after her decease, he wedded, secondly, on June 14, 1759, Tryphena, daughter of Thomas Scawen, of Maidwell, in Northamptonshire, Esq; by whom he has issue, Henry, Tryphena, Catharine, Selina-Letitia, and Susan; John; and Allen, fellow of New-college, Oxford, and rector of Beverston, in Gloucestershire, both deceased; Frances, married, Aug. 5, 1731, to William Woodhouse, Esq; who died in March 1735; she married, secondly, James Whitshed, of the kingdom of Ireland, Esq; member for Cirencester, by whom she has no issue; Catharine, married, in 1737, to Henry Reginald Courtenay, Esq; uncle of Viscount Courtenay; Jane, married, in April 1744, John Buller, member of parliament for Eastloe, in Cornwall; Leonora, married, in 1752, to major-general Urmston; Anne, married, in 1752, to the rev. Mr. Benson, nephew of Dr. Benson, Bishop of Gloucester.

Sir Benjamin Bathurst, father of the present Lord, married Frances, daughter of Sir Allen Apsley, Knight, by whom he had issue three sons and one daughter, viz. Allen, the present Lord; the hon. Peter Bathurst, married to Miss How, daughter and heir of Charles How, of Gritworth, in the county of Northampton, Esq; by whom he had two daughters, Mrs. Macaulay and Mrs. Cooper; and she dying, he married to his second wife the Lady Selina Shirley, eldest daughter of Robert, Earl Ferrers, by his second wife, by whom he had five sons and



and ten daughters, whereof Selma, was married to the Lord Ranelagh, of Ireland; Henrietta, to the Lord Tracey; Anne, to the rev. Mr. Thistlethwayte; Catharine, to Sir Michael Malcolm; Charlotte, to Joshua Langton, Esq; Frances, late Lady Feverham; Elizabeth, to Sir Thomas Frederick, Bart. Louisa, to Mr. Byam; Mary, to the rev. Mr. Yalden; and Margaret is unmarried. Peter, the eldest son, married Miss Evelyn; Benjamin Bathurst, Esq; F. R. S. member for Monmouth; the youngest son married the daughter and coheir of Poole, of Kemble, in Wiltshire, Esq; who died in child-bed, 1737-8, having had twenty-one children, whereof seven survived her, and Thomas, the eldest, on Aug. 24, 1749, married Miss Fazakerley, a great fortune, and one of the daughters married Mr. Snell. He married, 1742, to his second wife, Miss Broderick, only daughter of Dr. Broderick. Anne, married to Henry Pye, of Farringdon, in Berkshire, Esq; who died of the small-pox, and left him thirteen children, the eldest of whom was the late member for Berks.

This noble Lord is descended from the Bathursts, of Bathurst-castle, near Battle-Abbey, in the county of Sussex.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Sable, two bars, ermine; in chief three crosses, pattee, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a dexter arm in mail, embowed, proper, holding a club with spikes, or.

*Supporters.*] Two stags, argent; each gorged with a collar gemelle, ermines.

*Motto.*] *Tien ta foy.*

Chief of Bathursts in the county of Sussex.

[*Chief Seats.*] At Ruskins, in the county of Bucks; at Cirencester, in Gloucestershire; and St. James's-square, London.

## LORD ONSLOW.

**RICHARD ONSLOW**, Lord ONSLOW, Baron of Onslow and Clandon, and Baronet, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Surrey, and high steward of Guildford, Knight of the most hon. order of the Bath, and LL. D. born in the year 1713, succeeded Thomas, his father, the late Lord, in June, 1740. He married, May 16, 1741, Mary, daughter of the late Sir Edward Ellwell, by whom he has no issue.

Sir Richard Onslow, eldest son of Sir Arthur Onslow, and grandfather of the present Lord, was one of the knights of the shire for the county of Surrey in the reign of King James II; and in the reign of King William, was one of the lords of the admiralty, and speaker of the House of Commons; and sworn of the privy-council to Queen Anne, in 1710. On the accession of his late Majesty, he was constituted one of the lords of the Treasury, and chancellor and under-treasurer of the Exchequer; and having been a strenuous asserter of the protestant interest, was created Lord Onslow, Baron of Onslow, in the county of Salop, June 25, 1716, 2 Geo. I. with limitation, for want of issue male, to his uncle, Denzil Onslow, of Pyrford, Esq; and the heirs male of his body. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Henry Tulse, by whom he had issue, two sons and two daughters, viz. Thomas, late Lord Onslow; Richard, who died young; Elizabeth, married to Thomas Middleton, of Standsted-Montfitchet, in the county

county of Essex; and, after his death, to Samuel Baldwin, Esq; and Mary, who married Sir John Williams, of Stoke-Nayland, in the county of Suffolk, Knt. late an alderman of London. His Lordship's great uncles, the other sons of his great grandfather Sir Arthur Onslow, were Foot Onslow, Arthur, and Henry, whereof Foot only was married, who was an active member of parliament, and commissioner of excise, and died on May 11, 1710. By Susanna, his wife, daughter of Thomas Anlaby, Esq; he had two sons; 1. Arthur, the late worthy speaker of the House of Commons, in five parliaments, &c. who married Anna, niece of Henry Bridge, of Ember-court, Esq; (which Lady deceased in June 1766,) by whom he had a son, and a daughter deceased. The son, George Onslow, Esq; is member in the present parliament for the county of Surry, a privy-counsellor, a commissioner of the Treasury, colonel of the second battalion of the Surry militia, and high steward of Kingston; and surviving his father, (who died Feb. 15, 1768,) enjoys a pension of 3000*l.* *per ann.* settled upon him for his long and faithful services, for his own life, and that of the said George, his son, who, June 26, 1753, married Henrietta, daughter of Sir John Shelley, Bart. niece of the Duke of Newcastle, by whom he has two sons, Thomas and Edward. 2. Richard, lieutenant-general, and colonel of the first troop of grenadier guards, who left issue by his wife, three sons, George, member for Guildford, and out-ranger of Windsor-forest; Richard, and Arthur; and a daughter, Elizabeth, who married George Hamilton, Esq;

This

This noble Lord is descended from the Onslows of Shropshire, who flourished in the reign of Henry III. They took their name from their manor of Onslow, or Ondeslow, in that county.

*Creations.*] *Ut supra.* Baronet, Nov. 21, 1660, 12 Car. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, a fess, gules, between six Cornish choughs, proper.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a falcon proper; legged and belled, or; feeding on a partridge, proper.

*Supporters.*] Two falcons, with wings disclosed, proper; legged and belled, or.

*Motto.*] *Semper fidelis.*

*Chief Seats.*] At West-Clandon, in Surry; and Marlborough-street, London.

## L O R D R O M N E Y.

ROBERT MARSHAM, Lord ROMNEY, and Baronet, colonel of a battalion of the militia of Kent, president of the society of arts, manufactures, and commerce, LL. D. and F. R. S. succeeded his father, the late Lord Romney, Nov. 28, 1724; and married, in Aug. 1742, Priscilla, daughter and heir of Charles Pym, of the island of St. Kitt's, Esq; by whom he had issue, four sons and four daughters; of whom are living, Charles, born in Jan. 1745-6, heir apparent; Priscilla, born in Jan. 1750-1; Elizabeth, born April 1755; a son, born Oct. 22, 1757; and a daughter, born March 2, 1759.

Robert Marsham, Lord Romney, father of the present Lord, was created Lord Romney, Baron of Romney, in Kent, June 25, 1716, 2 Geo. I. His Lordship married Elizabeth, daughter and coheir of Sir Cloudesley Shovel, by whom he had issue, Robert, now Lord

M

Romney,

Romney, and two daughters, Elizabeth, who married, in May 1741, the right hon. Jacob Bouverie, Lord Viscount Folkeston; and Harriot, who is yet unmarried. His Lady surviving, she married John, late Lord Carmichael, and Earl of Hyndford, in Scotland.

This noble Lord is descended from the Marshams, of the town of Marsham, in the county of Norfolk, from which town they took their name.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Aug. 12, 1763, 15 Car. II. Baron, *ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Argent, a lion passant in bend, gules, between two bendlets, azure.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion's head erased, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two lions, azure; semée of cross crosslets, and gorged with naval collars, or.

*Motto.*] *Non sibi sed patriæ.*

*Chief Seats.*] At the Mote, near Maidstone, in Kent; at Cuxton, in the same county; and St. James's-street, London.

## LORD CADOGAN.

CHARLES CADOGAN, Lord CADOGAN, Baron of Oakley, colonel of the second troop of horse guards, governor of Gravesend and Tilbury-fort, a general of his Majesty's forces, F. R. S. and a trustee of the British Museum, succeeded his brother, William, the late Earl Cadogan, July 17, 1726. He married Elizabeth, daughter and coheir of Sir Hans Sloane, Bart. and by her, who died May 20, 1768, he hath issue, one son, the hon. Charles-Sloane Cadogan, born Oct. 29, 1728, member for Cambridge, and surveyor of his Majesty's waters, who married, May 28, 1747, Frances, (lately deceased,) daughter of the late Lord Montfort, by whom he has issue,

one son, the hon. Charles-Sloane Cadogan, and four daughters.



four sons, viz. Charles-Henry, born on July 18, 1749; William-Thomas, Edward-George, and Henry-William. Henry Cadogan, Esq; father of the late and present Lord, married Bridget, daughter to Sir Hardress Waller, Knt. by whom he had two sons, viz. William the eldest son, late Earl of Cadogan, who distinguished himself in a great many battles against the French; especially at the battle of Tannieres near Mons, in 1709, and was on the 21st of June, 1716, created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of Lord Cadogan, Baron of Reading; and on the 8th of May, 1718, 4 George I. was created Baron of Oakley, Viscount Caversham, and Earl of Cadogan, with remainder of the barony of Oakley to Charles his brother. His Lordship married Margaretta Cecilia Munter, daughter of William Munter, counsellor of the court of Holland, by whom he had issue two daughters, viz. Lady Sarah, married to Charles, second Duke of Richmond; and Lady Margaret, married to Charles-John Count Bentick, second son of William Earl of Portland, by his second wife: And dying on the 17th of July, 1726, the title of Baron Oakley devolved on Charles, the second son, his only brother, now Lord Cadogan.

This noble Lord is descended from Kadwyn, Prince of Powis in Wales, from whom descended William Cadwygan, or Cadogan, of Llanbeder, in the county of Pembroke, another of the ancestors of Lord Cadogan.

*Creation.* ] Baron of Oakley, Bucks, May 8, 1718, 4 Geo. I.

*Arms.* ] Quarterly, first and fourth, gules; a lion rampant regardant, or; second and third,

third, argent; three boars heads, coupéd, fable.

*Crest.*] Out of a ducal coronet, or, a gryphon's head, vert.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion regardant, or; on the sinister, a gryphon regardant, vert; each gorged with a double tressure, flowered and counter-flowered, gules.

*Motto.*] *Qui invidet minor est.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Cavertham, in Oxfordshire; New Burlington-street, London.

## L O R D D U C I E.

MATTHEW DUCIE MORTON, Lord DUCIE of Morton, and Lord Ducie of Tortworth, in Staffordshire, succeeded his father, the late Lord Ducie. Matthew Ducie Morton, late Lord Ducie, was created Lord Ducie and Baron Morton, June 13, 1720, 6 Geo. I. His Lordship married Arabella, daughter and coheir of Thomas Prestwich, of Holm, Bart. by whom he had issue three sons and four daughters, viz. Matthew Ducie-Morton, the present Lord; Rowland-Lewis, colonel of marines, who is dead; Charles, who married Miss Anne Wyat, daughter of — Wyat, of Windsor, in Berkshire, Esq; and had issue by her a son, named Benjamin, deceased; Elizabeth, his eldest daughter, married first to Richard Syms, of Blackheath, Esq; and secondly, on Feb. 5, 1729-30, to Francis Reynolds, only son and heir of Thomas Reynolds, Esq; by whom she had two sons, Thomas and Francis Reynolds, Esqrs. and two daughters; Mary, married to Thomas Leigh, of Adlington, in Gloucestershire, Esq; and Arabella, unmarried. The other three daughters

ters died unmarried. The present Lord foreseeing, that upon the failure of issue male of his own body, and the decease of his brother, without such issue, the title of Lord Ducie, would become extinct, obtained a new patent, on April 23, 1763, 3 Geo. III. granting to himself and his heirs male, and in default of such issue, then to Thomas Reynolds, Esq; and his heirs male; and in default of such issue, then to Francis Reynolds, &c. brother of the said Thomas, and also nephew to his Lordship, and his heirs male, the dignity of a Baron of Great Britain, by the title of Lord Ducie, Baron Ducie of Tortworth, in the county of Gloucester.

This noble Lord is descended from the Ducies in Normandy. After they came into England, King Edward I. conferred on them the lordship of Morton, in Staffordshire, and several other lordships and manors, which the family enjoyed for many ages. Sir Robert Ducie, one of his Lordship's ancestors, was Lord Mayor of London in the reign of King Charles I. and though he lent his Majesty 80,000*l.* which was lost by the King's being driven from London, he died, however, worth 400,000*l.*

*Creations.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron, gules, between three square buckles, sable.

*Crest.*] Out of a wreath, a moor-cock rising, proper, comb and wattles, gules.

*Supporters.*] Two unicorns, argent, armed manned, tufted, and hooped, or; each gorged with a ducal coronet, party-per-pale, or and gules.

*Motto.*] *M 3*

*Motto.* Perseuerando.

*Chief Seats.* At Spring-park and Tortworth, in the county of Gloucester; Brook-street, London.

## L O R D K I N G.

THOMAS KING, Lord KING, Baron of Ockham, succeeded his brother William, the late Lord, on April 26, 1767. Peter, the first Lord King, nephew to the great Mr. Locke, was chosen recorder of the city of London, July 27, 1708, and on the 12th of September following, had the honour of knighthood conferred on him. He was constituted lord chief justice of the common-pleas, in the first year of King George I. in Michaelmas term, 1714, and on the 5th of April following, was sworn of his Majesty's most honourable privy council. On May 29, 1725, 11 Geo. I. he was created a peer of this kingdom, by the title of Lord King, Baron of Ockham, in the county of Surry, and in June, the same year, declared lord high chancellor of England, which he resigned in Nov. 1733. His Lordship married Anne, daughter of Richard Seys, of Boverton, Esq; and departing this life, July 22, 1734, left issue by her, (who died June 1, 1767,) four sons and two daughters: John, his eldest son, who succeeded him in honour and estate, married in May, 1729, Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Fry, of Devonshire, Esq; but dying Feb. 10, 1739-40, without issue, was succeeded by Peter, late Lord King, the second son, who dying unmarried in 1754, was succeeded by William, late Lord King; Thomas, now Lord King, the fourth son, married in 1734, Wilhelmina-Catharina,

tharina, daughter of Johan Troye, in Holland, and has issue, two sons, Peter and Thomas, and two daughters: The daughters were Anne, born in 1735, and Wilhelmina, born in 1738.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Sable, three spears heads erect, argent, gules; on a chief, or; as many pole-axes, azure.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a dexter arm, couped below the elbow and erect, habited, azure; and thereon three ermine spots, or, turned down, sable; the hand proper, grasping a truncheon, sable, the top broken off, and the bottom enameled, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two English mastiffs regardant, proper; each having a plain collar, gules.

*Motto.*] *Labor ipse voluptas.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ockham, in the county of Surry; Grosvenor-square, London.

## L O R D M O N S O N.

JOHN MONSON, Lord Monson, and Baronet, LL. D. and a vice president of the Lock-hospital, succeeded John, his father, the late Lord, on July 18, 1748. His Lordship, in June, 1752, married Theodosia, daughter of John Maddison, of Harpswell, in the county of Lincoln, Esq; by whom he has issue, John, his son and heir, George-Henry, Evelyn-Tirwhit, Charles, William, Thomas, Catharine, Charlotte-Grace, and Theodosia-Margaret, another daughter; Harriot-Anne, died an infant. Sir John Monson, Bart. father of the present Lord, was created Baron Monson of Burton, in the county of Lincoln, May 28, 1728, 1 Geo. II. His



lordship married the Lady Margaret Watfon, youngest daughter of Lewis, Earl of Rockingham, and had issue three sons, viz. John, the present Lord Monfon, born July 23, 1727; Lewis, born Nov. 28, 1728, to whom Thomas, late Earl of Rockingham left his estate, on condition of his taking the name of Watfon, *Vide Lord Sandes*. The hon. George Monfon, (who married Anne, daughter of Henry Vane, Earl of Darlington,) born April 18, 1730, colonel of the 96th regiment of foot, whose bravery and conduct in the East Indies will ever be remembered to his honour.

This noble Lord is descended from John Monfon, who flourished in the reign of King Edward III. from whom descended another John, who attended King Henry V. in his wars in France. Sir William Monfon, another of this Lord's ancestors, applying himself to the sea, was made an admiral by Queen Elizabeth, and was at the taking and plundering the city of Cadiz, with the Earl of Essex, in 1596; he was also at the taking of a galleon of 1600 tons, worth a million of ducats, in which were also the Marquis of Sancta-Cruz, and three hundred other Spanish gentlemen; he continued admiral in the reigns of King James I. and King Charles I. dying about the commencement of the Civil War, and is still celebrated for his judicious Naval Traacts.

*Creations.*] Baronet, June 29, 1611, 9 Jac. I. Baron, *ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Or, two chevrons, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion rampant, sustained by a pillar, or.

*Supporters.*]

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, or; having a collar and line, azure; the collar charged with three crescents of the first. On the sinister, a gryphon, argent; its collar and line as the dexter; and its fore legs azure.

*Motto.*] *Prest pour mon pais.*

*Chief Seats.*] At South Carlton and Northod, both in the county of Lincoln; Broxborn, in Hertfordshire; and Albemarle-street, London.

## LORD GODOLPHIN.

FRANCIS GODOLPHIN, Lord GODOLPHIN, Baron of Helston, governor of the islands of Scilly, was the youngest son of Henry Godolphin, (fourth son of Sir Francis Godolphin, father of Sidney, first Earl of Godolphin,) D. D. dean of St. Paul's, and provost of Eton College, who died Jan. 29, 1732-3, by Mary, his wife, daughter of colonel Sidney Godolphin, and on the decease of Francis, late Earl of Godolphin, Jan. 17, 1766, succeeded him as Baron Godolphin of Helston, according to the limitation of the patent. His Lordship was member in parliament for Helston, when he succeeded to the Peerage; and married, first, Barbara, daughter of William Bentinck, Earl of Portland, who died without issue, in 1736; and, secondly, Anne, daughter of John, Earl Fitz-William, but without issue. His Lordship has a brother, William Godolphin, Esq; and a sister, Mary, the wife of William Owen, of Parkington, in Shropshire, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from John de Godolphin, lord of the manor of Godolphin, in Cornwall, who was living about the time of the Norman Conquest.

**Creation.]** Baron of Helston, in Cornwall,  
Jan. 23, 1734-5, 8 Geo. II.

**Arms.]** Gules, an eagle with two heads displayed, between three fleurs de lys, argent.

**Crest.]** On a wreath, a dolphin naiant, embowed, proper.

**Supporters.]** Two eagles, regardant, with their wings displayed, argent.

**Motto.]** *Francha leali toga.*

**Chief Seats.]** At Godolphin, in Cornwall; Baylies, near Windsor; and Stable-yard, St. James's.

## LORD MONTFORT.

THOMAS BROMLEY, Lord MONTFORT, Baron of Horseheath, high steward of the town of Cambridge, lieutenant colonel of the Cambridge-shire militia, and LL. D. succeeded his father, Henry, the late Lord, who died Jan. 1, 1755.

Henry, the late Lord Montfort, married Frances, sister and sole heir of Sir Francis Wyndham, of Trent, in the county of Somerset, Bart. by whom he had issue Thomas, of whom she died in child-bed, and a daughter, Frances, married to the hon. Charles Sloane Cadogan, son and heir of Charles, Lord Cadogan, and died in 1768.

This noble Lord is maternally descended from Sir Walter Bromleghe, of Bromleghe, in the county of Stafford, who flourished in the reign of King John. Sir Thomas Bromley, another of his Lordship's ancestors, was constituted lord high chancellor of England, 21 Eliz. in which post he died 29 Eliz.

**Creation.]** Lord Montfort, &c. May 9, 1741, 14 Geo. II.

**Arms.]**

*Arms.*] Quarterly, per pale, dovetail, gules and or.

*Crest.*] Upon a wreath, a demi-lion, rampant, sable; issuing out of a mural crown, or; holding a standard, vert; charged with a gryphon passant, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, an unicorn, cream-coloured, gorged with a ducal coronet, thereto a chain reflexed over his back, horned and unguled or. On the sinister side, an horse, argent; pelted, collared, dovetail, azure; thereon three lozenges, or.

*Motto.*] *Non inferiora secutus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Horse-heath, in the county of Cambridge; Holt-castle, in Worcestershire; and Seymour-place, London.

## L O R D C H E D W O R T H.

FREDERICK-HENRY-THYNNE HOW, Lord CHEDWORTH, and Baron of Chedworth, succeeded his brother, John-Thynne-How, the late Lord, on May 10, 1762.

John, late Lord Chedworth, father of the present Lord, was created Lord Chedworth, Baron of Chedworth, in the county of Gloucester, May 12, 1741, 14 Geo. II. His Lordship married Dorothy, eldest daughter of Henry-Frederick Thynne, Esq; grandfather of Thomas, Lord Viscount Weymouth, by whom he had issue, eight sons and four daughters, viz. John, the late Lord Chedworth; Henry-Frederick, now Lord Chedworth; Thomas, married to Miss White, about the year 1746, who had two sons, John, who died young, and John, now living; Charles; James, married July 5, 1755, to Susanna, daughter and heir of Sir Humphry

Howarth, of Radnorshire, Bart. and William ; Mary, married, in 1751, to Alexander Wright, Esq; and Anne, married to Roderick Gwynne, Esq;

This noble Lord is descended from the Hows of Somersetshire, who resided in that county for many generations, where they were possessed of a great estate, and of other lands in Devonshire and Essex. Sir Scrope How appeared very zealous and active in bringing about the Revolution in 1688, and joined with the Earl of Nottingham and other Lords and gentlemen in subscribing a declaration : " That they owned it " to be a rebellion to resist a King that govern- " ed by law ; but he was always accounted a " Tyrant that made his will his law ; and to " resist such a one, they justly esteemed no re- " bellion, but a necessary and just defence."

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Or, a fess between three wolves heads couped, sable ; a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a dexter arm in armour, erased below the elbow, lying fess-ways, and holding in the hand a scymetar erected, all proper ; hilted and pomelled, or ; pierced through a boar's head, couped, sable.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, argent ; pelltied, armed, and langued, gules. And on the sinister side, an angel, proper ; the face profile, with brownish hair, habited crimson, the under garment azure ; the wings argent ; pinioned of the fourth.

*Motto.*] *Iustus et propoliti tenax.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Stowell, in Gloucestershire ; Wishford, in Wiltshire ; and Conduit-street, London.

L O R D



## LORD EDGCUMBE.

GEORGE EDGCUMBE, Lord EDGCUMBE, Baron of Mount Edgcumbe, a lord of the privy-council, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the county of Cornwall, and rear admiral of the blue, succeeded his brother, the late Lord, on May 10, 1761, and on Aug. 6, the same year, married Anne, only child of Dr. John Gilbert, archbishop of York, and by her has a son and heir Richard, born on Sept. 14, 1764. Richard, the father of the late and present Lords, born in 1680, was created Baron Edgcumbe, in the county of Devon, April 20, 1742, 15 Geo. II. His Lordship married Matilda, daughter of Sir Henry Furnese, of Waldershair, in the county of Kent, Bart. by whom he had issue two sons as above.

The ancestors of this noble Lord received their name from their manor of Edgcumbe, in Devonshire. One of them was Sir Richard Edgcumbe, who came over to England with the Earl of Richmond, having a great share in the victory he obtained over King Richard III. at Bosworth, by which the Earl made his way to the throne of England.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Gules, on a bend, ermine; cottized, or; three boars heads couped, argent.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, or and gules, a boar passant, argent; a chaplet about the neck of oak leaves, fructed, proper.

*Supporters.*] On each side, a greyhound, argent; gutte de poix, collared, dovetail, gules.

*Motto.*] *Au playfire fort de Dieu.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Mount Edgcumbe, near Plymouth, in Devonshire; and Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

L O R D

## LORD SANDYS.

**SAMUEL SANDYS.** Lord SANDYS, Baron of Ombersley, and one of his Majesty's most hon. privy-council, was created Lord Sandys, Baron of Ombersley, in the county of Worcester, Dec. 20, 1743, 17 Geo. II. He married, in 1724, Letitia, the eldest daughter and coheir of Sir Thomas Tipping, of Wheatfield, in the county of Oxford, Bart. by whom he has had issue, seven sons and three daughters, of whom are living, the hon. Edwin Sandys, member of parliament for Westminster; the hon. Martin Sandys, colonel in the army, married, June 17, 1760, to Mary, only child and heir of William Trumbull, of East Hamstead Park, in Berkshire, Esq; by whom he has two sons, William, and Edwin, and one daughter, Mary; Letitia; Anne, married, on July 28, 1768, to Christopher Bethel, Esq; and John.

This noble Lord is descended from the ancient family of Sandys, of Furnese, in Lancashire, from which descended the right rev. Edwin Sandys, bishop of Worcester, and afterwards archbishop of York, in the reign of Queen Elizabeth one of the ancestors of the present Lord.

*Creation.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Or, a fess dancette, between three cross croselets, fitchée, gules.

*Crest.*] A gryphon segreant per fess, or and gules.

*Supporters.*] On each side, a gryphon per fess, or and gules, collared dancette of the last.

*Motto.*] *Pr. hum. non pœnitet.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ombersley, near Worcester; and Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

L O R D

## L O R D B R U C E.

THOMAS BRUCE BRUDENEL, Lord BRUCE of Tottenham, a lord of the bedchamber to the King, and colonel of the Wiltshire militia, youngest son of George, late Earl of Cardigan, and brother of the present Duke of Montagu, succeeded to the title of Lord Bruce, on the death of Charles, Earl of Ailesbury, Feb. 10, 1746 7, when the title of Earl of Ailesbury became extinct. On Feb. 17, 1761, his Lordship married Susanna, daughter of Henry Hoare, of Stourton-castle, in Wiltshire, Esq; relict of Charles, Viscount Dungarvan, eldest son of John, Earl of Cork and Orrery, and by her Ladyship has issue, George, his heir apparent, born March 29, 1762, and two daughters, Caroline, born May 1, 1763, and Frances, born May 31, 1765, also a son, born March 22, 1767, which deceased in 1768. On Dec. 29, 1767, his Majesty granted a licence to his Lordship, and his lawful issue, to take, use, and bear, the name, arms, and supporters of Bruce.

The said Charles, late Earl of Ailesbury, was created Lord Bruce of Tottenham, in Wiltshire, 19 Geo. II. 1746, with limitation of that honour to his nephew, the present Lord Bruce. His Lordship married Lady Anne Saville, eldest daughter and coheir of William, Marquis of Halifax, by whom he had two sons and two daughters; the sons died unmarried; but Lady Mary, his eldest daughter, married, in Dec. 1728, Henry Bridges, Marquis of Carnarvon, now Duke of Chandos, and died in Aug. 1738; and Lady Elizabeth, married, in 1732, the hon. Benjamin Bathurst, Esq; son and heir of Allen, Lord Bathurst. By his third Lady, Caroline,  
only

only daughter of John Campbell, Esq; he had issue a daughter Mary, married, in 1757, to the late Duke of Richmond.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, the arms of Bruce, or, a saltire and chief, gules, a canton argent, charged with a lion rampant, azure. Second and third, the arms of Brudenel. Argent, a chevron, gules, between three steel caps, azure, differenced by a martlet, sable; being the distinction of a fourth son.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion passant, azure.

*Supporters.*] (Granted March 24, 1746-7.) On either side, a savage wreathed about the temples, and girt about the loins with ivy, all proper.

*Motto.*] *Fuimus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Tottenham-forest, in Wiltshire; and Seymour-place, Westminster.

## LORD FORTESCUE.

MATTHEW FORTESCUE, Lord FORTESCUE, of Castle-hill, high steward of Barnstaple, married June 8, 1752, Anne, second daughter of John Campbell, of Calder in Scotland, and of Stackpole-court in the county of Pembroke, Esq; by whom he has issue, the hon. Hugh Fortescue, born March 12, 1753; Matthew, born April 12, 1754; John, born March 6, 1755; and a daughter, Lucy, born July 29, 1765.

Hugh Fortescue, of Filleigh, Esq; married Bridget, sole daughter and heir of Hugh Boscawen, of Tregothan, in Cornwall, Esq; by Margaret, his wife, fourth daughter, and at last, coheir of Theophilus, Earl of Lincoln and Baron Clinton, by whom he had two sons, Hugh and Theophilus; and by a second wife  
Lucy,

Lucy, second daughter of Matthew, Lord Aylmer, he had Matthew, now Lord Fortescue; and a daughter Lucy, first wife of the present Lord Lyttelton; (See *Lyttelton*;) and the sisters of Margaret, daughter of the Earl of Lincoln, having no issue, the barony of Clinton devolved on Hugh, son and heir of the forementioned Hugh and Bridget, who was afterwards, July 5, 1746, 19 Geo. II. created Earl Clinton and Baron Fortescue of Castle-hill, Devon; and in default of issue male, the said title of Baron Fortescue to descend to Matthew, his youngest brother, and the heirs male of his body. Theophilus, his Lordship's brother, died unmarried, and his Lordship dying unmarried May 2, 1751, the Barony of Fortescue descended to the present Lord.

This noble Lord is descended from the Fortescues of Winston in Devonshire, who flourished in the reign of King Edward I. from whom descended John Fortescue, who was lord chief justice of Ireland, in the reign of King Edw. VI.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Azure, a bend engrailed, argent, cottized, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a plain shield, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two greyhounds, argent, each having a plain collar and line, gules.

*Motto.*] *Forte scutum salus ducum.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Filleigh, in the county of Devon, of late called Castle-hill; Ebrington in Gloucestershire; and Wimple-street, London.

## LORD RAVENSWORTH.

HENRY LIDDELL, Lord RAVENSWORTH, of Ravensworth-castle, in the county of Durham,  
and



and Baronet, was so created June 29, 1747, 20 Geo. II. His Lordship married, in April, 1733, Anne, only daughter of Sir Peter Delmé, Knt. U alderman and lord mayor of London, by whom he hath issue one daughter, Anne, married, Jan. 29, 1756, to Augustus-Henry, Lord Euston, now Duke of Grafton.

Sir Thomas Liddell, father of the present Lord, eldest son of Sir Henry Liddell, Bart. married Jane, eldest daughter of James Clavering, of Greencroft, in the county of Durham, Esq; and dying in 1715, in his father's life-time, left issue, now living, Henry, Lord Ravensworth, and Thomas, who married Margaret, sister of George Bowes, Esq; and has issue one son living, named George.

This noble Lord is descended from the ancient Lords of Liddell-castle, in the county of Durham, where they have been proprietors of great coal-works time out of mind.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Nov. 2, 1642, 18 Car. I. Baron, *ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Argent, frettee, gules; on a chief of the second, three leopards faces, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion rampant, sable, billetee, or, crowned, or.

*Supporters.*] On each side a leopard, or, spotted, purple, gorged with a mural crown of the second.

*Motto.*] *Unus & Idem.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Ravensworth-castle, and Newton, both in the county of Durham; Eslington, in Northumberland; and St. James's-square, London.

L O R D

## LORD ARCHER.

THOMAS ARCHER, Lord ARCHER, Baron of Umberflade, recorder of Coventry, was created Lord Archer, and Baron of Umberflade, in the county of Warwick, July 14, 1747, 21 Geo. II. He married Catharine, youngest daughter of Sir Thomas Tipping, of Wheatfield, in Oxfordshire, Bart. (sister of Lady Sandys) by whom he hath issue, one son and two daughters, viz. the hon. Andrew Archer, member for Coventry, who, on July 23, 1761, married Sarah, eldest daughter of James West, Esq; and by her has three daughters; Catharine, married, on Aug. 11, 1750, to Other, fourth Earl of Plymouth; and Anne, married Mar. 15, 1756, to Edward Garth Tournour, of Shillingleigh park, in Suffex, Esq; now Earl of Winterton, in Ireland, and member for Bramber, in Suffex. Their mother died on July 20, 1754.

Sir Andrew Archer, father of the present Lord, son of Thomas Archer, Esq; married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Samuel Dashwood, Lord Mayor of London, in 1702, by whom he had issue three sons and four daughters, viz. Thomas, now Lord Archer; Henry Archer, Esq; of Halt, in Hampshire, late member for Warwick, who married, in 1743, the Lady Elizabeth Montagu, third daughter of George, late Earl of Halifax, and sister of the present Earl, and died March 17, 1768; Daniel, deceased; Anne, deceased; Elizabeth; Sarah; and Diana, who was married to Thomas Chaplin, of Blankney-hall, in Lincolnshire, Esq; which Lady died Dec. 24, 1765.

This noble Lord is descended from John de Archer, who came over from Normandy with William

William the Conqueror; and this family is one of the most ancient in Warwickshire, being settled at Umberlade, in that county, ever since the reign of Henry II. John, another of his Lordship's ancestors, was champion to Thomas Earl of Warwick, in the reign of King Henry III. And Thomas was Lord Prior of St. John's of Jerusalem, in the 14th of King Edward II.

*Creation.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Azure, three arrows, or.

*Crest.*] Out of a mural crown, or, a wyvern's head, argent.

*Supporters.*] Two wyverns regardant, argent, gorged with a mural crown, or.

*Motto.*] *Sola bona que benefia.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Umberlade, near Stratford, in Warwickshire; at Pirgo, near Rumford, in Essex; Grosvenor-square, London.

## LORD PONSONBY.

WILLIAM PONSONBY, Lord PONSONBY, Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, (Earl and Baron of Besborow, and Viscount Duncannon, in Ireland,) a lord of the privy council, succeeded his father Brabazon, the late Lord, on July 4, 1758, and married, in June 1739, the Lady Caroline Cavendish, eldest daughter of William, late Duke of Devonshire, by which Lady, who died Jan. 20, 1760, he hath issue, now living, Frederick, Viscount Duncannon, born on Jan. 26, 1758; Lady Catharine, married, on May 4, 1763, to the hon. Aubrey Beauclerk, only surviving son of Vere, Lord Vere, of Hanworth; and Lady Charlotte, unmarried. Brabazon, the late Lord, married Sarah, widow of Hugh Colvil, Esq; by whom he had issue three sons, William,

William, the present Lord; the hon. John Ponsonby, one of the commissioners of the revenue in Ireland, who married on Sept. 20, 1742, the Lady Elizabeth, second daughter of William, Duke of Devonshire, and had issue ten children; Richard, member in parliament for Knocktopher, in Ireland. Of his Lordship's daughters, Sarah, was Countess of Drogheda, deceased; Mrs. Burton, deceased, leaving issue, Benjamin, William, and Sarah; Lady Fownes has a daughter Sarah, born in 1743; Letitia, Viscountess Mount-morres hath a son Redmond-Harvey, and two daughters, Letitia and Jane.

This noble family received their name from the lordship of Ponsonby, in the county of Cumberland, of which they were long proprietors; but are descended from an ancient family of Picardy in France, that came over with the Conqueror, when he made the descent upon England, in 1066.

*Creation.*] Lord Ponsonby, Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, June 12, 1749, 23 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Gules, a chevron between three combs, argent.

*Crest.*] In a ducal coronet, azure; three arrows enveloped with a snake, proper.

*Supporters.*] On each side two lions regardant, proper.

*Motto.*] *Pro rege, lege, grege.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sysonby, in the county of Leicester; Cavendish-square, London.

## L O R D V E R E.

VERE BEAUCLERK, Lord VERE of Hanworth, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum of Berkshire, third son of his Grace, Charles, late Duke

Duke of St. Alban's, born July 14, 1699, was constituted one of the commissioners for executing the office of high admiral of England and Ireland in 1737-8, which he resigned in July, 1749. On March 23, 1750, 23 Geo. II. he was created Lord Vere of Hanworth, in Middlesex; and in April 1736, he married Mary, eldest daughter and coheir of Sir Thomas Chambers, of Hanworth aforesaid, and has had issue three sons; of whom Aubrey only is living, member for Aldborough, and on May 4, 1763, married Lady Catharine Ponsonby, daughter of the Earl of Besborough, by whom he has issue two sons and one daughter, viz. Aubrey, William, and Catharine-Elizabeth; and a daughter, Mary, married on Oct. 2, 1762, to Lord Charles Spencer, brother of the Duke of Marlborough. *See St. Alban's.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly on the first and fourth, quarterly, France and England with a baton, gules, charged with three roses, argent; second and third quarterly, gules and or, in the first quarter a mullet, argent, for Vere.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, gules, turned up ermine; a lion passant, or, crowned party-pale, argent and gules, and gorged with a collar, gules, charged with three roses, argent.

*Supporters.*] The same as the Veres, Earls of Oxford. On the dexter side a boar, azure; armed, crined, and membered, or; in the sinister a harpy, or; face and neck, proper.

*Motto.*] *Vero nil verius.*

*Chief Seats.*] Hanworth-house, near Isleworth, in Middlesex; St. James's-square, London.



## L O R D H Y D E.

THOMAS VILLIERS, Lord HYDE of Hindon, in the county of Wilts, a lord of the privy council, second son of William, late Earl of Jersey, on March 30, 1752, married the Lady Charlotte, only daughter of William Earl of Essex, by his wife, the Lady Jane, daughter and coheir of Henry the last Earl of Clarendon and Rochester, by whom he has issue, the hon. Thomas Villiers, born on Dec. 26, 1753, the hon. John-Charles Villiers, born Nov. 13, 1757, the hon. George Villiers, born on Nov. 23, 1759; and Charlotta Barbara, born in March 1761. On May 31, 1736, 29 Geo. II. his Lordship was created a Baron, by the name and style of Lord Hyde of Hindon, in the county of Wilts; with limitation to the heirs male of his body, by the said Lady Charlotte his wife; and in default of such issue, the title of Baroness Hyde of Hindon, as aforesaid, to devolve to the said Lady Charlotte, and of Baron Hyde, to the heirs male of her body. [For the ancestors of this noble Lord, see *Jersey*.]

*Creation.*] *Ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a cross, gules; three escallop shells, or; on an escutcheon of pretence, azure; a chevron, between three lozenges, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a lion rampant, argent, ducally crowned, or.

*Supporters.*] On either side an eagle, wings, or; ducally collared and legged, or; each charged on the breast with a cross, argent.

*Motto.*] *Fidei coticula crux.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hindon, Wilts; Grove, Hertfordshire; Upper Grosvenor-street, London.

L O R D

## LORD WALPOLE.

HORATIO WALPOLE, Lord WALPOLE, of Woolterton in Norfolk, succeeded his father Horatio, the late Lord, on Feb. 5, 1757, who was created Baron Walpole, on June 1, 1756, 29 Geo. II. The present Lord married Lady Rachael Cavendish, youngest daughter of William, third Duke of Devonshire, on May 12, 1748, by whom he had issue Horatio, his heir apparent, William deceased, and two daughters, Catharine and Mary. His Lordship's brothers and sisters are the hon. Thomas Walpole, merchant, member for King's-Lynn, and married to Elizabeth daughter of Sir Joshua Van Neck, Bart. and by her (who is deceased) had a son, Thomas; the hon. Richard Walpole, member for Yarmouth, in Norfolk, banker in London, who married another daughter of Sir Joshua Van Neck, and by her has a daughter; the hon. Robert Walpole, a clerk in ordinary of the privy council, recorder of Yarmouth, and secretary to the embassy in Spain; Mary, the wife of Maurice Suckling, Esq; who deceased June 21, 1766; Henrietta-Louisa, and Anne. (*See Orford.*)

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Or, on a fesse between two chevrons, sable, three cross croissants, a crescent for difference.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, the bust of a man, side-faced, couped, proper, ducally crowned, or, with a long cap on, turned forward, gules, and thereon a Catharine wheel, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a royal hart, proper, charged with a cross croissant, and on the

the shoulder a crescent, or; and on the sinister, a lion rampant, charged with a cross crosslet, and on the shoulder with a crescent, sable.

*Motto.*] *Fari quæ sentiat.*

*Chief Seats.*] Woolterton, in Norfolk; Bruton-street, London.

## LORD MANSFIELD.

**WILLIAM MURRAY**, Lord MANSFIELD, Baron of Mansfield, in the county of Nottingham, lord chief justice of the court of king's bench, one of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, one of the governors of the charter-house, and a trustee of the British Museum. His Lordship is uncle to Lord Viscount Stormont, one of the sixteen peers for Scotland, being fourth son of David, the fifth Viscount Stormont of Scotland, and brother of David the late Viscount, and in Sept. 1738, married the Lady Elizabeth, sister of the present Earl of Winchelsea and Nottingham, by whom he has no issue.

*Creation.*] Baron, *ut supra*, Nov. 8, 1756, 30 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Azure, three mullets, argent, within a double tressure, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a buck's head, couped, proper, with a cross pattée between his antlers, argent.

*Supporters.*] On either side, a lion rampant, gules, the dexter seméed with mullets; the sinister with crosses pattée, argent.

*Motto.*] *Uni æquus virtuti.*

*Chief Seats.*] Cane-wood, near Hampstead in Middlesex; Bloomsbury-square, London.

## L O R D H A R W I C H.

WILLS HILL, (Earl of HILLSBOROUGH, Viscount and Baron Kilwarling, of the kingdom of Ireland,) Lord Harwich, Baron of Harwich in the county of Essex, one of his Majesty's most hon. privy council, secretary of state for America, F. R. S. succeeded his father, the late Viscount Hillsborough, on May 3, 1742; and on March 1, 1747-8, married Lady Margaretta Fitzgerald, only sister of the Marquis of Kildare, and by her Ladyship (who died at Naples, on Jan. 25, 1766) had two sons, Marcus, Viscount Kilwarling, born on Feb. 21, 1752, and died in 1756; Arthur, now Viscount Kilwarling, born on Feb. 23, 1753; and three daughters, the Ladies, Mary-Anne, deceased, Mary-Amelia, and Charlotte, born on March 19, 1754. His Lordship married, secondly, on Oct. 11, 1768, Mary, Baroness Stawell, relict of the late right hon. Henry Bilson Legge. (*See Stawell.*)

*Creation.*] Lord Harwich, Nov. 20, 1756, 30 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Sable, on a fesse, argent, between three leopards, passant, guardant, or; three escallops, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a rein deer's head, coupéd and erect, gules, collared and horned, or.

*Supporters.*] The dexter, a leopard, or, ducally collared and chained. The sinister, a rein deer, gules, horns and collar, or.

*Motto.*] *Ne tentes aut perisce.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Timweston, in the county of Bucks; Twickenham, in Middlesex; Hanover-square, London.

L O R D

## LORD LYTTTELTON.

GEORGE LYTTTELTON, Baron of FRANKLEY, in Worcestershire, and Baronet, one of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, and F. R. S. son and heir of Sir Thomas Lyttelton, Bart. born on Jan. 17, 1708-9, was chosen in several parliaments, one of the representatives for the borough of Oakhampton, in Devon; in 1737, was appointed principal secretary to the Prince of Wales; and in 1744, constituted one of the lords commissioners of the treasury, which he resigned in 1754, on being appointed cofferer to his Majesty's household. The same year he was made privy counsellor; and in Dec. 1755, having resigned the office of cofferer to his Majesty's household, he was made chancellor of the exchequer; and in 1757, was created Baron of Frankley. His Lordship married, June 15, 1742, Lucy, daughter of Hugh Fortescue, of Filleigh, in Devonshire, Esq; by whom he has issue, one son, Thomas, born on Jan. 30, 1743-4, member for Bewdley, and one daughter, Lucy, married to Arthur Earl of Anglesey, on May 10, 1767. Their mother dying, Jan. 19, 1746-7, he married a second time, viz. Aug. 10, 1749, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Robert Rich, Bart. by whom he has no issue. Sir Thomas Lyttelton, the father of this Lord, married May 8, 1708, Christian, daughter of Sir Richard Temple, of Stowe, in Bucks, Bart. and sister of the late Richard Temple, Viscount Cobham, maid of honour to Queen Anne, by whom he had issue six sons and six daughters, viz. George, the present Lord Lyttelton; Thomas, who died unmarried; April



16, 1729, being at that time page of honour to the Princess Royal, afterwards Princess of Orange; the right rev. Charles, LL. D. bishop of Carlisle, and president of the society of antiquaries, F. R. S. one of his Majesty's chaplains in ordinary, and rector of Alvechurch in Worcestershire; Richard, who died in his infancy; the right hon. Sir Richard Lyttelton, lieutenant-general of his Majesty's forces, knight of the Bath, governor of Guernsey. He married, Dec. 14, 1745, Rachael, Dutches Dowager of Bridgwater, and daughter of Wriothesly Duke of Bedford, by whom he has no issue; William-Henry, envoy extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the court of Portugal, who married Mary, one of the daughters and coheirs of James Macartney, of the county of Longford, in Ireland, Esq; by whom he has a son, named George, born the 27th of Oct. 1763; Charles-Adam, born Dec. 28, 1764; and a daughter, Mary: This Lady died in Jamaica, May 28, 1765. Christian, married to Thomas Pitt, of Boconnock, in Cornwall, Esq; and died, June 5, 1750; Anne, relict of the late rev. Francis Aylcough, D. D. dean of Bristol, and formerly preceptor to his present Majesty and the late Duke of York; Mary, Penelope, Amelia, all deceased; and Hester, married in 1763, to John Fitzmaurice, of Limerick, in Ireland, Esq;

This family appears to have been of very ancient standing and considerable rank, at South Lyttelton and Frankley, in Worcestershire: For so early as the 9th Edward II. Thomas de Luttelton (or Lyttelton) was chosen knight of the shire for that county. His son Thomas, was esquire of the body to King Richard II,  
 Henry

Henry IV, and Henry V. and his great grandson Thomas, was Knight of the Bath, and judge of the common-pleas. This Sir Thomas Lyttelton was the author of the famous Treatise on Tenures, which Lord Coke so learnedly commented upon, and styles him the English Justinian, and father of the law. He flourished under Kings Henry VI, and Edward IV. Sir Thomas, father of the present Lord, sat in three parliaments, as knight of the shire for the county of Worcester; and in one for Camelford, in Cornwall. He was many years one of the lords commisioners of the admiralty, and died Sept. 14, 1751, aged sixty-six.

*Creation.*] Lord Lyttelton, Baron of Frankley, Nov. 19, 1757, 31 Geo. II.

*Arms.*] Argent, a chevron between three escallops, sable.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a Moor's head in profile, couped proper, with a rowl about the head, argent and sable.

*Supporters.*] Two tritons, or mermen, with tridents all proper.

*Motto.*] *Ung dieu, ung roy.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Hagley-hall, in Worcestershire, (Frankley-house, the antient seat of the family being burnt in the last civil war) and Over-Arley, in Staffordshire; Curzon-street, London.

## LORD WYCOMBE.

WILLIAM PETTY, Lord WYCOMBE, Baron of Chepping-Wycombe, in the county of Buckingham, (Earl of Shelburne, Viscount Fitzmaurice, and Baron Dunkerron, in the county of Waterford, in the kingdom of Ireland)

land), a lord of the privy council, and one of the principal secretaries of state, I. L. D. succeeded his father John, the late Earl, on May 22, 1761, which said Earl John was advanced to the dignity of a peer of Great Britain, as above, May 20, 1760, 34 Geo. II. His Lordship married, on Feb. 1, 1765, Lady Sophia Carteret, daughter of John, late Earl Granville, by whom he had a son and heir, John-Henry Petty, born on Dec. 6, 1765.

This noble Lord is maternally descended from the renowned Sir William Petty, Knight; and paternally from the ancient house of Fitzmaurice, Earls of Kerry.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] First and fourth, ermine, on a bend, sapphire, a magnetic needle pointing at a pole star, topaz; second and third, argent, a chief ermine, and a saltire, gules.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a centaur proper, holding in his hands a drawn bow and arrow.

*Supporters.*] On both sides a pegasus, ermine, bridled, crined, winged, unguled, topaz, charged on the shoulder with a fleur-de-lis, sapphire.

*Motto.*] *Virtute non verbis.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Chepping-Wycombe, in the county of Bucks; Hill-street, Berkeley-square, London.

## L O R D S O N D E S.

LEWIS MONSON-WATSON, Lord SONDES, of Lees Court, in the county of Kent, one of the auditors of the imprest for life, was advanced to the degree of a Peer as above, May 20, 1760, 34 Geo. II.

This

This noble Lord is brother of the present Lord Monson, (*See Monson*;) and married, on Oct. 12, 1752, Frances, third daughter of the late right hon. Henry Pelham, by whom he hath issue, Lewis-Thomas, born April 18, 1754; Henry, born April 20, 1755; and Charles, born Oct. 24, 1761; also a daughter, Catharine, baptized on Jan. 12, 1762.

*Creation.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth argent, on a chevron engrailed, azure, between three martlets, sable, as many crescents, or; second and third, or, two chevrons, gules.

*Crest.*] A griffin's head erased, argent, with a ducal coronet, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a griffin, argent, gorged with a ducal coronet, or; on the sinister, a bear, argent, collared with a belt and buckle, the belt argent, veined and buckled, or, and charged with two crescents, or.

*Motto.*] *Esto quod esse videtur.*

*Chief Seats.*] Lees Court, near Faversham, in the county of Kent; Rockingham-castle, Northamptonshire; Grosvenor-street, London.

## L O R D   G R A N T H A M .

THOMAS ROBINSON, Lord GRANTHAM, Kent. of the Bath, one of his Majesty's most hon. privy-council, and F. R. S. was created a Peer, by the title of Lord Grantham of Grantham, in Lincolnshire, April 4, 1761, 1 Geo. III. His Lordship married Frances, third daughter of Thomas Worsley, of Hovingham, in Yorkshire, Esq; and by her, (who died in 1750,) he has issue, the hon. Thomas Robinson, Esq; member in the present parliament for the borough of

Christ Church, Hants, and a lord of trade and plantations; the hon. Frederick Robinson, and two daughters, Anne and Theresa, unmarried. Two other daughters, Mary and Frances, died, the former in 1751, and the latter in 1758. His Lordship has a nephew, Sir William Robinson, Bart. His Lordship was sent envoy extraordinary to the court of Vienna in 1739; created a Knight of the Bath in 1742, the late Emperor of Germany performing the ceremony of investing him with the order; appointed a commissioner of trade and plantations in Dec. 1748; made keeper of the great wardrobe, and sworn one of his Majesty's most hon. privy council, in Dec. 1749. In March 1754, his Lordship was advanced to the office of secretary of state for the southern department, and in the month following, was named one of the regency in his Majesty's absence in his German dominions. In Nov. 1755, he resigned the post of secretary of state, and a few days after was appointed keeper of the great wardrobe. His Lordship is the fourth son of the late Sir William Robinson, of Newby-hall, upon Swale, in Yorkshire; a family of great antiquity in that county, of whom was William Robinson, Esq; in Queen Elizabeth's reign, who was twice lord mayor of York, and represented that city in two parliaments.

*Creations.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Vert, a chevron between three flags, standing at gaze, or.

*Crest.*] Out of a crown of fleurs de lys, or, a mount vert, thereon a buck standing at gaze, or.

*Supporters.*] On either side a greyhound regardant, sable.

*Motto.*] *Qualis ab incepto.*

*Chief*



*Chief Seats.*] At Newby-hall, in Yorkshire; and Whitehall, St. James's.

## LORD GROSVENOR.

RICHARD GROSVENOR, Lord GROSVENOR, and Baronet, lieutenant-colonel of the Cheshire militia, and LL. D. succeeded his father, Sir Robert, in 1758, and was advanced to the dignity of a Peer on April 4, 1761, by Geo. III. by the title of Lord Grosvenor of Eaton, Cheshire. His Lordship married, on June 19, 1764, Henrietta, daughter of Henry Vernon, of Hilton, in Staffordshire, Esq; (by his wife Lady Henrietta, daughter of Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Stratford,) by whom he had a son Richard, deceased; Robert, born March 22, 1767; and another son, born May 17, 1768.

Sir Robert Grosvenor married Jane, the only surviving child and heir of Thomas Warre, of Swell-court, in the county of Somerset, Esq; by whom he had issue Richard, now Lord Grosvenor; Thomas, member for the city of Chester, and married to Miss Deborah Skinner, of Walthamstow; and four daughters, Mary, Elizabeth, Jane, who died unmarried and Dorothy, married to the hon. Asheton Curzon, brother of Lord Scarsdale.

This noble Lord is descended from Gilbert le Grosvenor, who was related to William the Conqueror, and followed him in his expedition to England, and whose son, Robert le Grosvenor had the lordship of Over Lestock, in Cheshire, given him by the Conqueror's uncle.

*Creations.*] As above. Baronet, Feb. 23, 1661.

*Arms.*] Azure, a garb, or.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a talbot, or.

*Supporters.* ] On either side a falbot regular-  
dant, or, gorged with a plain collar, azure.

*Motto.* ] *Nobilitatis virtus, non stemma, character.*

*Chief Seats.* ] Eaton-hall, near Chester; Halkin-hall, near Flint; Swell-court, in Somersetshire; Wymondely, in Hertfordshire; and Grosvenor-square, London.

## L O R D S C A R S D A L E.

NATHANAEL CURZON, Lord SCARSDALE, and Baronet, Baron of Scarsdale, in Derbyshire, was created a Peer on June 4, 1761, 1 Geo. III. as above. His Lordship, in 1750, was married to the Lady Caroline Collier, daughter of Charles, Earl of Portmore, by whom he has issue, Nathanael, born Sept. 27, 1751; John, born Oct. 27, 1757; Charles-William, born March 2, 1758; David-Francis, born July 18, 1761; Henry, born May 24, 1765; and Caroline, born May 6, 1753.

The late Sir Nathanael Curzon married Mary, daughter of Sir Ralph Ashteton, of Middleton, in Lancashire, Bart. By her he had issue, John, who died an infant; Nathanael, who succeeded him in 1758, and is now Lord Scarsdale; Ashteton, who was married to Esther, daughter of William Flanmer, of Hcoyd, in Flintshire, Esq; by whom he had issue, Penn-Ashteton, born Jan. 31, 1757; Esther, born Dec. 24, 1758; and Mary, born Feb. 11, 1760. He is member in the present parliament for Clithero, in Lancashire, and LL. D. He married, secondly, Dorothy, sister of the Lord Grosvenor, on Feb. 6, 1766, by whom he has issue, Jane, born Sept. 3, 1767; and Dorothy, born July 22, 1768.

This

This family is descended from Giraldus de Curzon, who came over with William the Conqueror, and had divers lands in the county of Berks and of Devon given him.

*Creations.*] Baronet, Aug. 11, 1641; Baron, as above.

*Arms.*] Argent, on a bend sable, three popinjays, or, collared gules.

*Cr. st.*] A popinjay rising, or, collared gules.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, the figure of Prudence represented by a woman, habited argent, mantled azure, holding in her sinister hand a javelin entwined with a remora proper; and on the sinister, the figure of Liberality, represented by a like woman, habited argent, mantled purple, holding a cornucopia proper.

*Motto.*] *Rege et suaviter.*

*Chief seats.*] At Keddleston, near Derby; and Audley-square, London.

## L O R D B O S T O N.

WILLIAM IRBY, Lord BOSTON, of Boston, in Lincolnshire, and Baronet, chamberlain to her royal highness the Princess dowager of Wales, was advanced to the dignity of a Peer, on April 4, 1761, 1 Geo. III. by the title above recited. His Lordship, in August 1736, was appointed chamberlain to the Princess of Wales. In 1735, he was chosen member for Launceston, in Cornwall, and also chosen again in 1741 for the same borough; his Lordship, in 1747, was elected member for Bodmin, in Cornwall, as he was again in 1753. His Lordship, Aug. 26, 1746, was married to Miss Selwyn, maid of honour to the Princess of Wales, by whom he hath had issue, Frederick, born July 9, 1749;

William-Henry, born Sept. 9, 1750; and Augusta-Georgina-Elizabeth, born July 26, 1747.

Sir Edward Irby was created a Baronet by Queen Anne, and married Dorothy, daughter of the hon. Henry Pagett, second son of William Lord Pagett, by whom he had one daughter, and the present Lord Boston.

This family is of great antiquity in the county of Lincoln; of whom was Sir William de Irby, Knight, who flourished in the reign of Henry the Third.

*Creations:*] Baronet, April 13, 1704; Baron, *ut supra*.

*Arms:*] Argent, fretty sable on a canton, gules, a chaplet, or.

*Crest:*] A Saracen's head in profile, proper wreathed, argent and sable.

*Supporters:*] On either side an antelope, gules, gorged with a chaplet, or.

*Motto*] *Honor fidelitatis premium.*

*Chief Seats*] Spalding, in Lincolnshire; Grosvenor-street, London.

## LORD LOVELL and HOLLAND.

JOHN PERCEVAL, Earl of EGDMONT, Viscount and Baron Perceval, in the kingdom of Ireland; one of his Majesty's most honourable privy council, was created a Peer of Great Britain in May 1762, 2 Geo. III. by the title of Lord Lovell and Holland, Baron Lovell and Holland, of Fimore, in the county of Somerset, of which he is vice-admiral. His Lordship was born on Feb. 24, 1711, and on Feb. 15, 1736-7, married Lady Catharine Cecil, second daughter of James, late Earl of Salisbury, (who died on Aug. 16, 1752,) by whom he had issue, John-James, Vis-

count Perceval, born Jan. 29, 1737-8, and is colonel of a company in the foot-guards, and member for Bridgwater; on June 4, 1765, he married Isabella, daughter and heir of Lord Nassau Powlet, third son of Charles Duke of Bolton; Philip-Tufton, a captain in the navy, born March 10, 1741-2; Cecil Parker, who died young; Edward, captain of a troop of dragoon guards, born April 21, 1744; Frederick-Augustus, born Feb. 11, 1749-50, and died in 1757; Lady Catharine, born Feb. 20, 1745-6, married to Thomas Wynne, Esq; member for Carnarvonshire, eldest son of Sir John Wynne, Bart. and Lady Margaret, born Oct. 10, 1748. His Lordship married, secondly, Catharine, daughter of Charles Compton, son of George, Earl of Northampton, by whom he has issue, Charles-George, born Oct. 1, 1756; Spencer, born Nov. 1, 1762; Henry, born June 26, 1765; Lady Mary, born July 15, 1758; Lady Anne, born Dec. 15, 1759; Lady Charlotte, who died an infant; and Lady Elizabeth, born Dec. 12, 1763. His Lordship's sister, Lady Rawdon, deceased, left issue, Catharine and Helena.

This family was seated in England before the Norman Conquest.

*Arms.*] Pearl, on a chief indented, ruby, three crosses, pattée of the field.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a thistle proper.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter, an antelope, pearl, attired, gorged with a ducal coronet, chained, tufted, and unguled, topaz. On the sinister, a staff, diamond, furnished as the dexter, each having in its mouth a thistle, proper.

*Motto.*] *Sub cruce candida.*

*Chief Seats.*] Enmore, in Somersetshire; Charlton, in Kent; Pall-Mall, London. LORD



## LORD MONTAGU.

JOHN MONTAGU, (Marquis of MONTHERMER) Lord MONTAGU, of Boughton, F. R. S. is the eldest son of George, Duke of Montagu, by the Lady Mary Montagu, youngest daughter and coheir of John, late Duke of Montagu, and was born on March 18, 1734-5. On May 4, 1762, his Majesty considering his noble descent, was graciously pleased to revive in him one of the titles of the said John Duke of Montagu, his grandfather, by granting to him and his heirs male, the dignity of a Baron of Great Britain, by the title of Baron Montagu, of Boughton, in Northamptonshire.

*Arms.*] The same with the Duke of Montagu, also the *Crest*.

*Supporters and Motto.*] The same : which see under Montagu.

*Chief Seats*] Boughton, in Northamptonshire; New Norfolk-street, London.

## LORD MILTON.

JOSEPH DAMER, Lord MILTON, of Shrane-hill, in the kingdom of Ireland, was created a Baron of Great Britain, on May 1, 1762, 2 Geo. III. by the title of Baron Milton of Milton-Abbey, Dorsetshire. His Lordship was born March 12, 1717-18, and was the son of Joseph Damer, of Came, Dorsetshire, Esq; whose family had been long seated in Somersetshire and Derbyshire. His Lordship married Lady Caroline Sackville, only surviving daughter of Lionel, Duke of Dorset, and has issue John, born June 25, 1744, who married June 14, 1767, Anne, daughter of the right hon.

Henry-

Henry-Seymour Conway, and niece of the Earl of Hertford; George, born March 28, 1746; Lionel, born Sept. 26, 1748; and Caroline, born April 23, 1752, and other children since. John, his Lordship's brother, married Martha, daughter of Samuel Rush, Esq; His sisters are Mrs. Dawson of Dawson's-court, in Queen's county, Ireland; and Martha, Lady Crofton.

*Creations.*] Baron Milton, of Shrone-hill, in Ireland, May 30, 1753, 26 Geo. II. Baron of Great Britain, *ut supra*.

*Arms.*] Barry, nebule of six, pearl and ruby, a bend engrailed, sapphire.

*Crest.*] Out of a mural crown, topaz, a talbot's head, sapphire, eared of the first.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter a talbot, sapphire, murally gorged and eared, topaz; on the sinister a talbot pearl, murally gorged and eared, sapphire.

*Motto.*] *Tu ne cede mali*.

*Chief Seats.*] Milton-abbey, in Dorsetshire; Dean-street, Grosvenor-square, London.

## L O R D B E A U L I E U.

EDWARD MONTAGU, Lord BEAULIEU, of Beaulieu, Hants, and Knight of the Bath, was advanced to the dignity of a Peer, and to descend to his heirs male by her Grace Isabella, Duchess Dowager of Manchester, his present Lady, by the title above recited, on May 11, 1762, 2 Geo. III. His Lordship, in Aug. 1753, was created a Knight of the Bath; He represented the borough of Tiverton, in the 11th and 12th parliaments of Great Britain. In 1743, he married her said Grace Isabella, Duchess of Manchester, eldest daughter and co-heir

heir of John Duke of Montagu, and relict of William Duke of Manchester, by whom he hath had issue, a son and heir, John, born Jan. 18, 1747; and a daughter, Isabella, born Aug. 27, 1756.

The family of Husley, of which his Lordship is descended, (changing his name by act of parliament, agreeable to the will of John, late Duke of Montagu) came in with the Conqueror, and migrated to Ireland, in the reign of Henry II. and, what is remarkable, he now possesses the lands granted to his own and his Lady's ancestors, by William I.

*Creation.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, Montagu and Monthermer, quartered, viz. first argent within a bordure, sable, three lozenges, in fess, gules, for Montagu; second, or, an eagle displayed, vert, for Monthermer; third as second, fourth as first. Second and third, barry of six, ermine and gules; on a canton, gules, a cross argent, for Husley.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a gryphon's head, coupéd, or, beaked and winged, sable.

*Supporters.*] On each side a stag, proper; collared with a ducal coronet and chain, the latter reflexing over their backs, or.

*Motto.*] *Spemur apud.*

*Chief Seats.*] Ditton-park, Bucks; Dover-street, London.

## LORD VERNON.

GEORGE VENABLES VERNON, Lord VERNON, and Baron of Kinderton, Cheshire, was so created May 1, 1762, 2 George III. His Lordship was representative for the city of Litchfield

in

in three parliaments, as he was also for the town of Derby in two. In July 1734, he married Mary, the daughter and coheir of Thomas Baron Howard of Effingham, who died in February 1740, and left issue, the hon. George Venables Vernon, born May 9, 1735, member of parliament for Glamorganshire, who married Louisa, daughter and sole heir of Bussy Lord Mansell, and has one daughter, Louisa, born in 1765; and one daughter, Mary, married to George Adams, of Oxgreave-hall, in Staffordshire, Esq; His Lordship married, in Dec. 1741, to his second Lady, Anne, daughter of Sir Thomas Lee, of Harpwell, Buckinghamshire, Bart. who died in 1743, without issue. His Lordship married, in 1744, to his third wife, Martha, sister of Simon, the present Earl Harcourt, by whom he has issue now living, Henry, born in 1747; Edward, born in 1757; Elizabeth, married to George-Simon Viscount Nuneham, eldest son and heir of Simon Earl Harcourt; Catharine; Martha, and Ann.

*Creations.*] As above.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, azure, two bars, argent. Second, argent, a fret, sable. Third, or, on a fess, azure, three garbs of the field.

*Crest.*] On a wreath a boar's head erased, sable, ducally gorged, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, gules, collared and chained, or; on the sinister, a boar, sable, ducally collared and chained, or.

*Motto.*] *Vernon semper viret.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Sudbury, Derbyshire; Conduit-street, London.

L O R D

## LORD BINGLEY.

GEORGE FOX-LANE, Lord BINGLEY, was advanced to the dignity of a Peer on May 4, 1762, 2 Geo. III. by the title of Baron Bingley in the county of York, with limitation to his heirs male by Harriot, his present Lady. His Lordship was representative for the city of York in four parliaments, and married, July 12, 1731, the hon. Miss Harriot Benson, daughter and heiress of Robert, the late Lord Bingley. He had issue Robert, born Aug. 24, 1732, late member for the city of York, who married, first, Mildred, daughter and heir of John Bouchier, of York, Esq; and, secondly, Bridget, daughter of Robert, Earl of Northington, but died, in June 1768, without issue.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, argent, a lion rampant, gules, within a border, sable; on a canton of the first, a harp and a crown, or, for Lane. Second and third, argent, a chevron between three foxes heads, erased, gules, for Fox.

*Crest.*] A demi-gryphon, sable, issuing out of a ducal coronet; or, winged argent.

*Supporters.*] On either side a bear, argent.

*Motto.*] *Inconcussa virtus.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Bramham-park, in Yorkshire; and Cavendish-square, London.

## LORD HOLLAND.

HENRY FOX, Lord HOLLAND, Baron Holland of Foxley, clerk of the Pells in Ireland, and a lord of the privy-council, is brother of the Earl of Chester, (*which title see,*) and was created, April 16, 1763, Lord Holland, *See ut supra*, to him



him and his heirs male. His Lordship married Lady Georgina-Carolina Lenox, eldest daughter of the late Duke of Richmond, (now Baroness Holland, also, in her own right) by whom he has issue, the hon. Stephen Fox, married, April 20, 1766, to Lady Mary Fitz-patrick, daughter of the Earl of Upper Ossory, in Ireland, by whom he has issue a daughter, born Nov. 3, 1767; Henry, deceased; Charles-James, Henry-Edward; and a daughter, Caroline.

*Creation.*] *Ut supra.*

*Arms.*] Ermine, on a chevron, azure, three foxes heads, erased, or; and on a canton, azure, a fleur de lys, or.

*Crest.*] On a chapeau, azure, turned up, ermine, a fox sejant, or.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a fox, ermine; fretée, or; collared, dovetail, azure; three fleurs de lys, of the second. On the sinister, a fox proper; collared in like manner.

*Motto.*] *Faire sans dire.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Foxley, in Wiltshire; Kingsgate, near Margate, in Kent; Holland-house, in Middlesex; and Piccadilly, London.

## L O R D C A M D E N.

CHARLES PRATT, Lord CAMDEN, of Camden-Place, in Kent, (so created, July 16, 1765, 5 Geo. III.) lord high chancellor of Great Britain, a lord of the privy-council, and F. R. S. was the son of Sir John Pratt, lord chief justice of England. His Lordship married Miss Jeffreys, daughter of — Jeffreys, of Bedford-row, Esq; by whom he has issue the hon. John-Jeffreys Pratt, and four daughters. His Lordship has a brother, Thomas Pratt, Esq; keeper of the records

cords in the Treasury ; a sister, Lady Dacre ; and a nephew, Robert Pratt, Esq; member for Horsham, in Sussex, and a master in chancery.

*Arms.*] Sable, on a fess, between three elephants heads, erased, argent, as many mullets of the first.

*Crest.*] An elephant's head, erased, argent.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a griffin, sable, beak and fore legs, gules ; on the sinister, a lion rampant, or, each gorged with a collar, argent, charged with three mullets, sable.

*Motto.*] *Judicium Parium aut Lex Terra.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Camden place, in Kent ; and Lincoln's-inn-fields, London.

## L O R D D I G B Y.

HENRY DIGBY, Lord DIGBY, Baron Digby of Sherborne, in the county of Dorset, (so created Aug. 13, 1765, to him and his heirs male, and in default of such heirs, to those of his father, Edward Digby, Esq;) and Baron Digby, of Geashill, in Ireland, succeeded his brother Edward, Lord Digby, Nov. 30, 1757, and, Sept. 5, 1763, married Miss Fielding, by whom, on June 17, 1764, he had issue a son and heir, who died an infant. Her Ladyship departed this life on Jan. 16, 1765. His Lordship was the second son of the hon. Edward Digby, third son of William, fifth Lord Digby, by Charlotte, sister of the Earl of Ilchester. His Lordship has two brothers, the hon. Robert Digby, and the hon. and rev. William Digby, canon of Christ-church, who is married, and has a daughter, born May 5, 1767.

The ancestors of this noble Lord were seated at Digby, in the county of Lincoln, in the reign of Edward I. and from thence took their name.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.*] Sapphire, a fleur-de-lis, pearl.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, an ostrich, pearl, holding in its beak an horse-shoe, topaz.

*Supporters.*] Two monkeys, proper, environed about the middle, and chained, topaz.

*Motto.*] *Deo non fortuna.*

*Chief Seats.*] Sherborne, in Dorsetshire; Cole-shill, in Warwickshire; Ditton, in Surry; and Dover-street, London.

## L O R D S U N D R I D G E.

JOHN CAMPBELL, Lord SUNDRIDGE, of Coombank, (Marquis of Lorne, eldest son of John, Duke of Argyle,) commander of the forces in North Britain, colonel of the first regiment of foot, and a lieutenant general; was so created on Dec. 20, 1766, with remainder to his brothers, Lords William and Frederick, and their heirs male. In 1759, his Lordship married Elizabeth, Duchess dowager of Hamilton, mother of the present Duke, by whom he has three children.

His Lordship's descent will be seen in my Peerage of Scotland, page 9.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, girony of eight pieces, topaz and diamond, for Campbell. Second and third, pearl, a lymphad, or old-fashioned ship, with one mast, close sails, and oars in action, diamond, with a flag and pennants flying, ruby, for the lordship of Lorne.

*Crest.*] On a wreath, a boar's head couped, proper, topaz.

*Supporters.*] Two lions guardant, ruby.

*Motto.*] *Ne obliviscaris.*

*Chief Seats.*] At Coombank, in Surry; and Argyle-buildings, London.

*A List*

*A List of such Peers as do not sit in the House of Lords.*

**T**HE Duke of Dover, } Being created since  
The Duke of Bran- } the Union, have no  
don, } seats in that house.

*The following, being Roman Catholics, have no Summons to Parliament.*

Duke of Norfolk,

Earl of Shrewsbury,

Lord Stourton,

Lord Petre,

Lord Arundel of Wardour.

Lord Dormer,

Lord Teynham,

Lord Langdale,

Lord Clifford.

*Second Titles of the Dukes, Marquis, and Earls, by which their eldest Sons, in Courtesy, are distinguished.*

**PEERS.**

Abingdon, Earl,  
Albemarle, Earl,  
Ancaster, Duke,  
Ashburnham, Earl,  
Aylesford, Earl,  
Beaufort, Duke,  
Bedford, Duke,  
Berkeley, Earl,  
Besborough, Earl,  
Bolton, Duke,  
Bridgwater, Duke,  
Bristol, Earl,  
Buccleugh, Duke,  
Bucks, Earl,

**ELDEST SONS.**

Lord Norreys.  
Viscount Bury.  
Marquis of Lindsey.  
Viscount St. Asaph.  
Lord Guernsey.  
Marquis of Worcester.  
Marquis of Tavistock.  
Viscount Dursley.  
Lord Ponsonby.  
Marquis of Winchester.  
Marquis of Brackley.  
Lord Harvey.  
Earl of Dalkeith.  
Lord Hobart.

Carlisle,

PEERS.

ELDEST SONS.

|                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Carlisle, Earl,     | Viscount Morpeth.    |
| Castlehaven, Earl,  | Lord Audley.         |
| Chandois, Duke,     | Marq. of Carnarvon.  |
| Chatham, Earl,      | Viscount Pitt.       |
| Chesterfield, Earl, | Lord Stanhope.       |
| Cholmondeley, Earl, | Viscount Malpas.     |
| Cleveland, Duke,    | Earl of Chichester.  |
| Cork, Earl,         | Lord Boyle.          |
| Cornwallis, Earl,   | Viscount Broome.     |
| Coventry, Earl,     | Viscount Deerhurst.  |
| Cowper, Earl,       | Viscount Fordwich.   |
| Darlington, Earl,   | Viscount Barnard.    |
| Dartmouth, Earl,    | Viscount Lewisham.   |
| Delawarr, Earl,     | Viscount Cantalupe.  |
| Denbigh, Earl,      | Viscount Fielding.   |
| Derby, Earl,        | Lord Strange.        |
| Devonshire, Duke,   | Marq. of Hartington. |
| Dorset, Duke,       | Earl of Middlesex.   |
| Effingham, Earl,    | Lord Howard.         |
| Egmont, Earl,       | Viscount Perceval.   |
| Egremont, Earl,     | Lord Cockermouth.    |
| Essex, Earl,        | Viscount Malden.     |
| Exeter, Earl,       | Lord Burleigh.       |
| Fauconberg, Earl,   | Viscount Belasyse.   |
| Ferrers, Earl,      | Viscount Tamworth.   |
| Fitzwilliam, Earl,  | Viscount Milton.     |
| Gainsborough, Earl, | Viscount Campden.    |
| Gower, Earl,        | Viscount Trentham.   |
| Grafton, Duke,      | Earl of Euston.      |
| Granville, Earl,    | Viscount Carteret.   |
| Guildford, Earl,    | Lord North.          |
| Halifax, Earl,      | Viscount Sunbury.    |
| Hamilton, Duke,     | Marquis of Huntley.  |
| Harborough, Earl,   | Lord Sherrard.       |
| Harcourt, Earl,     | Viscount Nuneham.    |
|                     | Hard-                |



## PEERS.

Hardwicke, Earl,  
 Harrington, Earl,  
 Hertford, Earl,  
 Hillsborough, Earl,  
 Holderness, Earl,  
 Huntingdon, Earl,  
 Jersey, Earl,  
 Ilchester, Earl,  
 Kingston, Duke,  
 Kinnoul, Earl,  
 Leeds, Duke,  
 Leinster, Duke,  
 Ligonier, Earl,  
 Lincoln, Earl,  
 Litchfield, Earl,  
 Macclesfield, Earl,  
 Manchester, Duke,  
 Marlborough, Duke,  
 Montagu, Duke,  
 Montrose, Duke,  
 Newcastle, Duke,  
 Norfolk, Duke,  
 Northampton, Earl,  
 Northington, Earl,  
 Northumberland Duke  
 Olford, Earl,  
 Oxford, Earl,  
 Pembroke, Earl,  
 Peterborough, Earl,  
 Plymouth, Earl,  
 Pomfret, Earl,  
 Portland, Duke,  
 Portsmouth, Earl,  
 Poulet, Earl,  
 Powis, Earl,

## ELDEST SONS.

Viscount Royston.  
 Viscount Peterham.  
 Viscount Beauchamp.  
 Viscount Kilwarling.  
 Lord D'Arcy.  
 Lord Hastings.  
 Viscount Villiers.  
 Lord Stavordale.  
 Marq. of Dorchester.  
 Lord Hay.  
 Marq. of Carmarthen.  
 Marquis of Kildare.  
 Lord Ligonier.  
 Lord Clinton.  
 Viscount Quarendon.  
 Viscount Parker.  
 Viscount Mandeville.  
 Marquis of Blandford.  
 Marq. of Monthermer.  
 Lord Graham.  
 Marquis of Clare.  
 Earl of Arundel.  
 Lord Compton.  
 Viscount Henley.  
 Earl Percy.  
 Viscount Walpole.  
 Lord Harley.  
 Lord Herbert.  
 Lord Mordaunt.  
 Lord Windsor.  
 Lord Lempster.  
 Marquis of Tichfield.  
 Viscount Lymington.  
 Viscount Hinton.  
 Viscount Ludlow.

Queens.

## PEERS.

Queensberry, Duke,  
 Radnor, Earl,  
 Richmond, Duke,  
 Rochford, Earl,  
 Rockingham, Marquis  
 Roxburgh, Duke,  
 Rutland, Duke,  
 St. Alban's, Duke,  
 Salisbury, Earl,  
 Sandwich, Earl,  
 Scarborough, Earl,  
 Shaftesbury, Earl,  
 Shelburne, Earl,  
 Shrewsbury, Earl,  
 Somerset, Duke,  
 Spencer, Earl,  
 Stamford, Earl,  
 Stanhope, Earl,  
 Strafford, Earl,  
 Suffolk, Earl,  
 Suffex, Earl,  
 Talbot, Earl,  
 Tankerville, Earl,  
 Temple, Earl,  
 Thanet, Earl,  
 Uxbridge, Earl,  
 Waldegrave, Earl,  
 Warwick, Earl,  
 Westmoreland, Earl,  
 Winchelsea, Earl,

## ELDEST SONS.

Marq. of Drumlanrig,  
 Viscount Folkestone,  
 Earl of March,  
 Viscount Tunbridge,  
 Earl of Malton,  
 Earl Ker,  
 Marquis of Granby,  
 Earl of Burford,  
 Viscount Cranburn,  
 Visc. Hinchinbroke,  
 Viscount Lumley,  
 Lord Ashley,  
 Lord Wycombe,  
 Lord Talbot,  
 Lord Seymour,  
 Viscount Althorp,  
 Lord Grey,  
 Viscount Mahon,  
 Viscount Wentworth,  
 Viscount Andover,  
 Viscount Longueville,  
 Lord Hensol,  
 Lord Ossulston,  
 Viscount Cobham,  
 Lord Tufton,  
 Lord Paget,  
 Viscount Chewton,  
 Lord Greville,  
 Lord Burghersh,  
 Viscount Maitland.

**PEERESSES in their own  
Right, by Creation or Descent.**

**MARCHIONESSES GREY.**

**T**HE most noble JEMIMA CAMPBELL, Marchioness GREY, and Baroness Lucas of Crud-wel, only daughter of John, now Earl of Breadalbin, by the Lady Amabel Grey, eldest daughter and coheir of Henry de Grey, late Duke of Kent, succeeded to the title of Marchioness Grey, &c. on the death of her grandfather, the said Henry, late Duke of Kent, in June, 1740. She married, May 22, the same year, to the right hon. Philip Yorke, Lord Viscount Royston, now Earl of Hardwicke, by whom she has issue, two daughters, Ladies Amabel, born Jan. 22, 1751; and Mary-Jemima, born Feb. 9, 1756.

Henry, late Duke of Kent, grandfather of the present Marchioness, was lord chamberlain of the household to Queen Anne, and sworn of her Majesty's privy-council, and was created Viscount Goodrich, of Goodrich-castle, in the county of Hereford, Earl of Harold, in the county of Bedford, and Marquis of Kent, Dec. 24, 1706; and, on April 28, 1710, was created Duke of Kent. He was also of the privy-council to his late Majesty King George I. gentleman of the bedchamber, and lord steward of his Majesty's household. His Grace married Jemima, eldest daughter of Thomas, Lord Crew, of Steane, by whom he had four sons and seven daughters,  
of

of which it will suffice only to mention three, the rest dying young, or without issue, viz. Lady Amabel, eldest daughter, and mother of the present Marchioness, married John, Earl of Breadalbin, in Scotland, and died March 2, 1726-7; Lady Jemima, married to John, late Earl of Alburnham; Lady Anne, married to Lord Charles Cavendish, brother of his Grace William, late Duke of Devonshire.

This noble family is descended from Rollo, or Fulbert, who was chamberlain to Robert, Duke of Normandy, and of his gift had the castle and honour of Croy, in Picardy, from whence his posterity assumed their surname, which was afterwards written De Grey, which Rollo had a daughter, Ariotta, mother of William the Conqueror, and a son John, stiled Lord de Croy. From him descended Henry, grandfather of the present Marchioness, who was, in a lineal succession, the thirteenth Earl of Kent.

*Creations.*] *Us supra.*

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first quarterly, first and fourth gironny of eight, or, and sable. Second argent, a gally sable; third or, a fess cheque, argent and azure, for Campbell. Second, barry of six, argent and azure, for Grey. Third, argent a fess, between six, annulets gules, for Lucas. Fourth, azure, a lion rampant, argent, for Crundwell.

*Supporters.*] Two wyverns, or; their wings disclosed.

*Chief Seats.*] At Wrest-house, in Bedfordshire; and St. James's-square, London.

*COUN.*

# COUNTRESS OF WALSINGHAM.

The right honourable **MELISSA DE SCHULENBERG**, Countess of **WALSINGHAM**, and Baroness of **Schulenberg** and **Aldborough**, was created Countess of **Walsingham**, in the county of **Norfolk**, and Baroness of **Aldborough**, in the county of **Suffolk**, April 10 1722, 3 Geo. I. and is said to be niece to the late Duchess of **Kendal**. She married, Sept. 5, 1733, the right hon. **Philip Dormer Stanhope**, Earl of **Chesterfield**, by whom she has no issue.

*Arms.* Two coats, quarterly, viz. first and fourth, or, a lamb passant in fess, quartered, gules and argent, ensigned on the head with three standards of the second; second and third, argent, three eagles couped at the thigh, gules. *Supporters.* Two savages, each holding a club over his arm, and wreathed over his temples and loins with ivy, all proper.

# BARONESS FERRERS.

**CHARLOTTE COMPTON TOWNSHEND**, Baroness **FERRERS**, of **Charley**, succeeded **Elizabeth**, her mother, in that honour, March 13, 1740. She married in Dec. 1751, the hon. **George Townshend**, now Viscount **Townshend**, by whom she has issue. (See that title.)

**Elizabeth**, mother of the present Baroness, succeeded to the title of Baroness **Ferrers**, of **Charley**, on the death of **Robert**, Earl **Ferrers**, her grandfather, Dec. 25, 1777, the hon. **Robert Shirley**, her father, eldest son of the said Earl **Ferrers**, dying in the life time of his father, Feb 25, 1698-9. She married in 1713-16, the right hon. **James Compton**, late Earl of **Northampton**, by whom she had three sons



sons and five daughters, who, except the present Baroness, all died young.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first and fourth, a lion passant guardant, or, between three helmets, argent, for Compton; second and third, sable, vair, or and gules; the arms of *Barons Supporters.*] The dexter, a talbot, ermine, eared, gules, collared with a ducal collar, or. The sinister a rein deer, gules, billette, or, attired and ducally collared, or.

## BARONESS CLIFFORD.

MARGARET TUFTON COKE, Baroness Clifford, and Countess Dowager of Leicester, born June 16, 1706, was confirmed Baroness Clifford, Aug. 15, 1734, as heir to the Lady Anne Clifford, late wife of Richard, late Earl of Dorset, and sole daughter and heir of George, Earl of Cumberland, &c. She married in July 1728, Thomas Coke, of Holkham, in the county of Norfolk, Esq; who was created Lord Lovel, May 28, 1728, and afterwards Viscount Coke, and Earl of Leicester, and had issue by the said Earl, Edward, Viscount Coke, and heir apparent to the Barony of Clifford, who died in 1753; and her husband, the Earl of Leicester, dying without issue, in April 1759, his titles became extinct; and upon the death of her Ladyship, without issue, the title of Baroness of Clifford will be extinct also.

Thomas, Earl of Thanet, father of the present Baroness, son of John, Earl of Thanet, by Margaret his wife, daughter and heir of Richard, Earl of Dorset, married Catharine, daughter and coheir of Henry Cavendish, Duke of Newcastle, by whom he had issue.

Quarterly, first and fourth fable, an eagle displayed, in a bordure, argent; second and third cheque for Tufston, or and azure, a fess, gules, for Clifford. Supporters. The dexter a wyvern, gules; the sinister a monkey, proper.

## BARONESS PERCY.

ELIZABETH PERCY, Baroness PERCY, and Duchess of Northumberland, who by descent became Baroness Percy, on the death of Algernon, late Duke of Somerset, her father, in Feb. 1749-50. She married, in 1740, Sir Hugh Smathlon, Bart. now Hugh Percy, Duke of Northumberland, by whom she has issue. (*See Duke of Northumberland.*) Josceline Percy, the eleventh Earl of Northumberland, dying May 21, 1679, without issue male, the title of Baroness Percy devolved on Elizabeth, his only daughter and heir. She married in 1679, Henry Cavendish, Earl of Ogle, son and heir of Henry, Duke of Newcastle, who was to have borne the name and arms of Percy; but he dying Nov. 1, 1680, left her a virgin-widow, and very young. She was afterwards claimed in marriage by Thomas Thynne, of Long-Leat, in the county of Wilts, who was on that account murdered by the contrivance of Count Coningsmark, Feb. 12, 1681. On the 30th of March 1680, she was married to Charles Seymour, Duke of Somerset, both being under age, by whom she had issue, Algernon, who succeeded to the Baronies of Percy, &c. Piercy Seymour; Charles, who died unmarried; Elizabeth, Catharine, Anne; and Frances, who died unmarried. Algernon, married Frances, eldest of the

two daughters and coheirs of Henry Thynne, Esq; only son of Thomas, Visct. Weymouth, by whom he had one son, George, Viscount Beauchamp, who died Sept. 11, 1744; and a daughter, the Lady Elizabeth, the present Baroness.

*Arms, &c.*] The same as the Duke of Northumberland's.

## BARONESS STRANGE.

CHARLOTTE MURRAY, Baroness STRANGE, of Knockyn, in Shropshire, and Lady of Man and the Isles, succeeded her father, James, late Duke of Athol, in those titles, Jan. 8, 1764, and married her first cousin the present Duke of Athol, in Oct. 1753, by whom she has issue, John, Marquis of Tullibardin, born 1755; Lords James, born in 1757; George, born in 1761; William, born in 1762; Henry, born in 1767; Ladies Charlotte, born in 1754; Amelia, born in 1763; and Jane, born in 1764.

*Citations.*] Baroness Strange, by writ of summons to parliament, Feb. 13, 1627-8, 3 Car. I.

*Arms.*] Quarterly, first quarter, azure, three mullets, argent, with a double tressure, fleury and counter fleury, with fleurs-de-lys, or, for Murray; second, gules, three legs armed proper, conjoined at the upper part of the thighs, flexed in a triangle, garnished and spurred, or, for the Isle of Man; third, quarterly, first and fourth, argent, on a bend azure, three bucks' heads caboshed, or, for Stanley; second and third, gules, two lions passant, in pale, argent, for Strange; fourth quarter, quarterly, first and fourth, or, a fess cheque, argent and azure, for Stewart; second and third paly of six, or and sable, for Athol; 3d as the first.

*Crest.*] That of the Duke of Athol, is, on a wreath, a demi savage, wreathed about the head and waist, vest, holding in his right hand a dagger, proper, the point and hilt, or, in his left a key of the latter.

*Supporters.*] On the dexter side, a lion, gules, gorged with a collar, azure, and thereon three mullets, argent, for Tullibardin; on the sinister a savage wreathed as the crest, his feet in fetters of iron, and the chain over his left arm.

*Motto.*] *Fortis fortune et fill the fetters.*

*Chief Seats.*] Blair, &c. in Athol.

## BARONESS STAWEL.

MARY LEGGE, Baroness STAWEL, of Somerton, in the county of Somerset, was thus created May 20, 1760, 34 Geo. II. with limitation to her and her heirs male by her late husband the right hon. Henry Bilson Legge, Esq; uncle of the present Earl of Dartmouth. (*See the Earl of Dartmouth.*) Her Ladyship was only daughter and heir of Edward the last Lord Stawel, who died April 13, 1735, (upon whose death the title became extinct,) by his wife Mary, daughter and heir of Sir Hugh Stewkley, Bart. who died in July 1740. She married, Sept. 3, 1750, the right hon. Henry Bilson Legge, Esq; chancellor and under treasurer of the exchequer, and one of the lords commissioners of the treasury, by whom she has a son, Henry Stawel, born Feb. 17, 1757. She married, secondly, Oct. 11, 1768, Wills, Earl of Hillsborough. (*See Lord Hillsborough.*)

Her Ladyship is descended from Adam de Stawel, who flourished about the time of the Norman Conquest.

*Arms.*]

*Arms.* Ruby, a cross lozenges, pearl.  
*Supporters.* Two beasts (by most termed  
 man antelopes) bodied, &c. in form of beasts,  
 having antelopes horns, legs, &c. with human  
 villages, proper, maned and tufted, or.

*Motto.* *En parole je vis.*

*Chief Seat.* At Aldermaston, in the county  
 of Berks.

## BARONESS MOUNT-STUART.

MARY STUART, Countess of Bute, was cre-  
 ated a Baroness of Great Britain, April 4, 1761,  
 1 Geo. III. by the title of Baroness Mount-  
 Stuart, of Wortley, Yorkshire, with limitation  
 of the honour to her heirs male, by her present  
 husband, John Earl of Bute. (*See my Pedigree  
 of Scotland.*) By the Earl of Bute she has issue,  
 John Lord Mount-Stuart, who married Char-  
 lotte-Jane, eldest daughter and coheir of Her-  
 bert, Viscount Windsor, and is member for  
 Bosciney, in Cornwall; James; Frederick;  
 Charles; William; Lady Mary, married to Sir  
 James Lowther; Lady Jane, married to Sir  
 George Macartney; Lady Anne, married to  
 Hugh Earl Percy; Lady Augusta; Lady Caro-  
 lina; and Lady Louisa.

*Arms.* Montague and Monthermer, quarterly.

## BARONESS of CHATHAM.

Lady HESTER PITT was advanced to the  
 dignity of a Peeress, in October 1761, 1 Geo.  
 III. by the title of Baroness CHATHAM of Cha-  
 tham, Kent, with limitation to her heirs male  
 by her present husband the right hon. WIL-  
 LIAM PITT, (now Earl of Chatham, *which see*),  
 which honour His MAJESTY was pleased to



GRANT, IN CONSIDERATION OF THE GREAT AND IMPORTANT SERVICES OF THE SAID MR. PITT. Her Ladyship was daughter of the late right hon. Countess Temple, and is sister of the present Earl Temple; was married, Oct. 16, 1754, to the said right hon. William Pitt, by whom she hath issue, John, Viscount Pitt, born Oct. 9, 1756; William, born May 18, 1759; James-Charles, born April 24, 1761; Lady Eleanor, born in 1755; and Lady Harriet, born April 14, 1758.

*Arms.* Vert, on a cross, argent, five torteauxes.

*Supporters.* On the dexter side, a lion, guardant, charged on the breast with a slip of oak fructed, proper; on the sinister, a stag, proper, attired, or, gorged, with a collar and chain affixed thereto, passing between his fore legs, and reflected over his back sable.

*Motto.* Benigno numine. *Chief Seat.* At Burton, near Bridgewater, in Somersetshire; at Hayes, in Kent; and Bond-street, London.

## BARONESS HOLLAND.

CAROLINE FOX, Lady Holland, Baroness of HOLLAND, in the county of Lincoln, was so created May 1762, by Geo. III. with the dignity of Lord Holland to her heirs male by her present husband, the right hon. Henry Fox, Lord Holland, brother of the Earl of Hothelst. Her Ladyship is sister of Charles Duke of Richmond, and was married in May 1744, to the right hon. Henry Fox, now Lord Holland, one of His Majesty's most honourable privy council, and clerk of the pells in Ireland, by whom she hath had issue four sons, the hon. Stephen Fox, born

Born FEB. 26, 1723, married, APRIL 20, 1763,  
to Lady Mary, daughter of the Earl of Upper  
Offory; Henry Charles, who died in 1746;  
Charles-James, born Jan. 14, 1748; and Henry.

*Arms.* Arms of Lenox (her father) Duke of  
Richmond, viz. the same as King Charles the  
III. within a bordure, compone, argent, and  
gules; the first charged with roses of the second.

*Supporters.* On the dexter side, a fox, ar-  
gent, ears, nose, feet, and tip of the tail, sable,  
gorged, with a collar, compone, argent, and  
gules; the first charged with roses of the second,  
barbed and seeded, proper; and on the sinister,  
a like fox, collared as before, with a chain at-  
tached thereto, or.

*Motto.* *Re e Marito.*

## **BARONESS of GREENWICH.**

CAROLINE TOWNSHEND, Countess dowager  
of DALKEITH, wife of the late right hon. Charles  
Townshend, (*See Viscount Townshend*) was cre-  
ated Baroness of Greenwich, in Kent, on Aug.  
19, 1767, remainder to her issue by the said  
Charles Townshend, to whom she was married  
on Aug. 15, 1733. She was eldest daughter  
and coheir of John, the late great Duke of Ar-  
gyle and Greenwich, and widow of Francis  
Earl of Dalkeith, son and heir of Francis Duke  
of Buccleugh. She has two sons by her said late  
husband, who deceased, to the great concern  
of the nation, on Sept. 14, 1767, being then a  
privy counsellor, first lord of the treasury, and  
chancellor and under-treasurer of the exchequer.  
*Arms.* Quarterly, first and fourth, gyronne  
of eight, or, and sable; second and third, ar-  
gent, a gally, sable; and not until said

and

Since

Since the preceding Sheets were worked off at Press, the following Alterations have occurred, which the Reader may insert, with his pen, on the subsequent pages.

Page **H** O. N. Robert Brudenel died on Oct. 19, 1768.

43. Lady Anne Belasyle, wife of the hon. Henry-Francis Talbot, died Sept. 11, 1768.

58. Lady Burgherth was delivered of a daughter, Oct. 3.

107. The Dowager Lady Hervey died Aug. 18.

155. Countess of Darlington was delivered of a daughter, on Aug. 30.

177. Viscountess Weymouth was delivered of a daughter, on Oct. 10.

197. Add the Bishop of Bangor's name, when one is consecrated.

226. Archbishop of York's Lady, was delivered of a daughter, Aug. 30.

253. Thomas, Lord Archer, died Oct. 19, and is succeeded in that title by his only son, Andrew, now Lord Archer.

258. Lady of the hon. Richard Walpole was delivered of a son, in Oct.

279. Lady Sundridge (Dutchess Dowager of Hamilton) was delivered of a son on Sept. 21.

**N. B.** The Earl of Shelburne having resigned, Viscount Weymouth succeeds him as Principal Secretary of State for the Southern Province, and the Earl of Rochford is appointed Secretary of State for the Northern.

# I N D E X.

| A.                         | Page. | Arms. |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>A</b> Bergavenny, Lord, | 200   | 16    |
| Abingdon, Earl, —          | 80    | 7     |
| Albemarle, Earl, —         | 87    | 7     |
| Ancafter, Duke, —          | 95    | 2     |
| Anglesea, Earl, —          | 78    |       |
| Archer, Lord, —            | 253   | 21    |
| Arundel of Wardour, Lord,  | 212   | 17    |
| Arundel of Trerice, Lord,  | 221   | 18    |
| Ashburnham, Earl, —        | 125   | 10    |
| Audley, Lord, — —          | 201   | 16    |
| Aylesford, Earl, — —       | 105   | 9     |

| B.                          |     |    |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|
| Bangor, Bishop, —           | 197 | 26 |
| Bath and Wells, Bishop, —   | 191 | 25 |
| Bathurst, Lord, —           | 230 | 19 |
| Beaufort, Duke, —           | 10  | 1  |
| Beaulieu, Lord, —           | 273 | 23 |
| Bedford, Duke, —            | 14  | 2  |
| Berkeley, Earl, —           | 79  | 6  |
| Berkeley of Stratton, Lord, | 219 | 18 |
| Beshborough, Earl, —        | 254 | 21 |
| Bingley, Lord, —            | 276 | 24 |
| Bolnbrooke, Viscount,       | 278 | 25 |
| Bolton, Duke, —             | 13  | 1  |
| Boston, Lord, —             | 262 | 23 |
| Botetourt, Lord, —          | 204 | 17 |
| Boyle, Lord, —              | 224 | 19 |
| Brandon, Duke, —            | 24  | 2  |
| Bridgwater, Duke, —         | 34  | 3  |

Bristol,

# IX NE DE EN XI

| Arms.                   | Page. | Arms.                   |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| Barre, Lord,            | 206   | Barre, Lord,            |
| Bristol, Bishop,        | 207   | Bristol, Bishop,        |
| Brooke, Earl,           | 208   | Brooke, Earl,           |
| Bruce, Lord,            | 209   | Bruce, Lord,            |
| Bucicleugh, Duke,       | 210   | Bucicleugh, Duke,       |
| Bucks, Earl,            | 211   | Bucks, Earl,            |
| Byron, Lord,            | 212   | Byron, Lord,            |
| Devonshire, Duke,       | 213   | Devonshire, Duke,       |
| Cardigan, Lord,         | 214   | Cardigan, Lord,         |
| Camden, Lord,           | 215   | Camden, Lord,           |
| Canterbury, Archbishop, | 216   | Canterbury, Archbishop, |
| Carlisle, Earl,         | 217   | Carlisle, Earl,         |
| Carlisle, Bishop,       | 218   | Carlisle, Bishop,       |
| Cathelaven, Earl,       | 219   | Cathelaven, Earl,       |
| Chandois, Duke,         | 220   | Chandois, Duke,         |
| Chatham, Earl,          | 221   | Chatham, Earl,          |
| Chatham, Lady,          | 222   | Chatham, Lady,          |
| Chedworth, Lord,        | 223   | Chedworth, Lord,        |
| Chester, Bishop,        | 224   | Chester, Bishop,        |
| Chesterfield, Earl,     | 225   | Chesterfield, Earl,     |
| Chichester, Bishop,     | 226   | Chichester, Bishop,     |
| Cholmondeley, Earl,     | 227   | Cholmondeley, Earl,     |
| Cleveland, Duke,        | 228   | Cleveland, Duke,        |
| Clifford, Lord,         | 229   | Clifford, Lord,         |
| Clifford, Lady,         | 230   | Clifford, Lady,         |
| Clifton, Lord,          | 231   | Clifton, Lord,          |
| Cork, Earl,             | 232   | Cork, Earl,             |
| Cornwallis, Earl,       | 233   | Cornwallis, Earl,       |
| Coventry, Earl,         | 234   | Coventry, Earl,         |
| Courtenay, Viscount,    | 235   | Courtenay, Viscount,    |
| Cowper, Earl,           | 236   | Cowper, Earl,           |
| Craven, Lord,           | 237   | Craven, Lord,           |
| Cumberland, Duke,       | 238   | Cumberland, Duke,       |



# IX NE DE EN XI

|                                 | D. | Page. | Arms.  |
|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------|
| Dacre, Lord,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Darlington, Earl,               | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dartmouth, Earl,                | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Delamere, Lord,                 | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Delawarr, Earl,                 | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Denbigh, Earl,                  | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Derby, Earl,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Devonshire, Duke,               | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Digby, Lord,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Doncaster, Earl,                | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dormer, Lord,                   | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dorset, Duke,                   | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dover, Duke,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Ducie, Lord,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dudley, Viscount,               | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Dudley, Lord,                   | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Durham, Bishop,                 | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| E.                              |    |       |        |
| Edgecumbe, Lord,                | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Effingham, Earl,                | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Egmont, Earl,                   | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Egremont, Earl,                 | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Eldest Sons of Peers, how deno- | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| minated,                        | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Ely, Bishop,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Essex, Earl,                    | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Exeter, Earl,                   | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Exeter, Bishop,                 | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| F.                              |    |       |        |
| Falmouth, Viscount,             | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Fauconberg, Earl,               | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Ferrers, Earl,                  | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Ferrers, Baroness,              | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Fitzwilliam, Earl,              | —  | 257   | Brigol |
| Fortescue, Lord,                | —  | 257   | Brigol |

# IXND ENXI

|                     | G.    | Page. | Arms.    |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| Gainsborough, Earl, | —     | 8     | Earl     |
| Gloucester, Duke,   | —     | 9     | The King |
| Gloucester, Bishop, | —     | 10    | King     |
| Godolphin, Lord,    | —     | 11    | King     |
| Gower, Earl,        | —     | 12    | King     |
| Grafton, Duke,      | —     | 13    | King     |
| Graham, Earl,       | —     | 14    | King     |
| Grantham, Lord,     | —     | 15    | King     |
| Granville, Earl,    | —     | 16    | King     |
| Greenwich, Lady,    | —     | 17    | King     |
| Grey, Marchioness,  | —     | 18    | King     |
| Grosvenor, Lord,    | —     | 19    | King     |
| Guildford, Earl,    | —     | 20    | King     |
|                     | H.    |       |          |
| Halifax, Earl,      | —     | 21    | King     |
| Hamilton, Duke,     | —     | 22    | King     |
| Harborough, Earl,   | —     | 23    | King     |
| Harcourt, Earl,     | —     | 24    | King     |
| Hardwicke, Earl,    | —     | 25    | King     |
| Harrington, Earl,   | —     | 26    | King     |
| Harwich, Lord,      | —     | 27    | King     |
| Hay, Lord,          | —     | 28    | King     |
| Heraldry explained, | —     | 29    | King     |
| Hereford, Viscount, | —     | 30    | King     |
| Hereford, Bishop,   | —     | 31    | King     |
| Hertford, Earl,     | —     | 32    | King     |
| Hillsborough, Earl, | —     | 33    | King     |
| Holderness, Earl,   | —     | 34    | King     |
| Holland, Lord,      | —     | 35    | King     |
| Holland, Lady,      | —     | 36    | King     |
| Huntingdon, Earl,   | —     | 37    | King     |
| Hyde, Lord,         | —     | 38    | King     |
|                     | J. I. |       |          |
| Jersey, Earl,       | —     | 39    | King     |
| Ilchester, Earl,    | —     | 40    | King     |
| INTRODUCTION,       | —     | 41    | King     |

# IXND ENXI

|                          | E. | Page. | Arms. |
|--------------------------|----|-------|-------|
| Ker, Earl,               | —  | 222   | 18    |
| The King,                | —  | —     | —     |
| King, Lord,              | —  | 240   | 30    |
| Kingston, Duke,          | —  | 25    | 30    |
| Kinnoul, Earl,           | —  | 215   | 19    |
|                          | L. |       |       |
| Landaff, Bishop,         | —  | 194   | 27    |
| Langdale, Lord,          | —  | 218   | 12    |
| Le Despencer, Lord,      | —  | 190   | 16    |
| Leeds, Duke,             | —  | 13    | 20    |
| Leigh, Lord,             | —  | 210   | 12    |
| Leinster, Viscount,      | —  | 183   | 150   |
| Lincoln, Earl,           | —  | 49    | 4     |
| Lincoln, Bishop,         | —  | 194   | 27    |
| Litchfield, Earl,        | —  | 77    | 6     |
| Litchfield, Bishop,      | —  | 197   | 27    |
| Ligonier, Earl,          | —  | 168   | 14    |
| London, Bishop,          | —  | 190   | 26    |
| Lovel and Holland, Lord, | —  | 270   | 23    |
| Lyttelton, Lord,         | —  | 261   | 22    |
|                          | M. |       |       |
| Macclesfield, Earl,      | —  | 118   | 10    |
| Manchester, Duke,        | —  | 30    | 31    |
| Mansfield, Lord,         | —  | 259   | 22    |
| Marlborough, Duke,       | —  | 18    | 31    |
| Masham, Lord,            | —  | 229   | 191   |
| Maynard, Viscount,       | —  | 187   | 16    |
| Middleton, Lord,         | —  | 227   | 19    |
| Milton, Lord,            | —  | 272   | 23    |
| Monson, Lord,            | —  | 242   | 20    |
| Montagu, Duke,           | —  | 17    | 21    |
| Montagu, Viscount,       | —  | 171   | 14    |
| Montagu, Lord,           | —  | 272   | 17    |
| Montfort, Lord,          | —  | 244   | 13    |
| Montrose, Duke,          | —  | 122   | 12    |
| Mount-Stewart, Lady,     | —  | 291   | 28    |

# IX NI EN XI

|                                 | N. | Page | Arms    |
|---------------------------------|----|------|---------|
| Newcastle, Duke,                | —  | 27   | 3       |
| Norfolk, Duke,                  | —  | 3    | 1       |
| Northampton, Earl,              | —  | 55   | 5       |
| Northington, Earl,              | 2  | 162  | 13      |
| Northumberland, Duke,           | —  | 35   | 3       |
| Norwich, Bishop,                | —  | 194  | 27      |
|                                 | O. |      |         |
| Onslow, Lord,                   | —  | 233  | 20      |
| Orford, Earl,                   | —  | 127  | 11      |
| Oxford, Earl,                   | —  | 95   | 8       |
| Oxford, Bishop,                 | —  | 196  | 27      |
|                                 | P. |      |         |
| Peers not sitting in the House, | —  | 280  |         |
| Pembroke, Earl,                 | —  | 47   | 4       |
| Percy, Lady,                    | —  | 288  | 21      |
| Peterborough, Earl,             | —  | 59   | 15      |
| Peterborough, Bishop,           | —  | 196  | 27      |
| Petre, Lord,                    | —  | 201  | 20      |
| Plymouth, Earl,                 | —  | 33   | 7       |
| Pomfret, Earl,                  | —  | 120  | 20      |
| Ponsonby, Lord,                 | —  | 154  | 21      |
| Portland, Duke,                 | —  | 9    | 2       |
| Portsmouth, Earl,               | —  | 33   | 11      |
| Poulet, Earl,                   | —  | 161  | 20      |
| Powis, Earl,                    | —  | 40   | 2       |
|                                 | Q. |      |         |
| Queensberry, Duke,              | —  | 22   | 2       |
|                                 | R. |      |         |
| Radnor, Earl,                   | —  | 163  | 21      |
| Ravensthorpe, Lord,             | —  | 231  | 21      |
| Richmond, Duke,                 | —  | 7    | 1       |
| Rochester, Bishop,              | —  | 92   | 27      |
| Rochford, Earl,                 | —  | 85   | 7       |
| Rockingham, Marquis,            | —  | 40   | 3       |
|                                 |    |      | Romney, |

# X N D I E N X

|                         |   | Page. | Arms.                                   |
|-------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------------------|
| Romney, Lord,           | N | 285   | Newcastle, Duke,                        |
| Roxburgh, Duke,         | — | 122   | Norfolk, Duke,                          |
| Rutland, Duke,          | — | 20    | Northampton, Earl,                      |
|                         | S | 11    | Northampton, Earl,                      |
| St. Alban's, Duke,      | — | 193   | Northumberland, Duke,                   |
| St. Asaph, Bishop,      | — | 196   | Northwich, Bishop,                      |
| St. David's, Bishop,    | — | 26    |                                         |
| St. John, Lord,         | — | 208   | Oxford, Lord,                           |
| Salisbury, Earl,        | — | 51    | Oxford, Earl,                           |
| Salisbury, Bishop,      | — | 193   | Oxford, Bishop,                         |
| Sandwich, Earl,         | — | 60    | Oxford, Bishop,                         |
| Sandys, Lord,           | — | 248   |                                         |
| Say and Sele, Viscount, | — | 174   |                                         |
| Scarborough, Earl,      | — | 28    | Peers not living in the House of Lords, |
| Scarsdale, Lord,        | — | 86    | Peckham, Earl,                          |
| Shaftesbury, Earl,      | — | 67    | Pecy, Lord,                             |
| Shelburne, Earl,        | — | 62    | Perth, Earl,                            |
| Shrewsbury, Earl,       | — | 4     | Perth, Earl,                            |
| Sodor and Man, Bishop,  | — | 61    | Petre, Lord,                            |
| Somerfet, Duke,         | — | 5     | Plumpton, Earl,                         |
| Sondes, Lord,           | — | 42    | Porter, Lord,                           |
| Spencer, Earl,          | — | 5     | Pogson, Lord,                           |
| Stamford, Earl,         | — | 16    | Postland, Duke,                         |
| Stanhope, Earl,         | — | 11    | Postmon, Earl,                          |
| Stawell, Lady,          | — | 60    | Potts, Lord,                            |
| Strouton, Lord,         | — | 60    | Potts, Lord,                            |
| Strafford, Earl,        | — | 100   |                                         |
| Strange, Lady,          | — | 29    | Queensberry, Duke,                      |
| Suffolk, Earl,          | — | 15    |                                         |
| Sundridge, Lord,        | — | 279   | Raglan, Lord,                           |
| Suffex, Earl,           | — | 11    | Ravenhill, Lord,                        |
|                         | T |       | Richmond, Duke,                         |
| Talbot, Earl,           | — | 16    | Richmond, Duke,                         |
| Tankerville, Earl,      | — | 4     | Richmond, Duke,                         |
| Temple, Earl,           | — | 44    | Richmond, Duke,                         |
|                         |   |       | Thanet,                                 |



# I N D E X.

|                             |            | Page. | Arms. |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
| Thanet, Earl,               | —          | 67    | 5     |
| Teynham, Lord,              | —          | 215   | 18    |
| Torrington, Viscount,       | —          | 182   | 15    |
| Townshend, Viscount,        | —          | 175   | 15    |
| Trevor, Lord,               | —          | 228   | 19    |
| V. U.                       |            |       |       |
| Vere, Lord,                 | —          | 255   | 22    |
| Vernon, Lord,               | —          | 274   | 24    |
| Umbridge, Earl,             | —          | 103   | 8     |
| W.                          |            |       |       |
| Waldegrave, Earl,           | —          | 123   | 10    |
| Wales, Prince of,           | Introduct. |       | 1     |
| Walpole, Lord,              | —          | 258   | 23    |
| Walsingham, Countess,       | —          | 286   | 28    |
| Warwick, Earl,              | —          | 134   | 11    |
| Wentworth, Viscount,        | —          | 184   | 15    |
| Westmoreland, Earl,         | —          | 58    | 5     |
| Weymouth, Viscount,         | —          | 176   | 15    |
| Willoughby de Broke, Lord,  | —          | 206   | 17    |
| Willoughby of Parham, Lord, | —          | 207   |       |
| Winchelsea, Earl,           | —          | 62    | 5     |
| Winchester, Bishop,         | —          | 190   | 26    |
| Worcester, Bishop,          | —          | 192   | 27    |
| Wycombe, Lord,              | —          | 263   | 22    |
| Y.                          |            |       |       |
| York, Archbishop            | —          | 189   | 25    |

F I N I S.





